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THE PASTON LETTERS

A.D. 1422-1509



THE
PASTON LETTERS

A.D. 1422-1509

NEW COMPLETE LIBRARY EDITION

EDITED WITH NOTES AND AN INTRODUCTION

BY

JAMES GAIRDNER

OF THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

VOLUME III

LONDON

CHATTO & WINDUS



EXETER

JAMES G. COMMIN

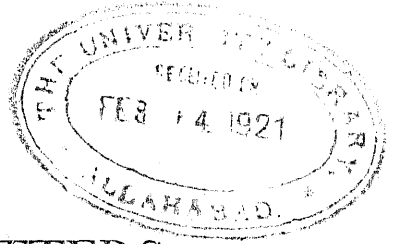
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THE PASTON LETTERS

Henry VI

260

WILLIAM PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my riith wurchipfull brodir, Jon Paston, be this delyveryd.

RYTH wurchyfull brodyr, I recomande me to zow, ¹⁴⁵⁴
^{SEPT. 6} desiryng to her of zowr willefar. Byll yng² the
serjant hathe byn in his contre, and he come to
Lundon this weke; he sent for me and ast me how I fared;
I tolde hym her is pestelens, and sayd I fard the better he was
in good hele, for it was noysyd that he was ded. A toke me
to him and ast how my suster dede, and I answeyrd wyll,
never better. He seyde he was with the Lord Gray,³ and they
talkyd of j. jantilman qweche is ward to my Lord—I re-
member he sayd it was Harry Gray that thei talkyd of; and
my Lord sayd, 'I was besy with jn this fewe days to a maryd
hym to a jantyllwoman jn Norfolke, that schall have iiij. C.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 220.] There is abundant evidence that the year in which this letter was written was 1454. The references to Lord Grey's offer of a husband for Elizabeth Paston, and to Sir John Fastolf's going into Norfolk, of which William Paston had before written by anticipation, though a little prematurely, in No. 254, are in themselves sufficient to fix the chronology; but the mention of fealty having been done by a new Archbishop of Canterbury and a new Bishop of Ely removes any possible doubt on the subject.

² Thomas Billing was made a serjeant in 1453, and about 1469 was appointed Chief Justice of the King's Bench.

³ Edmund, Lord Grey of Ruthyn.—See Letter 250.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1454 marc to hyr mariage, and now a wyll not be me, for iiij. C.
SEPT. 6 marc wulde do me hese; and now he wulde have his mariage
mony hymself, and therefore (quoth he) he schall mary hym
self for me.'

This wurdz had my Lorde to Byllyng, as he tollde me, he
understod that my Lord laboryd for his owne a vayle, and
consayld to byd her be wyse; and I thankeyd hym for hys
good consayll.

I sent zow an answer of zowr letter of Sir Jon Fastolf
comyng hom, as he told me hem self; neverthe lesse he bode
longer than he sayd hymself he schull a do.

He tolde me he schulde make j. [*one*] ende be twix
Skroop¹ and my suster wulle he is in Norfolke. Many
wulde it schulde not prove, for thei say it is an onlykkely
mariage.

In casse Cressener be talkyd of ony mor, he is countyd a
jantyllmanly man and a wurshepful. Ze knowe he is most
wurchipfull better than I. At the reverens of Good, drawe to
sume conclusyn; it is time.

My Lord Chanseler² come not her sone I come to Lunden,
nether my Lord of Yorke.³

My Lord of Canterbury⁴ hathe received hys crosse, and
I was with hym in the kynggs chamber qwan he mad hys
homage. I tolde Harry Wylton the demeanyng betwix the
kyng and hym; it war to long to wrythe.

As for the prist that dede areste me, I can not understand
that it is the pryste that ze mene.

Her is gret pestelens. I purpose to fle in to the contre.
My Lord of Oxforthe is come azen fro the se, and he hath
geth hym lytyll thank in this countre. Much more thyng I
wulde wrythe to zow, but I lak lysore.

Harry Wylton sey the Kyng. My Lord of Ely⁵ hathe

¹ Stephen Scroope.—See vol. ii. p. 108, Note 4.

² Richard Nevill, Earl of Salisbury, was appointed chancellor in April 1454.

³ Richard, Duke of York, at this time Protector.

⁴ Thomas Bourchier, who was translated from the Bishopric of Ely to Canterbury in April 1454.

⁵ William Grey. He received his temporalities by a patent of the date of this letter, 6th September 1454, which shows that he had by that time done fealty.

HENRY VI

do hys fewthe [*his fealty*]. God have zow in his blyssyd
kepyng. 1454
SEPT. 6

Wretyn at Lunden on the Fryday be for owr Ladys day,
the Natyvite, in gret hast. I pray recomand me to my suster,
and cosyn Cler.

Be yowr broder,

WM. PASTON.

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ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

Has searched among his evidence, and found a release of Nycolas Bockyng
of his messuage and lands in Caestre, 'sometime Fraunceys and afterward John 1454-9
Barboures, and Cassandre his wife,' which is enrolled in *Banco, Rotulo primo de* SEPT. 19
cartis scriptis, de termino Sc. Trin. anno r. R. Henr. Sexti, 23^o. Send me the
copy of it. (*Signature not in his own hand.*)

Caestre, 19 Sept.

[The year in which this letter was written is uncertain, but it cannot be earlier
than 1454, when Fastolf came to Caister, nor later than 1459, as he died in November
of that year.]

262

RICHARD SOUTHWELL TO JOHN PASTON²

To the right reverent and worshippfull John Paston, in haste.

RIGHT reverent and worshippfull Sir, and my right 1454(?)
trusti and welbelovid cosin, I recomaund me unto OCT. 6
you, praiyng you hertily to remembr me unto my
Master Radclyff, so that by your gode meanes I shall mowe

¹ [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 227.]

² [From Fenn, iii. 376.] This letter must have been written during one of the
periods of the Duke of York's ascendancy, and on a comparison of possible years I
am inclined to assign it to 1454. The date 1460, to which Fenn ascribes it, would
have been highly probable but for the fact that John Paston, who was returned to
Parliament in that year, does not appear to have arrived in London even on the 12th
October, so that probably he had not left Norwich on the 6th.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1454(?) have his gode mastershipp, the whiche I have effectuely to
 oct. 6 [m]y power sewed fore iij. yer, and never deserved the contrarye to my knowlegge, by my trouth; and if it can or may be founden that I have, I will obeye me, and offre me to abyde the rewle of you and my cosin your brothir, &c.

Also my Lord of Caunterbury¹ Master Waltier Bl[a]kette will help forthe, if nede be; and as to the remenant of the Lordes, if the case requir that ye may understand by your wysdum thei be displeased with me—as I trust to God thei be not,—I beseche you to remembr that I have aforetyme b[en] accused unto the Kings Highnesse and the Quenes for owyng my pore gode will and service unto my Lord of York and other, &c. Wherof I suppose that Thomas Bagham is remembred that I brought hym oones from my Lady a purs and v. marc therin, and to Sir Phelipp Wenteworth an other and a Cs. [100s.] therin for their gode will and advise therin to my Lady and all us that were appelled for that cause, notwithstanding the King wrote to my Lord by the meanes of the Duc of Somersette,² that we shuld be avoyded from hym, &c. And within this ij. yer we wer in like wise laboured ageyns to the Quene, so that she wrote to my Lord³ to avoyde us, saiyng that the King and she coude nor myght in no wyse be assured of hym and my Lady as long as we wer aboute hym, with much other thing, as may be sufficiently proved by the Quenes writing under herr own signett and signe manuell, the whiche I shewd to my Lord of Caunterbury and other Lordes, &c.

I prey you have me excused that I encombr you with thees matiers at this tyme, for me thinketh ye shuld will and desire me to do any thing to your honour and pleaser at any tyme, wherto I shal be redy and welwilled to my power by the grace of God, who have you ever in his keeping, and all youre.

Writon at Norwiche, on Seint Feithes day, in haste.

Yours,

RIC. SUTHWELL.

¹ Thomas Bouchier.

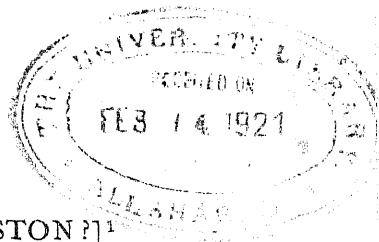
² Edmund Beaufort, Duke of Somerset.

³ John Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk, in whose household R. Southwell had an appointment.—F.

HENRY VI

263

THOMAS HOWES TO [JOHN PASTON?]¹



PLEASE your maistreship to wete, for as mych as the wryt directed to the excheter cam not tyl in the Vigil of Symond and Jude,² at viij. of the clocke at evyn, whiche coude in no wyse profit us that day; notwithstandinge we had a yoman of my Lords chamber, and were at Cowhaw, havynge Bertylmeu Elys with us, and ther was Long Bernard sytting to kepe a court. And we at the furst Noy come in the court, and Bertylmeu havynge this termys to Bernard, seying, 'Sir, forasmych as the Kyng hathe grauntyd be hese lettres patent the wardship with the profites of the londes of T. Fastolf duryng hese nun age to you³ and T. H., wherfor I am comyn as ther styward, be ther comaundement, upon ther pocession to kep court and lete, whiche is of old custum usyd upon thys day; wherfor I charge you, be the vertu herof, to seas and kepe nouthir court nor lete, for ye have non autoryte.' Quod Bernard, 'I wyll kepe bothe court and lete, and ye shal non kepe here; for there is no man hath so gret autoryte.' Than quod Bertylmeu, 'I shal sytte by you, and take a reconysaunce as ye do.' 'Nay,' quod Bernard, 'I wyl suffre you to sytte, but not to wryte.' 'Well,' quod Bertylmeu, 'thanne forsybly ye put us from our pocession, whiche I doute not but shalbe remembryd you anothir day,' &c. 'But, Seres,' quod he, 'ye that be tenaunts to this manoyr, we charge you that ye do nowthir seute nor servise, no[r] paye ony rents or fermys but to the use of John Paston and T.; fo[r] and ye do, ye shal paye it ageyn; and as for on yeer past, we have sewyrt of Skylly, whiche hath resevid it of you to ther use.' And thus we departid, and Bernard kept court and lete.

1454
OCT. OR
NOV.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter is anonymous, but appears to be in the handwriting of Thomas Howes. It must belong to the year 1454, when the wardship of Thomas Fastolf of Cowhaw was granted to Howes and John Paston.

² St. Simon and St. Jude's day is the 28th October. The Vigil is the 27th.

³ So in ms. The writer seems to be confusing the direct and indirect mode of reporting a speech.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1454
OCT. or
NOV.

And ther was Ser P. Wentworth and hise brothir, yong Hopton, yong Brewse, yong Calthorp, with xxiiij. horse; and we spoke with non of hem, nor they with non of us, for we wold not seke upon hem. And we have enteryd in all othir plasis undir this forme. I wold we had had the wryte betymes lever than xxs. of myn owne, but it farith thus in many othir maters, God amende hem.

Memorandum.—To sende hom wyn and ij. quart botelys.

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ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF to his right well-beloved Brother, RICHARD WALLER.

1454-7
OCT. 30

My Lord is and hath been always my good lord, especially now that he is chief officer under the King. Commend me to his grace, and beg him to favor my matters 'as far as conscience will, now in mine old age.' Desires his favor and credence for Henry Fylongley and John [Pa]ston, whom he has desired to wait on Waller.

Castre, 30th Oct.

Endorsed.—'A John Paston et John Bokkyng ou William Barker.'

[This letter is written in Botoner's hand. The date is probably between 1454 and 1457, as in 1458 Botoner appears to have been in London,—at least he was so in November, and in the summer also he was away from Norfolk; and in 1459 the 30th October would have been within a week of Fastolf's death, when he must have been ill inclined, even if capable, to dictate letters, unless of very special urgency.]

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WILLIAM BARKER TO SIR J. FASTOLF²

To myn ryght worshipfull mayster, Sir John Fastolf.

1454
NOV. 3

PLEASE youre maystership, the cause of myn teryng is that I must ben at Norwyche on Monday at the shyre to stoppe the oughtlawrye of John Porter, whecke but if be holpen, he shalben dowble oughtlawed bothe atte the sewt

¹ [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 273.]

² [From Paston mss., B.M.] For the date of this letter, see preliminary note to No. 258 (vol. ii. p. 333, Note 1). John Porter, who was at this time in Fastolf's service, seems to have gone immediately after into that of the Duke of Norfolk.—See Nos. 268, 278.

HENRY VI

of the Kyng for a reskuse, as for serteyn money he oweth to on Hewghe, a man of court. And also the next day I shuld ben, if it please yow, at Saxthorp with a certeyn person, as I shal telle youre maystership here after, of whom I shuld have certeyn evydences of the maner of Saxthorp, and rentall, and fyrmall as I am promysed. And, Sire, as for alle the maters that I went fore in to Essex and Suffolk, I have spedde theym, as I shal declare to youre maystership at myn comyng, and brought wryghtyng from theym. And as for myn Lord of Norffolk, towchyng your money, he seyth ye shal have hit with inne this xiiij. dayes. Hit was his fyrst mater to me after I hadde delyvered his ryng. The money is redye, but he seyed that he must have stoor with inne hym, for he loked dayly whan the Kyng wold send for hym. But as sone as Barette, his tresorer, come home—whom he hath sent for money,—ye shall in contynent after have your *Cli.* [£100]. I made to his Lordship as I hadde no thyng know in the mater for onely for the excuse of Sir Thomas, &c. And I besече the blessed Trinite preserve yow, myn ryght wurshipfull mayster, after his pleasaunce and youre herts desyre, &c.

1454
NOV. 3

Wreten in hast at Wroxham, the Sonday after Allehallwen day.

Your bedeman and servaunt, WILLIAM BARKER.

266

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the worshypfull and my ryght welbelovyd cosyn, John Paston.

WORSHYPFULL and ryght welbelovyd cosyn, I comaund me to yow. Lyke you to wete that I have resseyved a lettre at thys tyme from John Bokkyng, wyth a copie of the patent concernyng the wardeshyp that ye wote off, by whych y understand that ye have both wrought and holpen by your grete wysdom to bryng thys matier aboute, whych y desyred your frendshyp and gode avice

NOV. 11

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 224.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

1454
NOV. II

for the suertee of the seyde waarde;¹ and for expedicion of whych y thank you ryzt hertlye, and pray you to contynue foorth your gode labours in the same yn such wyse as it may be made sure ynall wyse, thoy it cost me the more of my gode.

And where as it ys remembred me by the seyde lettres that y shuld labour to ghet the seyde ward yn to my gouernance, truly y can not see how y coude do it to be doon, for y have none acqweyntaunce in that contree that y coude trust too, wythoute the Shyreue myght be my tender frende in this cause, or othyr such as ye thynk best. Wherefor y pray you hertlye to take this mater tenderly to hert, and that ye lyke seke a moeyen of such frendys as ye can best avyse, and may verrayly trust uppon, to gyde this mater yn such wyse as myne entent myght be sped for the possession of it; for now that y have go so ferre yn the matier, I wold not it faylled for no gode, but it preved well, and toke to a gode conclusion.

And where as y have understand late, by certeyn well willers to you warde, whych have meoved me, that yn case the seyde warde myght be had, that ye desyre an alliaunce shulde take atwyx a doughter of yours and the seyde waarde, of whych mocion y was ryght glad to hyre off, and wylle be ryght well wylling and helpyng that your blode and myne myght increse yn alliaunces. And yff it please yow that by your wysdom and gode conduyt that ye wolde help beere owte this mater substaunciallie ayenst my partie contrarie and eville willers, that I myght have myne entent, I ensure you ye and y shuld appoynt and accorde yn such wyse as ye shuld hale you ryght well plesed both for the encresyng of your lynage and also of myne. And y pray you be ware whom ye make of your counsaile and myne yn this mater, and that it may be well bore owte er ye com thens, and yn a sure wey; and yff y had knowe rathyr [*i.e.* earlier] of your entent, it shuld hafe cost me more of my gode before this, to hafe com to a gode conclusion, whych y promysse yhyt shall bee, and the mater take, by the fayth of my bodye.

Worshypfull and ryght welbelovyd cosyn, y pray God spede you yn this matier, and sende you your gode desyrs.

¹ Thomas Fastolf of Cowhawe.—See vol. ii. p. 323, Note 1.

HENRY VI

Wreten at Castr, the xj. day of November anno xxxiiij^o R. 1454
NOV 11
H. VI.

Your cosyn,

JOHN FASTOLFE.

Item, cosyn, I pray yow when ye see tyme that my Lord of Caunterbury¹ and my Lord Cromewell² may be spoke wyth for the godes of my Lord Bedford, beyng yn dyvers men handz, be compelled to be brought ynn, as ye shall see more along of thys mater, wyth the wrytyngs that I have made mencion, and left wyth John Bokkyng and William Barker.

267

THOMAS HOWES TO JOHN PASTON³

*To the wurshepful Sir, and my good Maistyr John Paston,
at London, in haste.*

WURSHEPFULL and reverent Sir, and my good NOV. 13
maistyr, I recomaund me to zow in as delygent wyse as on my part apperteineth, and p[le]a[s]e yow to wete that my maistyr⁴ was right well pleasyd with youre feithfull labour in fulfellyng the patent for the warrd of A. B. C., and he wyll feithfully labour as ye have avysed hym be wrytyng of John Bokyng. And putte my maistyr in more corage, I meovyd to hym upon myn hed that encas be the child wer wyse, that thanne it wer a good maryage be twen my wyff youre doutir and hym; and, Sir, my maistyr was glad whan he herd that moyn, cosetheryng that youre doutyr is desendyd of hym be the modyr syde. And, Sir, I have enqwerid after the seyde child, and no dout of but he is lykly and of gret wyt, as I her be report of sondr personez. And it is so, as I am credebly enformyd, that Jeffrey Boleyn maketh gret labour for maryage of the seyde child to on of hese douteres. I wold well to hym, but bettyr to yow. Wherfor that ye

¹ Thomas Bourchier.

³ [From Fenn, iii. 230.]

² Ralph, Lord Cromwell.

⁴ Sir John Fastolf.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1454
NOV. 13 delygently labour for expedecyon of this mater, that encas ye can fynde ony moyan ther to have the seyd child, and we shal do feithefully owre delygens in lyke wyse her, as ye avyse us, &c.

And, Sir, as ye thynke with avyse of my Maistyr Yelverton, Jenney, and otherez my maisterez counsell therin, that the Shereff may be rewardyd, and yif my seyd maisterez counsell thynke it be to do'n, that thanne ye lyke to take an actyoun upon anenteynt [*an attain*],¹ wheche ye most with them take upon yow at this tyme in my maisterez absence; for as ye do in that mater, he woll hold hym content, for Wylliam Barker hathe an instruccyon of my maisterez intent upon the same. And I send John Bokyng a copy of the panell, wheche I shewed yow at Castr, &c. Almyghty Jesu have yow eternally in hese mercyfull governaunce.

Wretyn at Castr, the Wednysday next aftyr Seynt Martyn, anno xxxiiij.

TH. HOWYS.

268

SIR THOMAS HOWYS TO JOHN PASTON²

*To the wurshepful and reverent Sir, my good Maystir
John Paston, in all goodly haste.*

NOV. 18

REVERENT and wurshepful Sir, and my good maistyr, I recomaund me to yow in as louly wyse as on my part aperteineth. And please yow to wete that my maistyr is fully purposed to sewe ateynte, whereupon he wrytethe a lettere directyd to yow and otherez, for the wheche I beseke yow to be my good maystyr in pursewyng the seyd ateynte; and also my maistyr is agreed what reward ye geve the Shereff he holdeth hym content. Wherfor, that youre reward may be the larger, so he woll³ ther upon returne the panell for the seyd ateynte; and thanne yef Jenney wold meove my Lord of

¹ This is an action against a jury that has given a false verdict.

² [From Paston Mss., B.M.]

³ *Woll* corr from *wold*.

HENRY VI

Norffolke that he wold be my good Lord, amyttyng me for hese chapeleyn, and Jhankyn Porter for hese servaunt, wheche is hese chek roll, it shuld cause the matere to have the redyer expedecyon, as well be the Shereff as be the gret jury. And yef the processe may have so redy sped that it myght be had be fore my Maystyr Yelwerton in this vaccacyon tyme, it wer a gret counfort, &c. Beseking yow at the reverence of God, and as ever my power servyse may be at your comaundement, that ye effectually labour this matere in the most spedfull wyse, as youre descrecyon, with Jenneyez avyse, thinketh most exped-yent; for I ferre gretly to be outlawed or the seyde processe shuld be brought to a conclucyon withoute redy processe in the seyde ateynte. And I here no sewer tydinges of a parlement; but rather thanne I shuld be outlawed, I wold yeld my self to preson, wheche shuld be myn undoyng, and thanne to be with oute remedy. My refformacyon and counforte in eschewing that lythe holly in your helpe and Jenneyez at thys tyme, be cause my maystyr hathe comytted the governaunce of the seyde matere to yow, and what expense it draweth he agreyth to bere it, &c.

1454
NOV. 18

I beseke Almyghty Jesu have yow, my good maystyr, eternaly in hese me[r]cyfull governaunce, and inspyre yow with hese speryt of remembraunce effectually to procede in this matere.

Wretyn breffly at Castre the Monday next be fore Seynt Edmond the Kyng,¹ anno xxxiiij. Regis H. vjth.

Item, Sir, as for mony to the sped of this matere, Bokkyng hathe redy in comaundement to make delevery to yow what that ye nede, so there shall be no defaute in that, &c.

T. Howys.

¹ The day of St. Edmund the King was the 20th November.

THE PASTON LETTERS

269

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right welbilovyd cosyn, John Paston.

1454-9 wise, and for asmoche as it is
 the Lady Hastings²
 daughter, as I undrestande is
 lyneally descendid of my Lady Felbrig³ is sustre
 she was married to Sir Hug' Fastolf,
 graunsir to this same Thomas; and the Lady Hastings is
 comen of Sir Robert Clyfton, which dwellid besyde Lynne.
 I prey yow, cosyn, enquire of my Lady Felbrigg how nygh
 they bethe of kynrede, and whethir they mow marie to ghedre
 or not, and how many degrees in lynage they bethe a sundre,
 for I reporte me to yowr wyse discrecion what the law wol
 sey ther ynne.

Item, it is so that Wyndam⁴ came yesterday to Jernemouth,
 and is at Stapletons; and this day a man of Stapletons came
 to me to wete if they sholde come speke with me or not, and
 I have sent Sir Thomas to hem to know ther entent and what
 they meane; and also he shal sey unto theym that I woll not
 medle ther with but as law and consciens will.

This is the tydinges that I have; I pray yow send me
 some of yours. As towching the North cuntre, Sperling hathe
 tolde yow. And God kepe yow. Wretyn at Castre this same
 day. J. FASTOLF.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] This letter is mutilated and its date is uncertain, except that, being dated at Caister, it must have been written between 1454 and 1459.

² Margery, widow of Sir Edward Hastings of Elsing, and daughter of Sir Robert Clifton. After her first husband's death she married John Wymondham, who bought the manor of Felbrig from Lord Scales and the executors of Sir Simon Felbrigg.—See Blomefield, viii. 112.

³ Catherine, widow of Sir Simon Felbrigg. She was the daughter of Anketill Mallory, Esq. of Winwick, in Northamptonshire.

⁴ John Wymondham or Wyndham.—See Note 2.

HENRY VI

270

EDMUND CLERE TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my welbeloved cosyn, John Paston, be this delivered.

RIGHT welbeloved cosyn, I recomaund me to you, latyng
you wite such tidings as we have. 1455
JAN. 9

Blessed be God, the Kyng is wel amended, and hath ben syn Cristemesday, and on Seint Jones day² comaunded his awmener [*almoner*] to ride to Caunterbury wyth his offryng, and comaunded the secretarie to offre at Seint Edwards.

And on the Moneday after noon the Queen came to him, and brought my Lord Prynce with her. And then he askid what the Princes name was, and the Queen told him Edward; and than he hild up his hands and thankid God therof. And he seid he never knew til that tyme, nor wist not what was seid to him, nor wist not where he had be whils he hath be seke til now. And he askid who was godfaders, and the Queen told him, and he was wel apaid.

And she told him that the Cardinal³ was dede, and he seid he knew never therof til that tyme; and he seid oon of the wisist Lords in this land was dede.

And my Lord of Wynchestr⁴ and my Lord of Seint Jones⁵ were with him on the morow after Tweltheday, and he speke to hem as well as ever he did; and when thei come out thei wept for joye.

And he seith he is in charitee with all the world, and so

¹ [From Fenn, i. 80.] There is no doubt about the date of this letter. The King fell ill at Clarendon in the autumn of 1453, and remained in a state of utter imbecility during the greater part of the year 1454, so that in March a deputation from the House of Peers, sent to communicate with him on the death of his Chancellor, Cardinal Kemp, was obliged to report that they had been utterly unable to obtain from him any answer or sign that he understood the least thing said to him. It appears from this letter that his recovery was about Christmas, when he heard for the first time of the birth of his son fourteen months before, and of the death of Cardinal Kemp nine months before.

² Dec. 27.

³ John Kemp, Cardinal Archbishop of Canterbury.

⁴ William Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester.

⁵ Robert Botyll, prior of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 he wold all the Lords were. And now he seith matyns of Our
JAN. 9 Lady and evesong, and herith his Masse devoutly; and Richard shall tell yow more tidings by mouth.

I pray yow recomaund me to my Lady Morley,¹ and to Maister Prior,² and to my Lady Felbrigge,³ and to my Lady Hevenyngham,⁴ and to my cosyn your moder, and to my cosyn your wife.

Wreten at Grenewich on Thursday after Twelftheday.

Be your cosyn,

EDMUND CLERE.

271

ABSTRACT⁵

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO HENRY FYLONGLYE AND JOHN PASTON.

JAN. 24 Must pay £40 to the Exchequer this term for the ward of Thomas Fastolf, in part payment of £80, and other great payments at the same time, amounting to £200 or more. Desires him, therefore, to speak with my Lord of Canterbury, whose day of payment is long past, that he may have 'the rather ready payment' of his duty; 'for he is one of the Lords earthly that I most trust upon.' Hopes he will consider the great loss Fastolf already sustains by 'the great good the King oweth me, and other divers Lords to my great discomfort.'

Castre, 24 Jan.

[This letter could not have been written before the year 1455, as Sir John Fastolf only came to reside at Castre in the autumn of the year preceding. The wardship of Thomas Fastolf was procured by Sir John for John Paston in June 1454, so that it is highly probable he had to pay for it in the beginning of next year. In the year following, again, Fastolf was endeavouring to make good those claims against the Crown, which he here merely mentions as a ground of indulgence to himself.]

¹ See vol. ii. p. 84, Note 2.

² Probably the Prior of Bromholm.

³ See p. 12, Note 3.

⁴ Sir John Heveningham married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir John Reedesham. Unless he married a second time, this Elizabeth was now his widow.

⁵ [From MS. Phillipps, 9735, No. 260.]

HENRY VI

272

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON

*To my right trusty and welbelovyd cosyn, John Paston,
in goodly haste.*

RYGH^t trusty and welbelovyd cosyn, I comaund me to yow. And please yow to wete that I am avertysed that at a dyner in Norwiche, wher as ye and othyr jentylmen wer present, that that ther were certeyn personez, jentylmen, whiche utteryd skornefull language of me, as in thys wyse, with mor, seyeng, 'War the, gosune [*cousin?*] war, and goo we to dyner; goo we wher? to Sir John Fastolf, and ther we shall well paye ther fore.' What ther menyng was, I knowe well to no good entent to me ward; wherfor, cosyn, I prey yow, as my truste is in yow, that ye geve me knowelege be writing what jentylmen they be that had this report with more, and what mo jentylmen wer present, as ye wold I shuld and wer my deute to do for yow in semblabyll wyse. And I shall kepe yowr informatyon in this mater secret, and with Godds grace so purvey for hem as they shall not all be well pleasyd. At suche a tyme a man may knowe hese frendes and hese foes asonder, &c. Jesu preserve and kepe yow.

Wretyn at Caster, the vij. day of Feverer, anno xxxiiij.
R. H. vjth JOHN FASTOLF, Knyght.

1455
FEB. 7

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 232.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

273

THOMAS HOWYS TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the right worshepful Sir, my good Maystyr John Paston.

1455 **R**IGHT worshepful Sir, and my good maistyr, I recomaund me louly unto you, thankyng youre good maystyrshap for your good remembraunce for the cherche of Stokysby, wherupon I have desyred my trusty frend, Wylliam Worcestre, to come be the Abot² homward, besekyng you to avertyse hym youre good avyse how he may be have hym best in this mater to the seyð Abot, etc. And, Sir, en cas ye myght be at a leyser to be with my mayster upon Thursday next comyng, forasmyche as Maistyr Yelvyrton and Jenney shal be her, ye shuld do my maistir ryght gret pleasure. And I beseke you the rather for my sake, for at that tyme the conveyaunce of al materez shal be comounyd of; and I know verely your avyse shall peyse depper in my maisterys conceyt thanne bothyn thers shal do. Ye have dayly gret labour for me, God reward yow, and my pore preyer ye shall have, &c. I beseke Almyghti Jesu have you in hese mercyfull governaunce, and graunt you evyr that may be to your most herte plessaunce, &c.

Your chapeleyn and bedeman,

THOMAS HOWYS.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The rectory of Stokesby in Norfolk was vacant in the year 1455. The right of presentation ought to have belonged to Sir John Fastolf, as John Fastolf—doubtless of Cowhawe—had presented in 1444; but it was allowed to lapse to the Bishop, who presented Simon Thornham, LL.D. Afterwards it appears that James Gloys was rector, who must have been presented by John or Margaret Paston. This letter was probably written a few days before that which comes next.

² Of St. Benet's, Hulme. His name was John Martin.

HENRY VI

274

THE ABBOT OF ST. BENET'S TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my ryght well be lovyd John Paston, Esquyer, be this delivered.

WURCHEPEFULL Sire, and right well be lovyd, I ¹⁴⁵⁵
grete yow well, desyryng to here of youre well ^{MARCH 17}
fare, praying you interlych to bie with me at dyner
on Seynt Benett day, the whiche xall be on Friday next
comyng, or ell[es] in brief tyme covenable to your ease, to
th'entent that I may commoun wyth yow of divers maters,
the whiche I purpose to have a doo in be your good advyse,
and in on especyall as for the chirche of Stokesby, whiche I
understand xall mothe be reulyd after your advyse and con-
tent; tristyng our comunicacion had in the seyd [matters]
xall cause pees and pleaser to all parties be leve of our Lord,
the whiche Lord mote preserve you in all goode.

Wreten in my Monastery the xvij. day of Marche.

Be your good frend,

THE ABBOT OF S. BENETTS.

275

ABSTRACT

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON AND — YELVERTON.

Thanks them for speeding his action against Thomas Fauconere. Begs ^{Between}
them to sue it out, as Fauconere is obstinate, and has wrought against Byckwod ¹⁴⁵⁵⁻⁹
right unjustly, who owes great sums to divers creditors, etc.

Castre, 20th March.

[The date of this letter must be during Sir John's residence at Caister between
1455 and 1459.]

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 236.] This letter was written by John Martin, Lord Abbot of St. Benet's of Hulme. The heads of this monastery were mitred abbots, and sat in Parliament. The date may be assigned to the year 1455 for two reasons—first, that in that year St. Benet's day (the 21st of March) fell on a Friday; and second, that in the same year the living of Stokesby lapsed to the Bishop of Norwich.

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276

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON, ESQ.¹

To myn ryght weel beloved cosyn, John Paston, Squier.

1455
MARCH 29

WORSHIPFULL cosyn, I recomaunde me to yow. And lyke yow to wete that at this tyme I sende to yow myn welbeloved frende and servant, Sir Thomas Howys, to have youre good counsell and advyse how and in what wyse he may best be demened there at this tyme in his yeldyng to the Sheref upon his exigend, wheche is and shal be v. tymes called as on Monday next comyng, as I understande; and, the same by good and discrete advyse concluded and sette in a good weye by sewertes found to appere at London the day of the retorn of the wrytte or otherwyse, that thenne if ye thenke hit be to do'n [*to do*], ye lyke to take upon yow to comon with myne Lord of Norwyche,² recomaundyng me to hys good and tender Lordship, and declaryng to hym how and in what wyse the seyde Sir Thomas was demened in the *oyer and determyner*, and sethe how he hath wrongously and with ought cause be vexed by John Andrews and other, and greetly trowbled, wherupon this atteynt now is grownded, in such wyse as ye think best to be done; and that his Lordship by youre medyacacion here after geve not any favore to any persone or persones on myne contrarye partye for any synystre informacion geven other wyse than the tought in the mater shal require, as he shal weel understande by youre good reporte, for ye know the same mater weel. Wherefore, cosyn, I praye yow that ye wole tender the same for the weel and good speed therof, as myne syngler trust is in yow. And the blessed Trinyte preserve yow to his pleaser.

In hast, at Castre, the xxix. day of Marche.

Youre,

JOHN FASTOLF, Chr.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] The reference here made to the process of attainr, which Fastolf had resolved to sue in November 1454 (*see* No. 268), shows that this letter must belong to the month of March following. It is written in Barker's hand.

² I suspect 'Norwyche' is here a slip of the pen, and that 'my Lord of Norfolk' was intended.

HENRY VI

Item, cosyn, I sende youre a lettre to delyver to myne 1455
seyd Lord with a cople of the same, wheche I praye yow to MARCH 29
se, and if ye thenk hit be to do'n, delyveret [*deliver it*] youre
self, &c., to th'entent he myght know the disposicion of the
pepul how they be sette, &c.; for he weel advertysed in this
mater shalbe a greet supporter of trought in this be half, for
the partye contrarye wole do'n that they can to labore the
jure, and don to have theym rewled after theyr entent and
contrary to trought; wheche mater I remytte ondy to youre
ryght wyse discrecion.

277

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO THE DUKE OF NORFOLK¹

RIGHT hy and myghty Prynce, my right gode and MARCH (?)
gracyous Lord, I recomaund me to your gode Lord-
ship, etc. And please itt your Hyghnesse to wete
that Sir Philip Wenteworth purchasid the Kyngs patentis of
the ward of the heyer and londes of a por kynnesman of
myne called John Fastolf of Cowhawe, late passed to God,
to the grett hurte and distruccion as well of the inherit-
ance of the seyde heyer as interrupcion and breking of the
last will of the seyde John, and also to my grett troble and
dammage; and for asmoche as it fortowned be grase the seyde
patentes to be mystake, so that they were not lafull ne
suffycient, be avyce of conceyll, certeyn persones,² to myn
use, purchesid be the Kyngs letters patentis suffycient and
lafull of the ward of the seyde londes. And the righ of thes
bothe patentis hath be putte in juges and lerned men, affor

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The ms. of this is a corrected draft. Although the person addressed is not named, the style in which he is addressed, and particularly the last sentence, leave no doubt that it is the Duke of Norfolk. Indeed, this is not unlikely to be the letter mentioned in the postscript to the last, of which a copy or draft was sent along with the original to John Paston that he might deliver the latter, only if he approved of its contents. If so, it is probable that Paston withheld it, as we find by the letter immediately following that Fastolf addressed another memorial to the Duke on the subject of his dispute with Wentworth four days later.

² They were John Paston and Thomas Howes, and their patent was dated 6th June 32 Hen. VI. (1454).—See *Rolls of Parl.* v. 371.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 hom the seyð Sir Philipp ne his conceyll cowl never prove hes
MARCH (?) tytill lawfull be his seyð patents, and this notwithstanding in-
tendith be fors, as I understand, to take the profytes of the
seyð londes ageyns all lawe and concyence. Beseching your
Lordchip to tender me in myn age and sekenesse that may
not ryde ne help myself, and of your habundant grace to
supporte me in my right, that I be not be fors ageyns lawe
and concyence kepte from the possescion of the seyð londes
in this contre, wher ye be Prynce and Sovereyn next owr
Sovereyn Lord.

The following memoranda occur on the back :—

Br[adwe]ll juxta Jernemut.	
Kirley juxta Leystoft, viijl.	
Foxhole	} xvijl.
Cowhaw in Nakton	
on this side Yepiswich, iij. myl,	} iijl.
Langston in Brustall,	
ij. myle beyond Yepiswich,	
Bentele, ij. mile beyond Brustall, xiiijl. (?)	

278

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO THE DUKE OF NORFOLK ¹

APRIL 2

RIGHT high and myghty Prynce, my right noble and
good Lord, in my right humble wyse I recomaunde
me to your good grace. And for the noble lordship
and supportacion shewid unto me at all tymes, I beseche our
Lord God guerdon yow, where as I may not, but only as
yowr daily and contynuell bedeman, now in myn age, pray for

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 338.] Although there is no direction upon this letter, it was evidently addressed to the Duke of Norfolk, as it speaks of 'your Castle of Framlingham.' The absence of any written address Fenn accounts for by supposing the letter to have been enclosed in a cover; but as it appears that the original contained at least one passage which was crossed out (see page 341 in Fenn), we may with greater probability consider it to have been a corrected draft, like the last, sent to John Paston for his approval. The dispute with Sir Philip Wentworth and the matters of John Porter and Sir Thomas Howes, here referred to, both point to the year 1455 as the date of this letter.—See Nos. 265, 268.

HENRY VI

the good prosperite of youre right highe and noble estate, as I am gretly bounde to doo; prayng tendirly yowre Highnesse to contynue yowre good lordship and supportacion in the materes touchyng your servaunt John Porter and my pore Chappelleyn Sir Thomas Howes, trustyng verily to God that, with the supportacion of your good Lordship, there mater shall yette come to a good conclusion in punisshyng of perjure and embracery that many yeris hathe ben and yette is usid in this shire, whiche were grete merite, and to my conceyte, in yow that ar soo noble a Prynce, a singler renoune, as for the beste dede that may be doo for the weel of bothe shires.

1455
APRIL 2

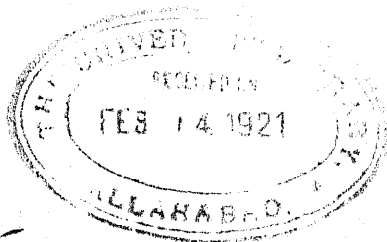
And in like wise that it please youre right good grace to contynue youre noble favour and supportacion to me in remedyng the force doon by Sir Philip Wentworth, kepyng now wrongful possession of certeyn londes in Suffolk, nygh youre Castel of Framyngham; whiche londs certeyn of my frendes, to myn use, have of the Kyngs graunte by his lettres patent byfore ony patent that the seid Sir Philip hathe, whiche is my singler matier in myn owen parte that I have now to doo, as my cosyn Paston can enforme yowr Lordship, for he knowith the mater and myn hole entente, to whom your good grace lyke to yife credence. He cometh to awaite upon your Lordship at this tyme, as I understande, by my cosyn youre servaunt Richard Suthwell, youre Lordship desired.

Right highe and myghty Prynce, my noble and right good Lord, I beseche the Holy Goste be with yow, and evere more sende yow the accomplishment of youre right noble desires to his plesir and youres.

Writen at my pore place of Castre, the ij^{de} day of Aprill.

Your humble man and servaunt,

J. FASTOLF.



THE PASTON LETTERS

279

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

1455
MAY 3

Thanks him for his letters, and the answer he made to Bokkyng. Does not know how to answer him concerning the ward,² the suit against William Jenney and Sir Thomas, etc. If Paston could be at London this term, even for three days, it would speed better than Fastolf's writing, and Fastolf will pay his costs. If he cannot, Paston must use his own discretion, and Fastolf will abide by what he does. It would be a great rebuke if the matter of the ward went against us, 'for nowadays ye know well that law goeth as it is favored, and after that the attorneys be wise and discreet in their conduct.'

Castre, 3 May.

[This letter, being dated at Caister in the month of May, cannot be earlier than 1455, and the references to the matter of the ward and the suit against Sir Thomas Howes seem to fix it to that year.]

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ABSTRACT³

RICHARD CALLE TO JOHN PASTON.

1455(?)
MAY 8

Thorne did not come to him, nor could he learn anything about him from Sir Thomas Howes, except that Howes had informed him of what Paston commanded Calle to tell his wife. Will not distrain till he hear from Paston. Howys trusts to make sufficient reckoning of all things touching Fastolf, so that neither he nor Paston be hurt. He will do nothing in future without Paston's advice. Desires him to remember John Elger, Bocking, and others 'for the rescues which was made for Jankyn Porter.' Remember James Gresham to withdraw the suit for W. Magges. No News.

8 May.

[The allusion to John or Jankyn Porter in this letter makes it probable that it was written in the year 1455.—See No. 278.

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 244.]

² Thomas Fastolf.—See vol. ii. p. 323, Note 1.

³ [From Paston mss., B.M.]

HENRY VI

281

ABSTRACT¹

‘THOMAS CANON, THE HELDER, OF MEKYLL PAGRAVE,’
TO JOHN PASTON.

Desires to hear of his ‘durat prosperite and welfare.’ Hopes he will protect him as he has done, if any man will put him to any wrong. Has land in Lytyl Pgrave and in Lytyldonham, called Strangys, which he wishes to sell to Paston before any other, on condition that he will ‘keep it counsel’ from John Pgrave till he and the writer have accorded. 1455
MAY 16

At Sporle, Friday, after Ascension Day, 33 Hen. vi.

282

MEMORIAL TO HENRY VI²

Tradatur J. P.

MOSTE Cristen Kyng, ryght hygh and myghty Prince, and our mooste redoubted souverayn Lorde, we recomaunde ws as humblye as we suffice unto your hygh excellence, where unto please it to wete that for so moche as we hyre and understand to our grettyst sorowe erthlye that our ennemyes of approuved experience, such as abyde and kepe theym sylf under the whyng of your Magestee Royall, have throwen unto the same ryght stedyously and ryght fraudulentlye manye ambyguytees and doubtes of the fayth, lygeaunce, and dewtee that, God knowyth, we beere unto your Hyghnesse, and have put theym yn as grete devoyr as they coude to enstraunge ws from your mooste noble presence and from the favour of your goode grace; whych MAY 21

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 252.]

² [From Fenn, iii. 178.] This is a copy of the memorial drawn up by the Duke of York and the Earls of Warwick and Salisbury just before the first battle of St. Albans, which the Duke of Somerset and his friends would not allow to be presented to the King. Although this copy is without date, the original was dated at Ware, the 21st May.—See *Rolls of Parl.* v. 281, where the whole document is cited.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455
MAY 21

goode grace to ws ys and owe to be our singuler and mooste desyred yoie and consolacion: We at thys tyme be comyng wyth grace as your true and humble liege men, toward your seyde Hygh Excellence to declare and shew therto at large our sayd fayth and ligeaunce, entending wyth the mercye of Jesu yn the seyde comyng, to put ws yn as diligent and hertye devoyr and dewtee as onye your lyege men on lyve to that at may avaunce or preferre the honnour and wellfare off the sayd Mageste Royalle and the seurte of the sayd most notable person; the whych [we] beseche our blessed Creature to prosper [in] as grete honnor, yoie, and felicitie as ever had onye prince erthlye, and to your sayd Hyghnesse so to take, accept, and repute ws, and not to plesse to geve trust or confidence unto the sinistrez, maliciouse, and fraudulent laboures and rapportes of our sayd ennemyes unto our comyng to your sayd moste noble presence; where unto we beseche humblye that we may be admitted as your liege men, to th'entent to show ws the same; wheroff yerstenday we wrote our lettres of our entent to the ryght reverent fadre yn God, the Archebysshop of Caunterburye,¹ your Chauncellr of England, to be shewed to your sayd Hyghnesse, whereoff, forsomoch as we be not acerteined whethyr our sayd entent be by hys fadrehode shewed unto your seyde goode grace or not, we sende thereoff unto thys closed a copy of our said lettres of our disposicion toward your sayd Hygh Excellence and the honnour and weele of the land, whereynne we wolle persevere wyth the grace of our Lorde.

¹ Fenn states that on the margin of the ms., in a hand nearly coeval with the letter itself, is written, 'Memorandum quod dict' literæ (?) Dominorum direct' Archiepiscopo Cant. est apud'. What followed is lost, the paper being torn. The letter to the Archbishop of Canterbury, however, will be found quoted at full length in the *Rolls of Parliament*, v. 280-1.

HENRY VI

283

THE BATTLE OF ST. ALBANS¹

Bellum apud Seynt Albons.

BE yt knowen and hadde in mynde that the xxj. day of ¹⁴⁵⁵ May the xxxiiij. zere of the regne of Kyng Herry the MAY 21-22
Sext, our sovereigne Lord Kyng toke his jurnay from Westmynster toward Seynt Albones, and rested at Watford all nyght; and on the morwe be tymes he cam to Seynt Albones, and wyth him on his partye assembled under his baner the Duyke of Bockingham, the Duke of Somersete, the Erle of Penbrok, the Erle of Northumburlond, the Erle of Devynsshire, the Erle of Stafford, the Erle of Dorsete, the Erle of Wyltsshire, the Lorde Clyfford, the Lord Dudley, the Lord Burneys, the Lord Rose, wyth other dyversse knyghtes, squyeres, and other gentilmen and yemen to the nounbre of ij^m [2000] and moo. And upon the xxij. day of the seyde moneth above rehersed assembled the Duyk of Yorke, and wyth hym come yn companye the Erle of Salesbury, the Erle of Warrewyke with diverse knyghtes and squyers unto ther partye into the felde, called the Key Feld, besyde Seynt Albones. Fyrthermore, oure seyde sovereyne Lord the Kyng, heryng and knowyng of the seyde Dukes comyng with other Lordes afore seyde, pygth his baner at the place called Boslawe in Seynt Petrus Strete, whych place was called afore tyme past Sandeforde, and commaundeth the warde and barrers to be kepte in stronge wyse; the for seyde Duyk of York abydyng in the feld aforeseyde frome vij. of the klokke in the morn tyl yt was al most x. without ony stroke smeton on eyther partye. The seyde Duke sende to the Kyng our sovereyne Lord, be the avyse of his counsell, prayng and be sekyng hym to take him as his true man and humble suget; and to consider and to tender at the reverence of Almyghty God, and in way of

¹ This paper is reprinted from the *Archeologia*, vol. xx. p. 519, to which it was communicated by Mr. Bayley, keeper of the records in the Tower, in 1822.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 charite the true entent of his comyng—to be good and
MAY 21-22 gracyous sovereyne Lorde to his legemen, wech with al ther
power and mygth wille be redy at alle tymes to leve and dye
with hym in his righth. And to what thyng yt shoulde lyke
his Mageste Ryall to commaunde hem, yf yt be his worsship,
keepyng right of the Croune and welffare of the londe; ‘More
over, gracyous Lord, plese yt zour Majeste Ryall of zour
grete goodnesse and ryghtwesnesse to enclyne zour wille to
here and fele the ryghtwyse partye of us zoure sugettes and
legemen; fyrst, prayng and besechyng to oure Lord Jesus of
his hye and myghty power to geve un to zou vertu and
prudence, and that thorough the medyacyon of the glorious
martyr Seynt Albion to geve zou very knowleche to knowe
the entent of oure assembleng at this tyme; for God that is
[in] Heven knoweth than our entent is rightful and true.
And there fore we pray unto Al myghty Lord Jesus these
wordes—*Domine sis clipeus defensionis nostræ*. Wherefore,
gracyus Lord, plese it your hyghe Majeste to delyvere such
as we wole accuse, and they to have lyke, as they have
deserved and done, and ze to be honorabled and worsshepyt
as most ryghtffull Kyng and oure governour. For and we
shall now at this tyme be promysed, as afore this tyme ys not
unknowen, of promes broken wech ful fayth fully hath ben
promysed, and there upon grete othes made, we wyll not
now cesse for noon such promysse, surete, ne other, tyl we
have hem whych hav deserved deth, or elles we to dye
there fore.’

And to that answered the Kyng our sovereyne Lord, and
seyde: ‘I, Kyng Herry, charge and comaund that no maner
persone, of what degre, or state, or condicyon that evere he
be, abyde not, but voyde the felde, and not be so hardy to
make any resystens ageyne me in myn owne realme; for I
shall knowe what traytor dar be so bold to reyse aepull in
myn owne lond, where thorough I am in grete desese- and
hevynesse. And by the feyth that I owe to Seynt Edward
and to the Corone of Inglond, I shal destrye them every
moder sone, and they be hanged, and drawen, and quartered,
that may be taken afterward, of them to have ensample to alle

HENRY VI

such traytours to be war to make any such rysyng of peple withinne my lond, and so traytorly to abyde her Kyng and governour. And, for a conclusyon, rather then they shall have any Lorde here with me at this tyme, I shall this day, for her sake, and in this quarrell my sylff lyve or dye.' 1455. MAY 21-22

Wych ansuere come to the Duke of Yorke, the wheche Duke, by the avyce of the Lordes of hys Councell, seyde unto hem thise wordes : 'The Kyng our sovereyne Lord will not be reformed at our besechyng ne prayer, ne wyll not understonde the entent that we be comen heder and assembled fore and gadered at this tyme ; but only ys full purpose, and there noon other wey but that he wole with all his power pursue us, and yf ben taken, to geve us a shameful deth, losyng our lyvelode and goodes, and our heyres shamed for evere. And ther fore, sythe yt wole be noon othere wyse but that we shall ootterly dye, better yt ys for us to dye in the feld than cowardly to be put to a grete rebuke and asshamefful deth ; more over, consederyng yn what peryle Inglonde stondes inne at thys owre, therefore every man help to help power for the ryght there offe, to redresse the myscheff that now regneth, and to quyte us lyke men in this querell ; preying to that Lord that ys Kyng of Glorie, that regneth in the kyngdom celestyall, to kepe us and save us this day in our right, and thorough the helpe of His holy grace we may be made strong to with stonde the grete abomynable and cruell malyse of them that purpose fully to destrye us with shameful deth. We ther fore, Lord, prey to The to be oure confort and Defender, seying the word afore seyde, *Domine sis clipeus defensionis nostre.*'

And whanne this was seyde, the seyde Duke of Yorke, and the seyd Erle of Salesbury, and the Erle of Warrewyk, betwene xj. and xij. of the clocke at noon, the broke into the toun in thre diverse places and severelle places of the fore seyd strete. The Kyng beyng then in the place of Edmond Westby, hunderdere of the seyd toun of Seynt Albones, comaundeth to sle alle maner men of lordes, knyghtes, end squyeres, and zemen that myght be taken of the for seyde Dukes of York. Thys don, the fore seyde Lord Clyfford

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1455 kept strongly the barrers that the seyde Duke of York myght
MAY 21-22 not in ony wise, with all the power that he hadde, entre ne breke into the toun. The Erle of Warrewyk, knowyng ther offe, toke and gadered his men to gedere and ferosly brake in by the gardeyne sydes betuene the signe of the Keye and the sygne of the Chekkere in Holwell strete; and anoon as they wer wyth inne the toon, sodeynly the blew up trumpettes, and sette a cry with asshout and a grete voyce, 'A Warrewe! A Warrewyk! A Warrewyk!' and into that tyme the Duke of York mygth nevere have entre into the toun; and they with strong hond kept yt, and myghttyly faught to gedere, and anoon, forth with after the brekyng in, they sette on them manfully. And as of Lordes of name were slayn the Lord Clyfford, the Duke of Somersete, the Erle of Northumberland, Sir Bartram Entuwysse, Knyght; and of men of courte, Wylliam Zouch, John Batryaux, Raaff of Bapthorp and hys sone, Wylliam Corbyn, squyers; William Cotton, receyver of the Ducherye of Lancastre; Gylbert Starbrok, squyer; Malmer Pagentoun, William Botelore, yomen; Rogere Mercroft, the Kynges messenger; Halyn, the Kynges porter; Raufe Wyllerby; and xxv. mo, whych her names be not zet knowen. And of hem that ben slayn ben beryed in Sent Albonos xlviii. And at this same tyme were hurt Lordes of name—the Kyng, our sovereyne Lord, in the neck with an arrowe; the Duke of Bukingham, with an arrowe in the vysage; the Lord of Stafford in the hond, with an arowe; the Lord of Dorsette, sore hurt that he myght not go, but he was caryede hom in a cart; and Wenlok, Knyght, in lyke wyse in a carte sore hurt; and other diverse knyghtes and squyers sore hurt. The Erle of Wyldsshire, Thorpe, and many other fiede, and left her harneys behynde hem cowardly, and the substaunce of the Kynges partye were dyspoyled of hors and harneys. This done, the seyde Lordes, that ys to wote, the Duke of Yorke, the Erle of Salesbury, the Erle of Warrewyke, come to the Kyng, our sovereyne Lord, and on here knees be soughte hym of grace and foryevenesse of that they hadde doon yn his presence, and be sought hym of his Heynesse to take hem as hys true legemen, seyng that they

HENRY VI

never attendyde [*intended*] hurt to his owne persone, and therfore [the] Kyng oure sovereyn Lord toke hem to grace, and so desyred hem to cesse there peple, and that there shulde no more harme be doon; and they obeyde hys commaundement, and lote make a cry on the Kynges name that al maner of pepull shulde cesse and not so hardy to stryke ony stoke more after the proclamacyon of the crye; and so cessed the seyde batayle, *Deo gratias*. 1455 MAY 21-22

And on the morwe the Kyng and the seyde Duke, with other certeyn Lordes, come in to the Bysshops of London, and there kept resydens with joye and solempnyte, concludyng to holde the parlement at London, the ix. day of July next comyng.

284

THE BATTLE OF ST. ALBANS¹

THE solecytouriz and causerys of the feld takyng at Seynt Albons, ther namys shewyn her aftyr :— [MAY 22]

The Lord Clyfford.

Rauff Percy.

Thorpe.

Tresham and Josep.

The inony [*enemy's*] batayle was in the Market-place, and the Kynges standard was pight, the Kynge beyng present with these Lordes, whos namys folwe :—

The Duke of Bokyngham.

The Duke Somyrsete.

The Erle Devynshire.

The Erle of Northeombirlond.

The Erle Stafford.

The Erle Dorcete.

The Lord Clyfford.

The Lord Ros.

} With many Knyghtes and Squyeriz, to the noubre in alle that faught that day iij^{ml}. [3000], and it was done on Thursday last past atwyx xj. and xij. at mydday.

¹ [From MS. Phillipps, 9735, No. 278.]

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1455 The namys of the Lordes that were on the othir party
[MAY 22] shewyn here aftyr :—

The Duke of York.	} With many othriz, to the noumbre of v ^{ml.} [5000] men.
The Erle of Salysbury.	
The Erle of Warwyk.	
The Lord Clynton.	
Sir Robert Ocle.	

And Sir Rober Ocle tok vj^c [600] men of the Marchis, and tok the Market-place or ony man was war; than the larum belle was ronge, and every man yed to harneys, for at that tyme every man was out of ther aray, and they joynid batayle anon; and it was done with inne di. [i.e. *one half*] houre, and there were slayn the men, whos namys folwyn :—

The Duke Somyrce.	} With many othir men, to the noumbre of iiij ^c [400], and as many or mo hurt. The Kynge was hurt with an harwe in the necke. The Duke of Bukkyngham hurt, and fled in to the Abbey. The Erle Devynshire hurt. The Erle Stafford and Dor- cetyr gretly hurt. Fylongley faught manly, and was shet thorwe the armys in iij. or iiij. placys.
The Erle Northombirlond.	
The Lord Clyfford.	
The Lord Clynton.	
Sir Bartyn at Wessyll.	
Babthorpe and hese sone.	
Cotton, Receyvour of the Duchye.	
Gryphet, Ussher of Hall.	
Herry Loweys.	
Wyllyam Regmayde.	
John Raulyns. Asple.	
Harpour, Yoman of the Croune.	

The Duke of Norfolke come a day aftyr the journey was done with vj^{ml.} [6000] men.

And the Erle of Oxinford also.

The Erle of Shrewysbury,	} with x ^{ml.} [10,000] men were comynge.
Lord Crumwelle,	
And Sir Thomas Stanley,	

The Kynge with all the Lordes come to London to Westmenstyr on Fryday, at vj. of clocke at aftyr none, and London went a generalle processyon the same day.

HENRY VI

285

JOHN CRANE TO JOHN PASTON¹

*Unto my worshipfull and welbeloved cosyn, John Paston,
be this lettre deliured in hast.*

RIGHT worshipfull and entierly welbeloved Sir, I re-
commaunde me unto you, desiring hertly to here of
your welfare. Furthermore lettynge you wete, as for
such tydinges as we have here, such [*these*] thre Lordes be
dede, the Duke of Somerset, the Erle of Northymbrelonde,
and the Lord Clyfford; and as for any other men of name, I
knowe noon save only Quotton of Cammbrigeshire. As for
any other Lordes, many of theym be hurt; and as for Fen-
ngley, he lyveth and fareth well, as fer as I can enquire, &c.

1455
MAY 25

And as for any grete multytude of people that ther was,
as we can tell, ther was at most slayn [x]² vj. score. And as
for the Lordes that were with the Kyng, they and her men
wer pilled and spoyled out of all their harneys and horses;
and as for what rule we shall have yit I wote nett, save only
ther be made newe certayn officers.

My Lord of Yorke, Constabil of Englande; my Lord of
Warweke is made captayn of Calyes; my Lord Burgchier is
made Treasurer of Englande; and as yit other tydinges have
I none.

And as for our soverayn Lorde, thanked be God, he hathe
no grete harme.

No more to you at this tyme, but I pray you send this
lettir to my Maistresse Paston, when ye have sene hit; preyng
you to remembre my systir Margrete ageyne the tyme that
she shal be made nonne.

Written at Lamehith, on Witsonday, &c.

By your cosyn,

JOHN CRANE.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 100.] This letter relates to the first battle of St. Albans and the principal changes which took place immediately after it.

² In the original letter, the x is struck out, and vj. placed after it in the same line.—F.

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286

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

1455
MAY 28 Thanks him for his pains in speeding his causes at London this term. Understands the Sheriff of Norfolk's officers are at Norwich, and now the writ of attaint is sent home by William Barker, which Fastolf sends again to Paston that he may consult with the Sheriff or his officers what to do. Both William Barker and Seffrey (*sic*) Spyrlyng are now at Norwich, and one of them, if need be, shall wait on Paston.

Castre, 28 May.

'And I trust to God, as the world goeth now, the said attaint shall do right well.'

[The postscript of this letter seems to refer to the change of administration after the battle of St. Albans. As to the action of attaint sued by Fastolf, see Nos. 268 and 276.]

287

WILLIAM BARKER TO WILLIAM WORCESTER²

To William Worcester, be this lettre delyvered in hast.

JUNE

SIR, I recomaunde me to yow; and as for tydyngs, ye may enforme myn mayster, there is non but that he hath knowleche of, but that the Kyng, the Quene, and the Prynce remeven to Hertford to morwen without faute; myn Lord York to the Fryres at Ware; myn Lord Warwyk to Hunesdon; the Erle Salysburye to Rye; and there they shall abyde to tyme the Parlement be gynne.

The Duk Buk is come inne, and sworn that he shal be rewled, and draw the lyne with theym; and ther to he and his brethern ben bounde by reconysaunce in notable summes to abyde the same.

The Erle of Wylts sent to the Lordes from a place of his, called Peterfeld, a lettre desyryng to know if he shuld come,

¹ [From ms. Phillips, 9735, No. 255.]

² [From Fenn, i. 104.] This letter relates entirely to occurrences after the battle of St. Albans. The writer here only signs with his initials, but from the facsimile given by Fenn of his 'W. B.', he can be clearly identified with William Barker.

HENRY VI

and abyde abought the Kynges persone as he dede be fore; and if he shuld not, than that they wold lycence hym to goon in to Erland, and leve there upon his landes, &c., and before this don, the Lordes were advysed to have made hym to don as the Duk Buk hath don, and no more; but what that wolle falle now therof, no man can telle as yet.

1455
JUNE

The Baron of Dudley is in the Towre; what shal come of hym, God wote. The Erle of Dorsete is in warde with the Erle of Warrwyk.

Hit was seyde, for sothe, that Harpere and ij. other of the Kynges chamber were confedered to have steked the Deuk York in the Kynges chamber; but hit was not so, for they have clered them therof.

But London upon the same tale areysen, and every man to harneys on Corpus Christi even, and moche adoo there was.

Syr William Oldhall a bydeth no lenger in Seyntwery than the Chef Juge come, for that tyme he shal goo at large, and sewe all his maters himself, &c.

The Baron Dudley hath appeched many men; but what they ben, as yet we can not wete. Sir Phyllyp Wentworth was in the feld, and bare the Kynges standard, and kest hit down and fled. Myn Lord Norffolk seyth he shal be hanged therfore, and so is he worthy. He is in Suffolk now. He der not come abought the Kynge.

Edmond Stendale was with Wenlok there in the feld, and ffowly hurt.

Fylongley is at home at his owen place with his wyf, and shal doe ryght weel; but we have a greet losse of his absence this terme, for hit wole be longe er he come this terme, I am a ferde.

Alle the Lordes that dyed at the jorney arn beryed at Seynt Albones.

Othre thinges ben non here, but ye shal sene by Thomas Scales lettre the rewle of the Frenshemen, &c.

God spede us weel in our matres this terme, I praye to God, who have yow in his kepyng, &c.

W. B.

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288

THE DUCHESS OF NORFOLK TO JOHN PASTON¹

To oure right trusti and welbelovid John Paston, Esquier.

The Duchesse of Norffolk.

1455
JUNE 8

RIGHT trusti and welbelovid, we grete you hertili weel. And for as muche as it is thought right necessarie for divers causes that my Lord have at this tyme in the Parlement suche persones as longe unto him, and be of his menyall servaunts, wherin we conceyve your good will and diligence shal be right expedient, we hertili desire and pray you that at the contemplacion of these oure lettres, as our special trust is in you, ye wil geve and applie your voice unto our right welbelovid cosin and servaunts, John Howard and Syr Roger Chambirlayn, to be Knyghts of the shire, exorting all suche othir as be your wisdom shal now be behovefull, to the good exployte and conclusion of the same.

And in your faithful attendaunce and trewe devoyre in this partie, ye shal do unto my Lord and us a singlere pleasir, and cause us herafter to thank you therfore, as ye shal holde you right weel content and agreid, with the grace of God, who have you ever in his keping.

Wreten in Framlyngham Castel, the viij. day of June.

289

ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

JUNE 11

Thanks him for his letter sent from London. Bokkyng writes that a writ of *ravishment de garde* is taken, and Wentworth's counsel 'call sore upon the action of 200 marks in the Common Pleas, and John Andreus is ready there,

¹ [From Fenn, i. 96.] From the time of year at which it was written, this letter must refer to the parliamentary election of 1455.

² [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 269.]

HENRY VI

and writs of *capias* ayenst John Porter as well as ayenst Sir Thomas.' Begs 1455
him to hasten to London, as there is great labour against our intent. Went- JUNE 11
worth has got Debenham, Radclyff, and others in my Lord's house against us.
Would rather he were at London two days too early than too late; for he
trusts no man's wit so much as Paston's.

Castre, 11 June.

[The references in this letter to the affair of the wardship, and to the actions
against John Porter and Sir Thomas Howes, all show that it belongs to the year
1455.]

290

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

J. FASTOLF.

1455(?)

More overe, cosyn, I pray yow concyder . . . that yff
the ples for the mater ye [wit off] may be engroced be tyme
or the Courtys remefe, hyt may stand yn more suertee; and
ellys hyt wille stand yn a jubardye as to alle that hathe be
spended and doon heere before. And therfor, savyng your
better avice, I had lever ye were at London a weke the rather
and tymelyer then a weke to late. I pray yow doth somwhate
aftyr my counsell as I wolle do by youre.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This is only the mutilated postscript of a letter
without any address, though it was doubtless directed to John Paston. The anxiety
expressed that Paston should be in London in good time corresponds so closely with
the contents of the preceding letter that we may refer this to the same period,
especially as both the preceding letter and this are in the handwriting of William
Worcester. The matter, which was to be engrossed before the Courts removed, had
reference probably to the wardship of Thomas Fastolf of Cowhawe.—See No. 292
following.

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291

WILLIAM PRYCE TO JOHN PASTON¹

*The copy of a Letter sent to John Paston be the Undir-
Shreve² of Norff.*

1455
JUNE 19

RYGHTE worchepfull Sir, I recomaund me on to you, &c.
And, Sir, as for the eleccion of the Knyghts of the shire here in Norffolk, in good feyth her hath ben moch to do; nevir the latyr, to lete yow have knowleche of the demenyng, my Master Berney, my Master Grey and ye had grettyst voyse, and I purpose me, as I woll answer God, to retorne the dieu eleccion, that is aftir the sufficiente, yow and Mastir Grey; nevir the latyr I have a master.

Wretyn at Hederset, the Thursday next befor Midsomer.

By WILL'M PRYCE.

292

ABSTRACT³

JUNE 21

Writ to the Treasurer and Barons of the Exchequer in pursuance of patent, 12th December last, granting to John Bokking and William Worcester the wardship, etc., of the heir of John Fastolf of Cowghawe.

Above in William Worcester's hand:—'Bre. ad allocand. Vicecomitem de proficuis terr. Thomæ Fastolf in custodia Johannis Bokkyng.'

Inrolled, Trin., 33 Hen. vi., rot. 3.

[Memoranda below in William Worcester's hand as to certain statements of Hugh Fenn about the form of the writ of livery directed to the Sheriff.]

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 432.] The evidence of date in this letter is the same as in No. 288. Notwithstanding Pryce's efforts, not one of the persons named in this letter was actually elected, the knights returned for Norfolk in 1455 being the Duke of Norfolk's nominees, Sir Roger Chamberlain and John Howard.—See Nos. 294 and 295 following.

² *Shieve* in Fenn is almost certainly a misreading.

³ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 261.]

HENRY VI

293

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my ryghi trusty cosyn, John Paston.

WORSHYFPULL Sir and cosyn, I commaund me to yow. And lyke yow wete that accordyng to your desyre I sende John Russe to yow to hafe your informacion of such materis as shall be thought expedient to be laboured yn your absence for the mater of Wentworth, and hafe geve hym in commaundment to entend it in all that he can or may. And, Cosyn, he hath a lettre of credence to the baylly of Dedham because of doubt of syght of the baylly ys lettre ther for disclosyng, &c., to do after the wrytyng of T. Denys. And y sende yow ij. lettres com to me from London that maketh mencyon of grete besynesse ayenst us, and an accion toke ayenst yow, Howys, Bokkyng, &c., that most nedys be tendred; in case an essoyn² can be take, so moche the better. And therfor, cosyn, at reverence of God, dispose yow to London yn all the haste that ye can. For the attachment can not be tille ye com. And on partie adverse besyeth hem sore in your absence, *facies hominis facies leonis*. And I have worde yn a nothere lettre that my Lord Chauncellor ys yn the lyke wyse disposed yn owre one syde, and therfor that ye kepe hym ynne to helpe bere the favour of thys mater yn all wyse; And Byngham Justys ys full well disposed also. Dyvers new processe ys ayenst Sir Thomas. And all othere materis I commyt to your discrecion; yf nede be, I com thedre my sylf. Y pray God kepe yow. Wryt hastily uppon Sonday before Seynt John Baptiste.—Your cosyn,

1455
JUNE 22

J. FASTOLF.

Item, after that I have word from yow, so wolle I be

¹ [Add. Ms. 34,889, f. 171.] There can be no reasonable doubt that this letter is of the same date as Nos. 289 and 290, i.e. of the year 1455.

² An excuse allowed for not appearing in Court.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 governed, and com to London yff ye sende me worde,
JUNE 22 and that I hafe word from yow yf nede be bytyme from
London.

294

JOHN JENNEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my wurshipfull maister, John Paston, Esquier.

JUNE 24 **M**I Maister Paston, I recomaunde me to you. And
wher ye shulde be enformed that I shulde sey to
Howard² that ye labored to be Knyght of the
shire, I seid never soo to hym. I tolde my Lord of Norffolk
atte London that I labored diverse men for Sir Roger Chaum-
berleyn, and they seid to me they wolde have hym, but not
Howard, in asmeche as he hadde no lyvelode in the shire, nor
conversement [*i.e.* acquaintance?]; and I asked them hom
they wolde have, and they seid they wolde have you, and thus
I tolde hym. And he seid on avysely, as he kan doo full well,
I myght not sey ye labored ther, for I herde never sey ye
labored therfor, be the feithe I vowe to God.

As for this writ of the Parlement of Norwich, I thanke
you that ye will labour ther in; as for my frendys ther, I
truste right well all the aldermen, except Broun³ and sech
as be in his dawnger.⁴ I prey you spekith to Walter Jeffrey⁵
and Herry Wilton,⁶ and maketh them to labour to your entent.
I prey you that yf ye thenke that it wull not be, that it like
you that to sey that ye meve it of your self, and not be my

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 240.] The parliamentary election to which this letter refers is evidently the same as in Nos. 288 and 291. The election of Howard and Chamberlain actually took place on the 23rd June, the day before this letter was written, as I find by the original returns in the Record Office.

² John Howard, the Duke of Norfolk's cousin. He was afterwards created Duke of Norfolk himself by Richard III., in whose cause he fell fighting at the battle of Bosworth.

³ Richard Brown was Mayor of Norwich in 1454, and member for that city in 1460.—F.

⁴ This means *in his debt*, and therefore under his influence.—F.

⁵ Walter Jeffrey was Under-Sheriff of Norwich in 1451, 1452, and 1459.—F.

⁶ Henry Wilton was returned with John Jenney in 1477.—F.

HENRY VI

desire. Sum men holde it right straunge to be in this Parle- 1455
ment, and me thenketh they be wyse men that soo doo. JUNE 24

Wreten atte Intewode,¹ on Sceint John day, in hast.

Your servaunt,

JOHN JENNEY.

295

JOHN JENNEY TO JOHN PASTON²

To my wurshipfull maister, John Paston, Squier.

MI wurshipfull maister, I recomaunde me to you; and I JUNE 25
thanke you that it plesith you to take seche labour
for me as ye doo. My servaunt tolde me ye desired
to knowe what my Lord of Norffolk seid to me whan I spake
of you; and he seid in asmeche as Howard³ myght not be, he
wolde write a lettre to the Under-Shreve that the shire shulde
have fre eleccion, soo that Sir Thomas Todenham wer not,
nor none that was toward the Duc of Suffolk; he seid he
knewe ye wer never to hym ward. Ye may⁴ sende to the
Under-Shreve, and see my Lord lettre. Howard was as
wode as a wilde bullok; God sende hym seche wurshipp as
he deservith. It is a evill precedent for the shire that a
straunge man shulde be chosyn, and no wurshipp to my
Lord off Yorke, nor to my Lord of Norffolk to write for
hym; for yf the jentilmen of the shire will suffre sech in-
convenyens, in good feithe, the shire shall not be called of
seche wurshipp as it hathe be.

Wreten atte Intewode, this Wednesday next after Sceint
John, in hast.

Your servaunt,

JOHN JENNEY.

¹ This estate came to Jenney by his marriage with Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Wetherby, a rich alderman of Norwich, who, after having twice served as Mayor, quarrelled with the city about the election of his successor in that office in 1433, and instigated various prosecutions against them. He died in 1445.

² [From Fenn, iii. 380.] This letter clearly refers to the same matters as the preceding, and was written the day after.

³ See p. 38, Note 2.

⁴ The modern version in Fenn reads, 'The Mayor sent to the Under-Sheriff, and saw my Lord's letter.'

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296

ALICE CRANE TO MARGARET PASTON¹

To my cosyn, Margeret Paston, be this letter delyvered.

About
1455 (?)
JUNE 29

RYGH^t worshipfull cosyn, I recomaund me unto you, desyryng to here of youre welfare; and if it like you to her of my welfar, at the making of this letter I was in good hele, loved be God. The cause of my wrytyng to you at this tyme is this, praying you to send me word of youre welfare, and how ye do of youre seknesse, and if the medycyn do you ony good that I send you wrytyng of last; thankyng you of the grete frenship that ye have do to my moder with all my hert.

Also I pray you that ye wyll be good^e meyn to my cosyn youre husbond, that he wyll se that my fader be well ruleyd in his lyvelode for his worship and his profett.

Also prayng you to hold me exschusyd that I have wryten no ofter to you, for, in good feth, I had no leysir; for my Lady hath be seke at London, ner hand this quarter of this yere, and that hath be grete hevynesse to me; but now, blesyd be God, she is amendyd and is in the contre agayne.

Also thankyng you of the grete chere that I had of you when I was with you laste with all my herte, prayng you of good contenuanse, for I had never gretter nede than I have now, and if I had leyser and space, I wolde write to you the cause.

No more at this tyme, but the Holy Trenite have you in his kepyng.

Wryten at Wyndesore, the xxix. day of June,

By youre pore bede oman and cosyn,

ALICE CRANE.

Also, cosyn, I pray you to sende me sum Norfoke threde to do a boutte my nekke to ryde with.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 146.] John Crane of Woodnorton, whom we suppose to have been the writer of Letters 121 and 285, had a wife of the name of Alice, who was apparently a widow in 1457, when she presented to the living of Woodnorton (see Blomefield, iv. 313). But the writer of this was more probably a daughter, serving in the household of a lady of rank according to the custom of the times. If so, the date is before John Crane's death, which must have happened between 1455 and 1457.

HENRY VI

297

WILLIAM WORCESTER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my Maister Paston.

PLEASE your gode maistership to wete, that as yersten-¹⁴⁵⁵
day came lettres from London that the Parson² most ^{JULY 7}
nedys up to London to safe the next amerciement;
and so ys forth to appiere, yff he nedys most, xv. Johannis,³
as ye shall see by Barkers lettre, and shall be to morne at
London, and with Goddes grace he shall be releved by the
meene of the Parlement; by Sonday yee shall hafe weetyng.

As for my maister,⁴ he departyth not to London tille the
next weke after thys, and [*i.e.* if] he ryde.

As for tydyngs be none couthe [*i.e.* publicly known], but
Ponyngs⁵ ys qwyte and delyvered of all tresons; and Sir
William Oldhale ys process yn the Kyngs Bynche reversed;
and the Priest that acoused Lordz Cromwell,⁶ Grey,⁷ and my

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 128.] At the date of this letter, William Worcester and his master, Sir John Fastolf, were both at Caister, though the latter was thinking of going up to London. This, being in July, cannot have been before 1455. Fenn supposes the pardon to Poyning's to have been on account of his participation in Cade's rebellion, and accordingly dates this letter 'about 1451.' But Poyning's was accused of raising disturbances in 1453 and 1454. The reversal of Sir William Oldhall's outlawry was in 1455; for we have seen in No. 287 that he was obliged to remain in sanctuary for some little time after the battle of St. Albans. It appears by an *inspeximus* on Patent Roll, 34 Hen. vi., m. 16, that he presented a petition to the King in Parliament on the 9th July, 33 Hen. vi. (1455), setting forth how he had served the King in France, and yet had been pronounced a traitor by the Parliament of Reading in 31 Hen. vi., but that his outlawry had been reversed in the King's Bench.

² Thomas Howes.

³ *Quindena Johannis*, or on the quinzaine of St. John, *i.e.* 8th July, the 15th day from St. John the Baptist's day.

⁴ Sir John Fastolf.

⁵ Robert Poyning's.—See vol. ii. p. 154, Note 3.

⁶ Ralph, Lord Cromwell. He was accused of treason by a priest named Robert Colynson.—See Nicolas's *Privy Council Proceedings*, vi. 198.

⁷ Probably Edmund, Lord Grey of Ruthin; but there were at this time also a Lord Grey of Codnor and a Lord Grey of Wilton.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 maister wolle confesse who caused hym to do it, so that he
JULY 7 may have hys lyve, &c.

Assone as ye goodly may to see my maister, it shall be to hym a singuler pleasir. Sir, a baylly of my maister ys yn Drayton. John Eimond brought a lettre to yow, and he sent me wetyng he was shent [*abashed*] uppon som mater, as he supposyth, conteyned yn the lettre. Y pray you yn ryght be hys gode maister, and that y may wete the cause, for y doubt he shall and most obbey, yff he hath offended.

At Castr, the noneday,¹ vij. day Juliet.

Your,

W. WORCESTRE.

On the top of this letter, in a different hand, is written:—

Prove ontrouthe in the Undir-Sherif, or that he dede othir wise thanne your counsell avysid hym, and Paston shall demene hym accordyng.

298

SIR J. FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON²

*To the worshipfull and my ryght welle beloved cosyn,
John Paston.*

JULY 10 **W**ORSHIPFULL and ryghte welbelovyd cosyn, I comaund me to you. Please you to wete that the pryour and convent of Norwych have wyth holden certeyn rent for londes that they holden of me wythynne my maner of Harlyston, and the ij. tapers of wax of ij*lb.* wyghte by the space of xvij. yeers that mounthyth xxjs. valued in money; and the lordes of the seyde maner beyng before me, and also y yn my tyme have be seisid and possessed of the sayd rent. Praying you to speek wyth the pryour, recomaundyng me unto hym, and

¹ The day of the Nones.—F.

² [From a modern copy by Gough in Bodl. Library.] This letter was evidently written in the year 1455, as appears by the reference to the Parliament and to the intended journey of Sir John Fastolf up to London (see No. 297).

HENRY VI

that ye lyke to meave hym to make me payment, as hys dewtee ys, so as y have no cause to stirre further, and to doo as justice requyryth. He holdyth xxx. acres land or more by the sayd rent, and yhyt ought to pay me othyr rents more by myne evidents of more ade. Y pray you, cosyn, that y may speke wyth you or y ryde, and that on Thryrsday by the farthyst, and then y shall tell you tydyngs off the Parlement, and that ye fayle not, as my trus ys yn you. Y pray God have you yn Hys governance.

1455
JULY 10

Wreten at Castre, the x. day of Julle.

Your cosyn,

JOHN FASTOLFE.

299

HENRY WINDSOR TO BOKKYNG AND WORCESTER ¹

*Unto my moost faitfull breithern, John Bokkyng and
William Worcestre, and to eyther of theym.*

WORSHIPFULL Sir, and my most hertely and best be loved brother, I recommaund me unto you in more loly wise than I can other thenk or write; and with al my service and trewe herte thank you of your gentill lettres, full brotherly written unto me at many tymes of old, and especiall of late tyme passed. And trwly, brother, I thank Almyghty God of your welfare, of the which the berer of this my pour lettre certified me of, &c.

JULY 19

And, Sir, as touchyng al maner of newe tithinges, I knoo well ye are averous; truly the day of making of this letter, ther were nonn newe, but suche I herd of, ye shalbe served with all.

As for the first, the Kyng our souverain Lord, and all his trwe Lordes stand in hele of there bodies, but not all at

¹ [From Fenn, i. 108.] As this letter refers to the disputes which arose after the battle of St. Albans as to who should bear the blame of that occurrence, the date is certain.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 hertes ees as we. Amonges other mervell, ij. dayes afore the
JULY 19 writyng of this letter, there was langage betwene my Lordes
of Warrewikke and Cromwell afore the Kyng, in somuch
as the Lord Cromwell wold have excused hym self of all the
steryng or moevyng of the male journey of Seynt Albones;
of the whiche excuse makyng, my Lord Warrewikke had
knolege, and in hast wasse with the Kyng, and sware by his
othe that the Lord Cromwell said not trouth, but that he was
begynner of all that journey at Seynt Albones; and so be-
twene my said ij. Lords of Warrewikke and Cromwell ther is
at this day grete grugyng, in somoch as the Erle of Shroues-
bury hath loged hym at the hospitall of Seynt James, beside
the Mewes, be the Lord Cromwells desire, for his sauf gard.

And also all my Lord of Warrewikke men, my Lord of
York men, and also my Lord of Salesbury men goo with
harnes, and in harnes with strang wepons, and have stuffed
their Lordes barges full of wepon dayly unto Westminster.
And the day of makyng of this letter, ther was a pro-
clamacion made in the Chauncerie, on the Kyngs behalf,
that noman shuld nether bere wepon, ner were harnes de-
fensible, &c.

Also, the day afore the makyng of this letter, ther passed
a bill¹ both by the Kyng, Lords, and Comens, puttyng
Thorp, Josep, and my Lord of Somerset in all the defaute;
be the which bill all maner of actions that shuld growe to any
person or persones for any offenses at that journey doon, in
any maner of wise shuld be extynt and voide, affermyng all
thing doon there well doon, and nothing doon there never
after this tyme to be spoken of; to the which bill mony a
man groged full sore nowe it is passed.

And if I myght be recommaunded unto my speciall
maister and youres, with all loliness and trewe service I
beseech you hertely as I can.

And also to my brethern Th. Upton,² Lodowick of Pole,
William Lynd Calyn [*Lincoln* ?], and John Merchall.

¹ See *Rolls of Parl.* v. 280.

² *Upon* in Fenn, but *Upton* in the modern version on the opposite side of the page.

HENRY VI

No more, but our Lorde have you both in his perpetuell
kepyng. 1455
JULY 19

Written at London, on Seynt Margarete Even,¹ in hast;
and after this is rede and understonden, I pray you bren or
breke it, for I am loth to write any thing of any Lord. But
I moost neds; ther is no thing elles to write. Amen.

Your awn,

H. WYNDESORE.

300

JAMES GLOYS TO JOHN PASTON²

*To the right wurcheppfull Sir, ana my goode mayster, my Mayster
John Paston, be this delivered.*

REVERENT and right wurcheppfull Sir, and my gode JULY 25
mayster, I recomaund me to you, prayng you to wete
that ther is reysed a slandrows noyse in this countre
up on my Mayster Yelverton and you and my Mayster
Alyngton, which I suppose is do to bryng you ought of the
conceyte of the pepyll, for at this day ye stand gretly in the
countreys conceyte. It is seyde be Heydon and his disciples
that my Mayster Yelverton and ye and my Mayster Alyng-
ton shuld have doo oon Sir John Tartyssale, parson of the
Estchurche³ of Warham and chapeleyn to the priour⁴ of
Walsyngham, to put in to the Parlement, a bille of divers
tresons don be my Lord of Norwich,⁵ Sir Thomas Tuddenham,

¹ St. Margaret's day is the 20th July, the eve the 19th.

² [From Fenn, iv. 32.] This letter is attributed by Fenn to the year 1461, but that date is certainly inaccurate, as it was answered by John Paston at Norwich the very day it was written, whereas in July 1461 Paston was in London. Moreover, it certainly could not have been *after* 1461, as Sir Thomas Tuddenham was beheaded in February of the following year. It must therefore belong to the reign of Henry VI.; and considering the time of the year, 1455 is the only date at which it is at all likely that any one would have ventured to attempt the impeachment of Tuddenham and Heydon in Parliament, or could have been plausibly accused of such a design against persons of so much influence.

³ There were three churches in the parish of Warham.

⁴ Thomas Hunt.

⁵ Walter Lyhert, Bishop of Norwich.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 and John Heydon, and ye shuld have set to your scales ; and
 JULY 25 if that Heydon had be vj. howrs fro the Parlement lenger
 than he was, ther had be granted an *oyer determiner* to have
 enquer of hem, &c. This was told yesterday in right wur-
 chepfull audience, and a mong the thrifties men of this countre ;
 and thei seyde right shrewedly, for my lord of Norwich hath so
 flattered the lay pepill as he hath redyn a bought his visitacion
 that he hath thers herts. Wherfor, and it plesse you to lete
 me have knowlech what ye wuld I shuld sey to it, wher as I
 her any such langage, I wull do my parte, and have do hed
 toward as I have thought in my conceytes best, &c. And if
 ther be any other servyce that ye wull comaund me, I am and
 wull be redy at yowr comaundment with the grace of God,
 how [*who*] ever have you in his blyssed kepyng.

Wretyn at Wighton in hast, on Sent James day,

Be your servaunte,

JAMES GLOYs.¹

301

JOHN PASTON TO JAMES GLOYs²

To Sir James Gloys.

THER be dyvers thynges in your letter sent to me ; one
 that a slaw[n]derus noyse shuld renne ageyns Yel-
 verton, Alygton and me, to brynge us owte of the
 conceytes of the puple be Heydon and his dyscyplis, of a bill
 that shuld have do put uppe in to the Parlement ageyns my
 Lord of Norwich and odir. I lete yow wete this is the furst
 day that I herd of any seche, but I wold wete the namys of
 hem that utter this langage and the mater of the bill. As for
 my Lord of Norwych, I suppose ye know I have not usid to
 meddel with Lordes maters meche forther than me nedith ;
 and as for Sir Thomas Todynham, he gaff me no cawse of late

¹ He was a priest, and a dependant of the Pastons.

² [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter, which is printed from a draft in John Paston's hand, was written in answer to the preceding, to which the reader is referred for the evidence of its date.

HENRY VI

tyme to labor ageyns hym, and also of seche mater I know non deffaut in hym. And as for Heydon, when I putte a bill ageyns hym I suppose he shall no cause have, ne his discyplis nother, to avante of so short a remedy ther of, as ye wrygth they sey now. As for that ye desyr that I shuld send yow word what I shuld sey in this mater, I pray yow in this and all other lyke, ask the seyeres if thei will abyde be ther langage, and as for me, sey I prupose me to take no mater uppon me butt that I woll abyde by; and in lek wys for Yelverton and Aligton. And that ye send me the namys of them that ye wryte that herd this langage seyed shrewedly, and what they seyed; and that ye remembre what men of substance wer ther that herde itt; for if this can be dreve to Heydon or his dissyplis, as ye wryte, it wer a gode preve that they fere to be appelyd of seche materes. And I thank yow for your godwill. Wrote att Norwyche, on Seynt James day.

1455
JULY 25

302

JOHN CHEDWORTH, BISHOP OF LINCOLN,
TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the worshipfull and welbeloved John Paston, Esquier.

RIGHT worshipful and welbeloved Sir, I comaunde me unto you, and with all my hert thank you for the grete labours that ye oftymes have diligently doon for my welbeloved servant John Ode, to th'entent that he shuld mowe atteyne to entre and enjoy peasible his enheritaunce, as I am enformed dew unto him; and pray you of youre goode contynuaunce, certyfieng you that I have written unto Yelverton, the justice, that he wol, at some sesonable tyme, common with Sir Thomas Tudenham, knyght, and to offre him asmoche reason as it shal be thought unto him and to you, that lawe

JULY 26

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 246.] The date of this letter is ascertained by a contemporaneous memorandum at the bottom of the original in these words, 'Litt. direct. Joh'i Paston inter Michaellem xxxiiij. et xxxiiij. Henr. Sexti.'

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 wol in that behalf require, prayng you that ye wol common
JULY 26 with the saide Yelverton, and to conceyve betwix you such
lawful meones of gyding of this matier that my said servaunt
may have peasebly with owten grete trouble his said enherit-
aunce, as I shal in case semblable do my labour unto your
pleasaunce. And pray you that of the disposicion of the said
Sir Thomas Tudenham in this behalf, I may be certified. And
Jesu preserve you.

Written at London, the xxvj. day of July.

J., BYSSHOPP OF LINCOLN.

303

JAMES GRESHAM TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right worshipfull maister, John Paston, at Norwiche,
be this delyvred.*

ocr. 28

PLEASE it your maistership to wete²
Here be many marvaylos tales of thynggs that shall
falle this next moneth, as it is seyde; for it is talked
that oon Doktor Grene, a preest, hath kalked [*calculated?*] and
reporteth, that by fore Seynt Andreu day next comyng shall
be the grettest bataill that was sith the bataill of Shrewisbury,³
and it shall falle bytwene the Bisshoppes Inne of Salesbury
and Westminster Barres, and there shall deye vij. Lords,
whereof iij. shuld be bisshoppes. Althis and meche more is
talked and reported. I trust to God it shall not falle so.

Also there is gret varyance bytwene the Erll of Devenshire
and the Lord Bonvyle, as hath be many day, and meche debat
is like to growe therby; for on Thursday at nyght last passed,

¹ [From Fenn, i. 114.] This letter was written in 1455, at the time of the King's second attack of illness, which happened while he was under the control of the Duke of York and the Earls of Warwick and Salisbury, as mentioned at the end of the letter. In the latter part of the letter some words are lost by the decay of the original ms.

² Here, says Fenn, follows an account of some law business, etc.

³ Fought in 1403 between King Henry iv. and the rebel Percies.

HENRY VI

the Erll of Denshyres sone and heir come with lx. men of armes to Radford's¹ place in Devenshire, whiche was of counseil with my Lord Bonvyle; and they sette an hous on fyer at Radfords gate, and cryed and mad an noyse as though they had be sory for the fyer; and by that cause Radfords men set opyn the gats and yede owt to se the fyer; and for with th'erll sone forseid entred into the place and intreted Radford to come doun of his chambre to sp[e]ke with them, promyttyng hym that he shuld no bodyly harm have; up on whiche promysse he come doun, and spak with the seid Erll sone.

1455
OCT. 28

In the mene tyme his menye robbe his chambre, and ryfled his huches,² and trussed suyche as they coude gete to gydder, and caryed it away on his own hors. Thanne th'erll sone seid, 'Radford, thou must come to my lord my fadir.' He seid he wold, and bad oon of his men make redy his hors to ride with hem, whiche answerd hym that alle his hors wern take away; thanne he seid to th'erll sone, 'Sir, your men have robbed my chambre, and thei have myn hors, that I may not ride with you to my lord your fadir, wherfor, I pray you, lete me ride, for I am old, and may not go.'

It was answerid hym ageyn, that he shuld walke forth with them on his feete; and so he dede till he was a flyte³ shote or more from his place, and thanne he was . . . softly, for cawse he myght not go fast. And whanne thei were thus departed, he turned . . . oon; forwith come ix. men ageyn up on hym, and smot hym in the hed, and fellid . . . of them kyt his throte.

This was told to my Lord Chaunceler⁴ this fornoon messengers as come of purpos owt of the same cuntre. This matier is take gretly passed at ij. after mydnyght rod owt of London, as it is seid, more thanne the best wyse. Summe seyne it was to ride toward

¹ 'Nicolas Radford,' says Fenn in a note, 'was an eminent lawyer, and resided at Poghill, near Kyrton.' In Pole's *Description of Devonshire*, p. 219, we find that one Nicolas Radford dwelled at Upcot in Henry VI.'s time, 'after whose death controversy arose betwixt John Radford of Okeford and Thomazin, sister of the said Nicholas,' who had married Roger Prous.

² A hutch was a coffer or chest standing on legs.

³ A flight was 'a light arrow formed for very long and straight shots.'—Halliwell.

⁴ Archbishop Bourchier.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 my Lord of York, and summe k, so meche rumor is
 oct. 28 here; what it menyth I wot not, God turne it at
 Hertford,¹ and summe men ar a ferd that he is seek ageyn.
 I pray God my Lords of York, Warwyk, Salesbury
 and other arn in purpos to conveye hym &c.
 The seid N. Crome, berer her of, shall telle you suche tyd-
 ynggs in hast, at London, on Seint Simon
 day and Jude.

Yowr poer

J. GR.

304

ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF 'TO MY RIGHT TRUSTY BROTHER, NICHOLAS MOLYNEUX.'

oct. 30 As I come not to London this winter, I beg you to see to my Lord's
 matters, and labour to my Lord of Canterbury and Master John Stokys for the
 recovering of my Lord's³ [good]s. No man can say more in the matter than
 you where his goods are, 'and where they be disposed,' especially those that
 Sir Rob. Whytynham⁴ had. Also the Lord Cromwell had 'a certain number
 of plate.' Your costs shall be paid out of the first money received. Hears
 from John de Leawe, one of Lord Willoughby's executors, that they will
 labour to my Lord Beaumont to advance the process for recovery of his part of
 the reward for the taking of the Duke of Alençon. Fendykes, a learned man
 of the Temple, will help with his advice. Commend me to my sister your
 wife.

Castre, 30 Oct.

In Worcester's hand, and endorsed by him.—'A John Paston et John
 Bokkyng.'

[During the winter of 1455-56 we find several allusions to this claim put forward
 by Fastolf to the goods of the late Duke of Bedford. Unless we are to infer from
 the manner in which Lord Cromwell is mentioned that he was dead when this letter
 was written, it is probably of the year 1455.]

¹ The King was at Hertford, as appears by the Privy Seals, in August and
 September 1455, and not improbably in October also.

² [From MS. Phillipps, 9735, No. 228.]

³ The Duke of Bedford.

⁴ Sir Robert Whityngham died on the 4th November 1452.—*Inq. post mortem*,
 31 Hen. vi., No. 47.

HENRY VI

305

WILLIAM WORCESTER TO JOHN PASTON AND JOHN BOCKING¹

*To the ryght worshypfull Sir, John Paston, and
to my brothyr, John Bokkyng.*

PLEASE it yow to have yn knowlege that y veele well my 1455
maister takyth gretely to hert the materes whych he NOV. 13
hath wryt to you uppon the execucion of my Lord
of Bedford ys godes, and in especiall for the recuveryng of
hem, as well as of Sir Andreu O.² executors as of Sir Robert
Whytyngham, &c. to th'entent that it myght be opynly knowe
yn hys lyve tyme that they be not yn his gouernaunce no part
of it, and that hys factors after hym shuld not be troubled ne
charged for it. And seth the seyde mater ys of so grete wyght
and charge, and that he takyth it so gretely to hert, puttyng
hys grettist trust yn yow, to remembre thys seyde mater by
avyse of hys counsell lerned, both spirituell as temporell, that
ye wolle not delay it, but wyth all your entencion remembred
there, as ye by your wysdoms shall thynk it moste expedient,
that som fruyt may grow of it.

There ys ynowgh whereoff, and it myght be recovered,
John Bokkyng, ye know ryght moch yn thys mater, and
mooste of my maister ys entent hereynne. And therfor, for
myne acquytaille, y wryte to you to shew the chieff wrytynges
of the copy of endentures of Sir Robert Whytyngham, and of
othyr wrytynges concernyng that to Maister Paston, that he
may be more rypelyer grounded yn the seyde mater when he

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] On the 11th November 1454 Sir John Fastolf wrote to Paston about the goods of the Duke of Bedford, but the subject recurred to his thoughts for more than a year afterwards, and particularly in January 1456, when all the other executors of the Duke were dead. This letter is certainly before the death of Lord Cromwell, and therefore not later than 1455; but it seems to indicate much greater solicitude on the subject than Fastolf showed in the preceding year.

² Sir Andrew Ogard, who died on the 13th October 1454.—*Inq. post mortem*, 33 Hen. VI., No. 25.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 shall comyn wyth my Lordz of Caunterburye, Cromewell,
 NOV. 13 and with onye of my maister councell. And our Lord kepe
 you.

My maister carpyth so oft on it dayly, and that meovyth
 me to wryte to yow both. Att Castre, xiiij. day of November.

Your, W. WOR-H.R.-CESTRE.

306

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right wurshipfull husbonde, John Paston,
 be this delivered, in hast.*

NOV. 25

RIGHT wurshipfull husbonde, I recomaunde me unto
 you. Plesith you to witte that myn aunt Monde-
 forthe² hath desiryd me to write to you, besechyng
 you that ye wol wochesafe to chevesshe for her at London xx^{ti}
 marke for to be payed to Mastre Ponynge, outhur on Saterdag
 or Sondag, weche schalbe Seint Andrwes Daye, in dischargyng
 of them that be bounden to Mastre Ponynge of the s[ei]de
 xx^{ti} marke for the wardeship of her doughter, the weche xx^{ti}
 marke she hath delyvered to me in golde for you to have at
 your comyn home, for she dare not aventure her money to be
 brought up to London for feere of robbyng; for it is seide
 heere that there goothe many thefys be twyxe this and London,
 weche causeth her to besече you to content the seide money
 in dischargyng of the matre, and of them that be bounden,
 for she wolde for no goude that the day were broken. And
 she thankyth you hertely for the greet labour and besynesse
 that ye have had in that matre, and in all others touchyng her

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 252.] St. Andrew's day fell on Sunday in 1455 and 1460. This letter must be written in one of these two years, and the probabilities are greatly in favour of the former, as John Paston and William Worcester were not on good terms after the death of Sir John Fastolf.

² Osbert Moundford, Esq. of Hockwold, married Elizabeth, daughter of John Berney, Esq., and by her had Mary, their daughter and sole heir, who married Sir William Tindale, Knight of the Bath.

HENRY VI

and hers, wherfore she seithe she is ever bounden to be your bed-woman, and ever wolle be whyle she levethe.

1455
NOV. 25

My cosyn, her sone, and hese wife recomaundethe them unto you, besechyng you that ye woll weche safe to be her goode mastre, as ye have ben a fore tyme; for they be enformed that Danyell is comen to Rysyng Castell, and hes men make her bost that her mastre shal be a yene at Brayston withinne shorte tyme.

Ferthermore, as for the matre that my sone wrote to me for the boxe wheron wreten *False Carte Sproute* that I shulde enquer of William Wurcestre wher it were, the seide William was not at home sen that I had hes letter; but as sone as he comethe home, I shall enquire of hym, and sende you an answer.

As towchyng for your leveryes, ther can noon be gete here of that coloure that ye wulde have of, nouthur murrey, nor blwe, nor goode russets, undrenethe iij. the yerde at the lowest price, and yet is ther not j nough of on clothe and coloure to serve you. And as for to be purveid in Suffolk, it wul not be purveide nought now a yenst this tyme, with oute they had had warnyng at Michelmesse, as I am enformed. And the blissed Trenyte have you in his kepyng.

Wreten at Norweche, on Seint Kateryn Day.

Be your,

MARGARET PASTON.

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ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

Thanks him for his pains in the advancement of his 'chargeable matters.' Was never so much bound to any kinsman as to Paston, who tenders so much his worship and profit. Sends Worcestre with important letters to my Lord Privy Seal and the Abbot of Bermundsey, and would like Paston to common with them. Thanks him for informing him of the answer made to the bill of Wentworth, 'which I know had stand in great jeopardy had not ye be.' Sends

[1455]
DEC. 11

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 262.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

[1455] his evidences concerning Bradwell, that the Judges and Parliament may have
DEC. 11 better consideration of his right, and of the patents granted to Paston and
Howys in that behalf. Desires credence for William Worcestre.
Castre, 11 Dec.

[The date of this letter must be between the year 1454, when Sir John Fastolf settled at Caister, and 1458, as he was not alive in December 1459. The reference to Parliament fixes it more precisely, as 1455 was the only year during this period in which Parliament sat in December.]

308

RICHARD BINGHAM TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF¹

Copie of my fader Bynghames lettre to my fadre F.

About 1455 **R**IGHT honorable and reverend maistre, after due and hertely recomendacion, I thank yow als hertily as I can that it likith your gode maisterschip, of your godnesse, to let to ferme to my son Scrope the pouer enheritance that he schal enherit after your decesse, if God will that he life therto. And I hafe for my saide son comonde with my maistres of your counsell, that is to sey, Paston and other, and I fynde them not straunge, bot right streyte to dele with in the mater; and therfore my saide sone, and I for hym, must sue to the well of mercy, that is to say, to your honorable person, where is special refuge for my saide son in this cas. My saide son is and hath be, and will be to hys lifes ende, your true lad and servaunt, and glad and well willed to do that myght be to your pleaser, wirschip, and profit, and als loth to offend yow as any person in erth, gentill and well disposid to every person. Wherefore I besech your gode grace that ye will vouchesafe remember the premissey, my saide sons age, his wirschipfull birth, and grete misere for verrey povert, for he hath had no liflode to life opon sithen my lady his moder deed, safe x. marc of liflode that ye vouched safe to gife hym this last

¹ [From Castlecombe MSS., Add. 28,212, f. 26, B.M.] This letter has been printed by Mr. Poulett Scrope in his privately printed *History of Castle Combe*. From evidences contained in other of the family muniments, Mr. Scrope supposes it to have been written about the year 1455, which is probably not far from the true date. Compare Letter 349 following.

HENRY VI

yer, and therfore to be his good maister and fader. And thof About
 he be not worthy to be your son, make hym your almesman, 1455
 that he may now in his age life of your almesse, and be your
 bedeman, and pray for the prosperite of your noble person.
 And if I durst, for your displesance, I wolde besech yow that
 ye wolde vouchesafe lat my saide son hafe the saide lifelode
 to ferme for terme of your life, payng to yow therfore yerely
 CC. marc at ij. festes of the yere, that is to say, Cristemasse
 and Middelsumer, and ye schall be paid hit truly at London,
 in Hillary terme for the feste of Cristemasse, and Trinite terme
 for the feste of Midsomer ; and I will be bounden for hym and
 [i.e. if] your maistership will vouchesafe to take me, and he
 and I schall ever pray for yow. And thof the saide lifelode
 be better to yow in availl yerely then I offer yow therefore,
 this summe of CC. marc schal be truly paid to yow yerely ;
 and God, that rewardeth every gode dede, schal pey for hym
 the remenant to yow, for every peny an C., in relesyng of yow
 in Purgatory, or ellys encresyng of your merite in Heven.
 And how your maistership will that my saide son schall do
 in this mater, I besech yow that he may be certified be your
 writing.

309

FASTOLF'S CLAIMS AGAINST THE CROWN.—I.¹

*Billa de debitis Regis in partibus Franciæ Johanni Fastolf
 militi debitis.*

THESE ben the injuries, losses, and damages that the 1455
 seyde Fastolf hath had, as well withynne this royaume
 of England as in othir parties in maner and fourme as
 it ensewith.

— First, it is to consider how
 that the seyde Fastolf hath ben

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 260.] The date of this paper is determined by the last paragraph, showing that it was composed fifteen years after Sir John finally left France in 1440.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 vexed and troubled seth he came last into this lande by the myght and power of the Duc of Suffolk, and by the labour of his counsell and servaunts in divers wyses, as in grete oppressions, grevous and outrageous amerciements and manye grete horrible extorcions, as it may appere more pleynly by a rolle of articles thereuppon made, the damages of which entenden to the somme of

V. m^l. marc.

Item, the seyd Fastolf hath be gretely damaged and hurt by the myght and power of the seyd Duc of Suffolk and his counsell, in disseising and taking away a maner of the seyd Fastolf, called Dedham, in the counte of Essex, to the value of C. marks of yerly rent which was halden from the seyd Fastolf by the terme of iiij. yere day and more, to his grete hurt, with CC. marks in costs expended in recouvere of the same, the some in all,

V^c. marc.

Item, there ys cast in to the Kyngs hands by untrew forged offices and inquisicions, supposed to be founde by dyvers eschetours in the countees of Norfolk and Suffolk, iiij. certeyn maners of the seyd Fastolf, to the value of C. marks yerly, which seyd offices and inquisicions were never dewly founde,

HENRY VI

1455

but forged by untrue imaginations and meenys of certeyn persones hys eville willers, as it hath be confessed by thos that were appoynted and named to be uppon the enquestys; and by the maliciouse labour of his seyde evylle willers, the seyde maners have ben troubled and put in plee this iiij. yere day and more, to the damage and costs of the seyde Fastolf, the somme

V^c. marc.

Item, the seyde Fastolf hauyng the yeft of the Baronyes and Lordshipp of Sillie Guillem¹ and Lasuze, in the countee of Mayn, to hym and to his assignes for ever, the which weren gotten by the seyde Fastolf, and no charge to the King, for the value and denombrement [*number*] of iiij. m^l. saluz² of yerly rent, he was commaunded by the Kinges lettres to deliver upp the sayde baronyes and lordshipps to the Kyngs commissioners, promysyng hym, by the Kyngs commaundement to have be recompensed therefor, as the seyde Fastolf hath to shewe, and he not recompensed nor rewarded no thing for the levying of his seyde baronyes and lordship, to

¹ Sir John took the castle of Sillie le Guillem in 1425, and from which he was dignified with the title of baron.—F.

² The salute was a gold coin of Henry VI. current in France for £1, 5s. English.—F.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 the damages of the seyde Fastolf
of the somme of . . . m^l. m^l. v.^c [2,500] marc.

Item, wher as the seyde Fastolf had a prisonner of his owen taking, called Guill'm Remond,¹ which was raunsonned, and agreed to pay hym for his raunson with the marks the somme of xxxij. m^l. saluz, the prisonner, withoute knowelege or licence of the seyde Fastolf, was take away from hym by the Duc of Bedford, then beyng the Kyngs Regent of Fraunce; and with the seyde prisonner he caused the towne of Compyn, than leyng in the Frensh partye ys gouvernaunce, for to be yeldyn to the Kyng, and to his seyde Regent in his name; and the seyde Fastolf, after long pursewts made to the Kyng and his conseil, was recompensed but to the value of m^l. vj.^c. saluz in lands in Normandye, when they fortunyd to falle into the Kyngs hands, which lands he hath also lost. And also the seyde Fastolf hath lost the residue of the seyde raunson, besyde the seyde lands, to the somme of . . . m^l. m^l. m^l. m^l. marc.

Item, the seyde Fastolf ys yhyt owyng for his porcion and part for the recompens and reward that shuld grow

¹ In 1423 he took the castle of Pacy, the governor whereof was Guillaume Reymond.—F.

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1455

and be dewe to hym for the
takyng of John, callyng hym
Duc of Alauncon, at the batayle
of Vernell,¹ which that payd
for hys raunson xl. m^l. marks,
which rewarde, besyde the Lord
Wyllughbye ys part, shuld ex-
tend to the somme of . . . m^l. m^l. m^l. m^l. marc.

Item, ys dewe to the seyd
Fastolf, by the execucion of
the last wylle and testament of
John, Duc of Bedford, whos
soule God assoyle, for prestys
and othir charges for saufgarde
and keping of certeyn forter-
esses, castellys, and townes,
and for othir costs, prests, and
charges by hym born in his
service, as it may appiere in
certeyn articles writen in a
rolle partic'lerly of the same,
the somme of iiij^{m^l}. D^c. iiij^{xx}. xix.

[4,599] marc, vs. 6d.

Summa totalis xxj^{m^l}. iiij^{xx}. xix. [21,099] marc, vs. 6d.

Item, seth the last comyng over of the seyd Fastolf into
this royaume, as by the space of xv. yere and more, he hath
born grete costs, charges, and expenss, at alle tymes intending
uppon the Kyngs highnesse and the Lordes of his counseille,
as he hath had in commaundement, and was his part to doo ;
for the which and for all the service that he hath doo to the
right noble Prince Kyng Herry the iiijth, ayle [*grandfather*] to
our Souvragn Lord that now ys, and to the most victorious
Prince and Kyng, his fader, whos soulys God assoyle, and
also to our seyd Souvereyn Lord, he hath had, nouthur fee,
wagys, reward, ne recompense in this his royaume of England,
but hath born it of hys own propre godys, at all tymys to the
Kyngs honour and prouffit as to his power, which ys to hym

¹ This battle was fought in 1424.—F.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1455 right grevous and chargeable, trusting to have be considered and rewarded as othir men of suche deservyng have be in the tymes of the right noble progenitours of our seyde Souvreyne Lords, late Kyngs of this seyde reame.

There is a corrected draft of the above paper, in William Worcester's handwriting, among the Paston mss. in the British Museum, on the back of which are the following additional memoranda:—

Thees been the prestys and sommes of money that the [*sic*] Sir John Fastolf, knyght, hath lent to oure seyde Soverayn Lorde that now is, at his commaundement in his grete necesitees, at divers tymes with in this his reame of England:—

Item, the seyde Fastolf lent to oure seyde Soverayn Lorde, in the moneth of September, the xv. yer of his seyde regne, as it appereth at the seyde recept of Westminster, the somme of m^l li.

It is also to be remembred that the seyde Fastolf hath lent to oure seyde Soverayn Lord, in the moneth of Fevver, the seyde xv. yer of his noble regne, as it appereth at the Kynges receyt of Westminster, the somme of m^l marc.

Item, the seyde Fastolf lent to our seyde Soverayn Lorde, for the viage of Sir Thomas Kiriell, and of his retinue in to the Duchie of Normandy, in the xxviij. yer of his noble regne the somme of CC. marc. Also afore that tyme in the Kynges grete necessite ageyn the coronacion of the Quene, at his forseid commaundement, the somme of C*li*. Somme of bothe iiij^c. xxxiiij*li*. vjs. viij*d*.¹

Item, the seyde Fastolf lent to the voyage that Thomas Danyell made in to Breteyn, as it is notorily knowen, of which he ys not yhyt payd, the somme of C*li*.

Item, the seyde Fastolf hath born grete charge and cost of a lone made for the spede and help of a voyage whych the Erle of Shrewysbury now last made in to the Kynges Duchee of Gyen, _____²

¹ So in ms. The total should be £100 less.

² A blank.

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FASTOLF'S CLAIMS AGAINST THE CROWN¹

*A Declaration of the Costs which Sir John Fastolf was
at, ben without this royaume.*

THE declaracions of certeyn prests, costys, and chargys don and born by Sir John Fastolf, aswel in the tyme of the moste noble and victoryouse Princes of blessed memorie, Kyng Herry the iiijth, Kyng Herry vth, as in the tyme of our Souvereyn Lord Kyng that now is, in hys werrys by yend the see, as by the articles that folowen more pleynly apperyth :—

First, it ys to be remembred that to the sayd Fastolf ys owyng for divers costys and chargis by hym born for the tyme that he occupied th'office of the Constabulrye of Burdeaux for the saufgarde of the Kyngys Duchie of Guyen, as it apperith pleynlye by accompt made of the sayd office of Constabulrye, remaynyng in the Kyngs Cheker at Westminster of record, wherof he yet nouthur had payement nor assignement of, the somme of

ij^c. xxvij*li*. xvs. iij*d*. ob.

Item, in like wyse there ys owyng to the seyde Fastolf for wagys for hys service don to the Kyng, and to the Duc of Clarence, beyng the Kyng ys

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 268.] This appears to be a supplementary paper to the preceding. Two other copies or drafts of this paper exist among the Paston mss. in the British Museum.

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Lieutenant in the seyd Duchie
of Guyen, as it may appere
under suffisaunt writing, the
somme of ij^c ij*li*. xs.

Item, in lyke wyse ys owyng
to the seyd Fastolf for costys
and chargys that he bare when
he was Lieutenant of the towne
of Harflew¹ in Normandie, as
yt shewith by a debentur made
to the seyd Fastolf, with hym
remaynyng, Cxxxiiij*li*. vjs. viij*d*.

Item, in lyke wyse ys owyng
to the seyd Fastolf for the kep-
ing and vytaylyng of the Bas-
tyle of Saint Anthoyne in Paris,
as it apperith by writing suffi-
saunt and by the creditours of
Sir John Tyrell, Knyght, late
Tresourier of the Kyngs house,
remaynyng in the Eschequer of
Westminster of record, the
somme of xliij*li*.

Item, there ys owyng to the
seyd Fastolf for the saufgarde
of the toune of Pount Melank²
in the parties of Fraunce, as
it apperith by accompt therof
made in the Kyngs Eschequer
of England of record, the
somme of iiij^{xx} ix*li*. xs. iiij*a*. ob. q.

Summa xliij. marc ix*s*. q.

And in semblable wyse, over
all this ys owyng to the seyd
Fastolf for prests and wagys
of hym and his retenues beyng

¹ Sir John Fastolf was Lieutenant of Harfleur in 1415.—F.

² Pont Meulent was taken in 1422.—F.

HENRY VI

in the Kings service in his royaume of Fraunce and duchie of Normandie, as wel abowte the saufgarde and gouvernaunce of his tounys, castell, and forteresses of Alaunson, Fresney Le Vicounte, Vernell, Honnefleete, as for othir grete causys and charges born and payd in the Kyng our Souvereyn Lord ys dayes that nowys, for the avauncement of his conquest, the good and utilite of hym, of his seyd royaume and duchie forseid, as it apperyth oppenly by accomptys made in the Chambre of Accompts of Paris and Roon, wherof the vidimus remaynen with the seyd Fastolf, and also by certeyn debentur conteynyng the seyd sommes, redy to shewe, wherof the seyd Fastolf hiderto hath had nouthere payement nor assignacion, the somme of

v. m^l. iiij^{xx} ij. marc, xiijs.
iijd. ob. sterling.

Summa totalis vj. m^l. cxxv. marc, ix. ob. q.

There are two drafts of the preceding statement among the Paston mss. in the British Museum, besides an imperfect draft hereafter mentioned. These appear to have been drawn up as early as the year 1452. One of these is in William Worcester's handwriting; the other is a fair copy from it, with further corrections, in his hand. The document printed above embodies all the corrections in the second paper, and corresponds with it almost exactly in every point, except that the latter places the second item relating to the Duke of Clarence at the very end of the account, and contains the following additional entries:—

And beside all this, there is yet owyng to the sayd Fastolf uppon the voyage that Thomas Danyell made into Bretayn, as it is openly knowen, the somme of *Cl.*

THE PASTON LETTERS

Item, overe this the seyd Fastolf lent to the voyage that Sir Thomas Kyryell made into Normandye, in the xxviij. yere of the regne of the Kyng our Souverain Lorde, the somme of CC. marc; also lent to the Kyng afore that tyme in his necessite the somme of C*li*. The somme of both,

ij^c. xxxiiij*li*. vjs. viij*d*.

And also the seyd Fastolf hath borne grete charge and cost of alone made for the spede and helpe of the voyage whiche the Erle of Shrowysbury¹ now last made into the Kynges duchie of Guyenne, to whom God graunte good expedicion, as it shewith by suffisaunt writyng, for whiche at the commaundement of my Lord Cardynalle² the seyd Fastolf made a chevysaunce and leyd to wedd [*i.e.* pawned] the substaunce of his pore juellys, in the whiche chevysaunce the seyd Fastolf hath lost xxxviij*li*., and is like to lese more hereafter, by cause he is not of poer to quyte hem oute; the seyd juellys lyne as yet to plegge for the somme of

iiij^c*li*.

Somme of the prestys and debtyes abofe rehersed,

ij^m*l*. xl*v*. markes, vjs. *vd. ob*.

The following is written on a separate paper, on the back of which occurs the imperfect draft above referred to.

Item, overe all thys grete debtes dew at thys day to the seyd Fastolf, he desyryth and prayth that it may be pondered and concydered the grete lossez and damages that he hath susteyned and born, as well in the parties of Fraunce as in thys land; as at one tyme lost the somme and value of iiij^m*l*. mark for Guillem Remond, hys prysonnere, that agreed to pay for hys raunsom xxxiij^m*l*. salux. The seyd prisonnere was take away from hym, and delyvered the toune of Compyne in to the obbeissaunce of our Souvereyn Lord. Also the reward that the seyd Fastolf shuld hafe hys part for the takyng of the Duc off Allaunson, whych shuld mount for hys seyd part iiij^m*l*. [4000] markes, the grete losse that he hath in delyveryng upp the baronye of Syllye Guillem, in the counte of Mayn, be thout [*without*] recompense or reward, whych was geyrn to hym and hys assigneez in the value of m*l*. m*l*. [2000] salux off yerly rent. Also the lesyng of hys pore lyvelode in Normandie that was of the yerly

¹ John Talbot, first Earl, sent to France in 1452 to recover Guienne for the English; killed the following year in endeavouring to relieve Castillon.

² Cardinal Kemp.—See vol. ii. p. 160, Note 7.

HENRY VI

value of ¹mark. The grete importune lossez and damages that he hath had seth he came into England, whych hys evylle wyllers the officers and servauntes of the Duc of Suffolk have, be thout [*without*] cause resonable, made hym leese, as in causyng hym to be disseised wrongysly of iiij. of hys maners of Dedham, Beyton, Bradwell, Hykelyng, and Tychewell, to the value of ij^s. [200] mark of yeerly rent; besyde othyr damages and lossez by colours of the lawe, and by menyng of extorcions, as it may shew by a rolle of articles to the value of vij^l. [6000] markes.

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NOTE

‘Many of the letters in this collection,’ says Fenn (iii. 261, Note 1), ‘mention the disputes between the Duke of Suffolk and Sir John Fastolf concerning different manors and estates.’ This remark is made with reference to the complaints against Suffolk in No. 309 preceding. Only two of these letters have been seen by the present editor.

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ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

Sends by his servant an instruction to be engrossed, corrected by Paston’s advice, and a remembrance concerning Walsingham, which I hope by your help ‘shall be corryged.’ Certain friends of yours and mine have been here, and desire me to write to you ‘for your friendship and good will, passing all other men’s.’

[The date of this letter is quite uncertain, but it was probably written some time during those later years of his life when Sir John Fastolf resided at Caister. The signature, like some others during that period, is not in Fastolf’s own hand.]

¹ Blank in ms.

² [From ms. Philipps, 9735, No 239.]

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313

LORD CROMWELL TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right trusty ffrend, John Paston, Squier.

Before 1456 **T**RUSTY and welbeloved frend, I grete you wele. And for as much as hit is don me to understande that there is a greet straungenesse betwix my right trusty frend John Radcliff and you, withoute any matier or cause of substaunce, as I am lerned; wherfore, in as much as I love you wele bothe, I am not content hit shulde so be.

Praying you hertly to forbere the said straungenesse on your partie to suche tyme as I speke with you next my self, leting you wite I have wreten to him to do the same; and that ye faile not herof, as I may do any thing for you hereafter. And our Lorde have you in His keping.

Wretin at London, the x. day of Fevrier.

CROMWELL.

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BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON²

To my maister, John Paston.

1456 JAN. 6 **P**LEASE your maistershypp to wete that I had sent yow word of the god chiere that the persons ye wote off had here uppon New Yeer Day, and how well they toke it, but W. Barker coude playnly enforme yow. And

¹ [From Fenn, ii. 290.] This letter was attributed by Fenn to Humphrey Bouchier, who was created Lord Cromwell in the first year of Edward iv., and it was accordingly placed by him in that reign. The signature, however, of which Fenn gives a facsimile, is not that of Humphrey Bouchier, Lord Cromwell, but of Ralph, Lord Cromwell, who died on the 4th January 1456.

² [From Fenn, iii. 256.] By the reference to the Duke of Bedford's will as having been in dispute for twenty years, it would appear that this letter was written in the beginning of the year 1456. Bedford died at Rouen on the 14th September 1435.

HENRY VI

John Sadler of Ocle told me how they avaunted of it when he of Lynne came by hym at nyzt lyeng, that he had neider better chier, &c. 1456
JAN. 6

My maister demaundyth me sondry tymes when ye shall be here. I coude not sey till thys day be passed. William Geney shall be here to morn, so wold Jesus ye were her then. I asked licence to ryde yn to my contree, and my maistr dyd not graunt it; he seyde hys wille was for to make, &c. Y aunsuerd it fyt not me to know it. God gefe hym grace of holsom counsell, and of a gode disposicion; *non est opus unius diei, nec unius septimanæ.*

My Lord Bedford wylle was made yn so bryeff and generall termys, that yn to thys day by the space of xx. yeer can neider hafe ende, but all wey new to constrew and oppynable; so a generallte shall ne may be so gode as a particuler declaracion.

I wryte blontly. I had foryete to hafe told yow Maister Fylongley meoved me to enforme my maister to hafe a generalle pease, so it myzt be worshypfull. Y hafe seyde no word, for I can not medle yn hygh maters that passyth my wyt; and therfor yff ye and W. Geney mete to gheders, ye know and can devyne best what ys to be doon. Our Lord be with yow.

Wryt hastily, vj. day Januar.

W. BOTONER, H.R.

315

BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON¹

Please yow to wete that my maister² yn allwyse wille that I ryde to Dedham to speke with Broke as well as wyth the stuard, and to gefe aunsuer to Broke yn whate wyse he wille depart for the reuersyn; he was ryd or I came home. And my maister wille comyn with yow for the moyens of a chauntuarye to be founded of the place ye wote off; y seyde hym such chargeable maters wold be doo betyme to know the certeyntee. And a greter lak ys 1456(?)

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] From the desire expressed by the writer in this letter to visit his own country, we may refer it to the same period as the last.

² Sir John Fastolf.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456(?) yn hym, he taryeth so long to put all thynges of charge yn a sure wey; hyt ys for lake of sad counsell to moove hym. And I most be at Castre by Thursday next; and I pray yow let me not be lete of my voyage yn to my contree, and I shall kepe Yorkesshyre with Spyrling, or such as shall ryde. The parson¹ with yow shall do well sort my maister evidences, and that ys one the grettist thyng nedefull for the seurtee of hys lyfelode; and so it wold be remembred hym, for now all thyng ys sett at appoynt, how it standyth with hys debtyss and officers, except that mater of grettist charge, and also to provyde for the approwement of hys lyfelode. W. BOTONER.

And, syr, yff ye thynke to done (*think it to be done*), to meofe Cler of the acre lond, but gefe hym no credence yn the contrarye, for I shall preffe it trewe yn my seyng for onye man lyvyng. He that wille dysseyve hys servaunt yn maryage for so litell a thyng, he wold disseyve another frende yn a gretter thyng. He sekyth occasyons and querell to colour hys brekyng off.

316

BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON²

About 1456 Please yow to wete that as for ease of my maisters³ tenaunts in Dedham, yff a lettre were devysed by Maister Geney yn my maister name or youre to Thomas Hygham, one of the justices of pease in Suffolk that toke the veredyt, he myzt do grete ease, as yn disavowyng of it or yn wythdrawyng it owte of the bokes. Robert Dene, clerk of the pese, seyth that lete my maister counsell avise that whych he may do undammaged hymself, and he wille with all hys hert. John Bokkyng ys well remembred that my maister caused the seyde Thomas Hygham, by Maister Geney mocion, to be one of the justice of pease, and one Jermyn of Suffolk also. Whych both Hygham and Jermyn hath suffred my maister hafe, savyng your reverence, tweyn shrewde tornys seth that they mizt hafe letted, as now the seyde Thomas Hygham myzt hafe letted the presentment or a moderated othyrwyse, &c.

At reverence of God, beyth as sone as ye may with my maister to ease hys spyryttes. He questioneth and desputyth with hys servauntes here, and wolle not be aunsuerd ne satisfied som tyme but after hys wyfulnessse, for hyt suffysyth not our simple wyttes to appease hys soule; but when he spekyth wyth Maister

¹ Sir Thomas Howes.

² [From Paston mss., B.M.] There is no address to this letter, but it seems to have been intended for John Paston. The exact time when it was written is uncertain, but we have placed it after the last on account of the reference to Deddam. The true date cannot be many years before or after 1456.

³ Sir John Fastolf.

HENRY VI

'Zelverton, yow, or wyth William Geney and suche othyr as be auctorised yn the law, and wyth haboundance of godes, he ys content and haldeth hym pleased wyth your aunsuers and mocions, as reson ys that he be. So wold Jesus, one of yow iij., or som suche othyr yn your stede, myzt hang at hys gyrdyll dayly to aunsuer hys materes.

I had but litille thyng to done when I scrybled thys bille.

Your,

W. BOTONER.

About
1456

317

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF 'TO THE WORSHIPFUL LADY AND MY RIGHT WELLBELOVED SISTER, WHYTYNHAM.'

As all the executors of my Lord Regent, except himself, are dead, and as he would not have her troubled in her age 'for execution of my said Lord's goods,' nor for the evidences of his purchased lands, etc., which were left in keeping 'with my brother your husband,' sends John Paston and other his attorneys to common with her, and settle the matter, which will be a great discharge for her husband's soul.

Castre, 20 Jan.

1456
JAN. 20

[This letter must have been written after the death of Lord Cromwell, who was one of Bedford's executors, and who died on the 4th January 1456.—See his Epitaph in Dugdale's *Baronage*, ii. 46.]

318

ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN BOKKING OR WILLIAM BARKER, TO DELIVER TO JOHN PASTON AT LONDON.

Copy of a letter of Fastolf's to the wife of Sir Robert Whytynham (the copy examined by Botoner) to the same effect as the preceding No., but with some slight differences in the wording, and dated 25th January instead of 20th.

JAN. 25

On the back is written:—'Cousin Paston, I pray you take Nicholas Molyneux, Thomas West, or Robert Waryn, whether ye may hafe at leyser, with you, to go speke with the gentlewoman.'

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 266.]

² [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 275.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

319

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON AND OTHERS¹

*To my right trusty frendes, John Paston, Nicholas Molyneux,
and Thomas West, Escuiers.*

1456
JAN. 26

WORCHIPFULL Sirs, and my right trusty frendis, I commaunde me to you. And lyke you to wite that I desire to knowe in certayn, or evere I laboured to London, by whate menys in the lawe spirituall or temporell I might labour, or ellys my frendes and attorneys in my name and in myne absence myght laboure best, for the recuvere of the goodes of my Lord of Bedford, whos soule God assoyle, and that his purchaced londes might be sold to fulfille his wille and pay his debtes. And if it were thought that the most spedyst and seurest wey were to have it doon by act of Parlement, than I desire and pray you, as my singuler trust is in you, that ye wille do make a substanciall bille in my name upon the said mater and for the said cause, to be grounded and devised by avis of substanciall lerned man, as Thomas Yonge and othir suche, and of civile lawe, and the said bille to be put up to the Kyng, whiche is chief supervisor of my said Lordis testament, and to the Lordes Spirituelle and Temporelle, as to the Comyns, of this present Parlement, so as the iij. astates may graunte and passe hem cleerly. And the said bille may be grounded with so grete resons by your wysdomes and good enformacion, and so rightfull and of conscience that it shall not be denyed, ne letted to passe amonges the Lordes Spirituell and Temporell, neythir amonges the Comyns, whan it comyth before hem. And if this said bille, after it is devised and made, and sent me a copie of hit, hit shold be to me a singuler confort; for or evere I came to London, I wold that alle thing shuld be made redy to my hande. And it were expedient

¹ [The original of this letter is the property of W. A. Tyssen Amhurst, Esq. of Didlington Park, Brandon.] As this letter was written during Sir John Fastolf's residence at Caister, and Parliament appears to have been sitting at the time, the date must be 1456.

HENRY VI

and according that my Lord Chaunceller¹ were meoved that it might please his good Lordship to write a lettre to me, in case I must come up for the said cause, and that by as muche he is in the mater as souverain juge and ordinarie principale under the Pope in a cause testamentarie, and also by cause the wille of my said Lord is aproved in his court before his predecessour. And Alle myghty God kepe you. 1456 JAN. 26

Writ at Castre, the xxvj. day of Januar.

Your,

J. FASTOLF.

And I wolde this bille were devised by my Lord of Caunterbury is avis and agreement, to th'entent that he may tender the mater the more whan it shalle come in revolucion before hym. And I pray you hertely to take this mater tenderly to hert, for it shall be to me my most singuler comfort, and for my discharge a grete record as of myne acquitayle to my said Lordis soule. Also ye must make frendes of suche as be nere aboute my said Lord of Caunterbury, and may do, as Maister John Stokys and his styward, for to remembre his good Lordship as ofte as nede is. And that Davy Breknok ne Sir Robert Whitingham wyffe be not foryeete.

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WILLIAM WORCESTER TO JOHN PASTON²

To the worshipfull Sir, John Paston, Escuier.

WORSHYPFULL, after dew recomendacion, please your gode maistership to wete that where as my maister wrytith to yow so homelye of so manye materes to yow of hys, to be remembred unto hys counsell lerned by mene of yow and of hys frendz and servauntz there, JAN. 27

¹ Thomas Bouchier, Archbishop of Canterbury.

² [From Paston MSS., B.M.] This letter must have been written the day after the last, as this also speaks of a bill being presented to Parliament for recovery of the Duke of Bedford's goods. The passage in which the writer proposes visiting the west country confirms the date of Letter 314.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456
JAN. 27

y pray yow and requyre yow not to wyte [*impute*] it me that y am the causer of it that my seyde maister noyeth yow with so manye materes, for, be God, hym sylf remembryth the moste part of hem ; albe it the particler rehersell of the materes be fressher yn my remembraunce then yn hys. And, Sir, yn trouth he boldyth hym to wryte to yow for the grete lofe and singler affeccion he hath yn yow before all othyr yn hys causes spedyng, and that ye wille moste tendrylye of ony othyr remembre hys servauntes as well as othyr to whom belongyth to spede the materes. He desyryth my Lord Chauncellor shuld wryte to hym specialye yff he most nedes com upp, and a bille to be made yn to Parlement for recuvere of my Lord Bedford godes.

Sir, there ys one Haryngton of Doncastre, a besye soule, that damagyth my maistre to gretely in Bently. And Herry Sotehille ys of my maister counsell, but no thyng that ys profytable ys don to hym to remedye it, ye shall see by one Sir John Vincentes letter sent to yow now, and W. Barker can enforme yow. Yn the ende of thys terme y suppose to be at London, and yn to west contre. My maistre wrytith to yow for a rent of viij*l*. of annuite charged of a touneshyp called Batham Wyly, that Maister Scrope he shall be beneficed yn the ryzt of it. Ye have nede fare fayre with hym, for he ys full daungerouse when he wille. Y gate hym gode evidensis of the seyde rent that my maister ne my lady had nevere, and he can not know it, &c. Also my maister hath wreten to yow for avice of a new feffement to be made for the maners of Tychewell and Beytone, and betyme he desyryth to be sent hym. Y pray yow, and ye se Maister Yng at a leyser to commaund me to hym, and trustyng hys gode maistershyp that he wille be of my counsell ayenst one William Foulger of Bokyngham thath kepyth from me a litelle lond. And yff he wille contynew hys gode maistershyp to me, ye may sey hym that I cast duelle yn my contree, and wayt uppon hym to help ghete ayen a pore gode of myn, for heere y thryve not, but lose my tyme. Y pray our Lord have yow yn hys kepyng.

Wryt hastlye, the xxvij. day of Januare.

Your,

W. WYRCESTRE.

HENRY VI

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the worshyppfull Sir, and my ryght welbelovyd cosyn, John Paston; and in hys absence, to John Bokkyng and William Barker.

WORSHYPPFULL Sir and cosyn, I recomaund me to yow. And lyke yow to wete that y have a taylle² with my cosyn Fenne³ of v^c [500] marc and more, for to be chaunged uppon such places as a man myght have moste spedye payment; and I pray yow hertlye to comyn wyth the seyde Fenne, that y myght be ensured of the seyde taylle to be eschaunged; and for whate rewarde competant to be yeven uppon the same, I wolle agree it.

1456
FEB. 5

Item, I desyre to know who ben the residew, the remenant of the co-executors of the Lord Wyllughbye,⁴ now the Lord Cromewell⁵ ys deceded; for thys cause. Hyt was so, that there was dew to the Lord Wyllughbye and to me x. m^l [10,000] marc for a reward, to be payd of my Lord Bedford ys godes, for the takyng of the Duc of Allauncon.⁶ And the seyde Lord Wyllughbye had but one thowsand marc payd, and I m^l [1000] mrc, soo viij. m^l [8000] levyth [*remains*] yhyt to pay; of whych somme iiij. m^l [4000] most grow to the executors of the seyde Lord Wyllughby to dispose. And therfor y desyre that the executors, and such as most have intrest in the Lord Wyllughby goodes, may be comyned wyth; that they may [make] purseute for payment of the seyde iiij. m^l

¹ [From Fenn, i. 120.]

² A tally. This was a cleft stick, in both parts of which notches were cut to represent sums of money due; on which one part was given to the creditor, the other being retained by the debtor.

³ Hugh Fenn.

⁴ Robert, Lord Willoughby of Eresby.

⁵ Ralph, Lord Cromwell.

⁶ John, Duke of Alençon, taken prisoner at the battle of Verneuil in 1424.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456 [4000] marc, for hys part to be had, and y shall make for my
FEB. 5 part.

And [*i.e.* if] Maister Nevyle,¹ the whych hath wedded my Lady Wyllughbye, have power or intrest to resseyve the Lord Wyllughby ys debts, then he to be labured untoo. And my Lord of Salysburye woll be a grete helper yn thys cause.

The Kyng, whych ys Supervisor of my Lord Bedford testament, hath wreten and comaunded by sondry lettres, that the seyd Lord Wyllughbye shuld be content for hys part. And so moch the mater ys the furtherer.

And ther ys one Yon', a servaunt of the Lord Wyllughbye, whych pursewed thys mater; yff he were yn London, he coude geve gode enformacion uppon thys mater.

Y pray yow wryte to me how my maters doth, and of such noveltees as ye have there. And our Lord have yow yn hys kepyng.

Wreten at Castr hastlye, v. day of Feveryer, anno xxxiiij^{to}
Regis Henrici vi.

Your cosyn,

J. FASTOLF.

322

JOHN BOCKING TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF²

To the right reverent and worshipful Sir, and my right good maister, my maister Sir John Fastolf, at Castre.

FEB. 9

RIGHT reverent and my right worshipful maister, I recomaunde me to yow in my right humble wise. Please hit your right good maistership to wyte that on Sonday laste I sent yow many and divers lettres and writynges, by Lampet, of all matiers that I hadde knowlege at that tyme redy to answeare. And now suche tidinges as ar here, but fewe that ar straunge, excepte that this day my

¹ Sir Thomas Nevill, a younger son of Richard, Earl of Salisbury, married Maud, the widow of Robert, Lord Willoughby.—Dugdale, ii. 86.

² [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 265.]

HENRY VI

Lordes York and Warwik comen to the Parlement in a good array, to the noubre of iij^c [300] men, all jakkid¹ and in brigantiens,² and noo lord elles, wherof many men mervailed. It was seid on Saterdag my Lord shuld have ben discharged this same day. And this day was seide, but if he hadde come stronge, he shuld have bene distrussid; and no man knoweth or can sey that ony prefe may be hadde by whom, for men thinken verily there is no man able to take ony suche enterprinse.

1456
FEB. 9

The Kyng, as it was tolde me by a grete man, wolde have hym chief and princepall counseller, and soo to be called hise chef counseller and lieutenant as longe as hit shuld lyke the Kyng; and hise patent to be made in that forme, and not soo large as it is by Parlement. But soome men thinken it wil ner can otherwise, bee; and men speke and devyne moche matere of the comyng this day in suche array to Westminster. And the Lordes speken this day in the Parlement of a greet gleymyng sterre that but late hathe be seen diverse tymes, merveilous in apperyng. The resumpsion, men truste, shall forthe, and my Lordes of Yorkes first power of protectorship stande, and elles not, &c. The Quene is a grete and strong labourid woman, for she spareth noo payne to sue hire thinges to an intent and conclusion to hir power.

I have seid to the bringer here of more to declare yow alle a longe. And as for hise comyng, ye like to understande that your nevew, my Maister Filongley, hathe laboured and doon that he cowde or myght to hise preferraunce; but as for to make hym freman and at hise ease, to hise profite and worship, it can not bee with owte William Lyne be here, that boughte hise prentishode of his maister, to hise grete hurte and castyng of bakke by ij. or iij. yere of tyme loste; and ne were it that the maister and wardeyns of the Taillours tendre hym, be cause of yow and of Fynynglee, hise firste maister, that solde hym to William Lyne, as weel as the seide Lyne and Richard, shuld alle lese ther fredoms, as ye shall more plainly understande by the reporte of the seid Richard, &c.

¹ i.e. in coats of mail.—See vol. ii. p. 322, Note 3.

² See vol. ii. p. 155, Note 2.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456
FEB. 9

This day was my Lord Devenshire at Westminstre, and shuld have apperid, but he was countermaundid. As to youre matier of Wentworthe, the tetry contynueth, and is putte by the arbitrours in Fortescu and Yelverton, and we have day of newe til Friday come sevenyght. God graunte it take a good ende. The lawe is with us clerly, as weel in th'attheynte as therinne as yette, blessid be our Lord, hoo have you in hise most noble governaunce.

Written in your place this Moneday of Fastyngange,¹ m^l cccclv. Your humble servaunt, J. B.

And that ye like to write a good lettre for Richard Fastolf to Sir Roger Chamberleyn, and to Thornton, Chamberleyn of London, and to both of hem, &c.

323

ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON

FEB. 12

Thanks him for the pains he takes in his 'chargeable matters,' especially the ward of T. F., and his advice for the recovery of my Lord of Bedford's goods. My servants Bokkyng and Barker have written to me for writings making mention of the jewels and goods of my Lord delivered to Sir Robert Whitingham that they cannot find there. I send, therefore, W. Worcestre with a copy of Whitingham's account, which, however, is not a complete statement.

Castre, 12 Feb.

P.S.—Has just received a letter from Paston, for which he thanks him.

[This letter was evidently written in the same year as No. 317.]

¹ Fastingong was Shrovetide.—See vol. ii. p. 131, Note 1.

² [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 270.]

HENRY VI

324

HUGH A FENNE TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the right worchepfull Sir, John Paston, at Norwich.

RYGH T worchepfull Sir, I recumaunde me un to you. 1456
 Leke you to wete my Maister Fastolf compert² is MARCH I
 spedde and demyd in the Eschequier for hym a yens
 the Kyng, wher in was crafti labour and cloos to the seid
 spede, and laked no dyligence, for the matter was defused and
 dubble intendementz after dyverse mennys appynons.

Her is Williem Brandon, late Eschetour,³ and wold have a
*non molestando*⁴ for Fulthorp; and be cause ye spake to me
 that no mo shuld be sued owte, and I can gete no lybarate⁵ in
 that case, therfore, as it is tolde me, he wyll have oon up on
 Wenteworth is patente, and that wer to my maister bothe
 velleny and hurte. I pray you send me heryn your avyse.
 It is no grete maistre to gader up that mony, if it wer wele
 labord. I have somewhat affrayed them, and made hem spend
 mony, as I wot well ye shall her therof. Ye and I been dis-
 charged of our maynprys.

Now, Sir, for Goddis sake, as I have meved you a fore,

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 332.] The first paragraph of this letter seems to relate to Fastolf's claims against the Crown set forth in Nos. 309 and 310, and as these seem to have been drawn up in the end of 1455, this letter probably belongs to the year following. The reference to William Brandon as 'late escheator' confirms this date; and also, perhaps, the mention, at the end, of William Norwich, who was Sheriff of Norwich this year.

² Compertorium is a judicial inquest in civil proceedings made by Commissioners to find out, etc., the truth of a cause.—F.

³ An Escheator was a county officer who certified into the Exchequer the King's escheats, i.e. lands which fell to the King, either for a time or altogether, as by the death of tenants *in capite*, minority of heirs, etc. William Brandon was Escheator of Norfolk and Suffolk from 13th November 33 Hen. VI. to 4th November 34 Hen. VI., i.e. from 1454 to 1455.

⁴ A writ which lies for him who is molested contrary to the King's protection granted him.—F.

⁵ A writ of *liberate* is a warrant either for the payment of annual pensions, etc., granted under the Great Seal, or for delivery of possession of certain lands or goods in the custody of a sheriff.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456 MARCH 1 help to sette my maister in a worchepful dyreccion of his maters to his honour, his profyte, and his hertis ease, that which so doon he shall have the better leysour to dysspose hym self godly, and be sette his londs and his goodys to the plesour of God, and the wele of his sowle, that all men may sey he deyeth a wyse man and a worchepfull. Yf ye wyste what worchep shuld growe to you in favour and conseyte of all men thus to do, I wot well ye wolde be right spedy therin, for I beleve fully ye ar ryght well wyllled therto; and if owte I cowde helpe therto at myn nexte comyng, yf I knew your entent, I wold do that I cowde. Yf it like you to wryte your avyse in a bylle that I myght have it by Good Fryday at Saint Benettys, Williem Norwyche wol send it theder. The Holy Trinite conserve you in honour and prosperite.

From London, the furst day of Marche.

Your,

HUGH A FENNE.

325

JAMES GRESHAM TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right worshipfull Maister, John Paston.

1456(?)
[MAR. 24]

AFTER due recomendacion had, please it your maister-ship to wytte that William Yelverton was mevid by me to comene with my maister his fadir, as I wrot to yow from Norwich. And now he tellith me that he hath comened with his fadir; and he undirstondith that his fadir seyth that he hath not knowelaged Fennes² obligacion. And he seyth that Maister Fastolf undirstood that Fen hadde title to the maner of Haryngby, and therfor wold he that Fen shuld have it after Maister F. lyve; and, by liklynes, ther shall be labour made by Fenn to have releases of Maister Yelverton, &c., but he hath not yet released. He can no more

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] As this letter relates to money matters of Fenn and Sir John Fastolf, it may most probably be referred to the same year as Nos. 321 and 324.

² Hugh Fenn.—See No. 324.

HENRY VI

undirstond of hym as yet. If he can undirstond ony more 1456(?)
pleynly this day, I shall have knowelage at Norwich on Friday [MAR. 24]
or Saterday next comyng. Please it you to have pacience,
though I write so brefly.

In hast, at Walsyngham, the Wedneseday next to fore
Esterne.

Youre pouere servaunt,

JAMES GR.

326

ARCHBISHOP BOURCHIER TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF¹

*To the right worshipfull, and my right entierly
welbeloved Sir John Fastolf, Knight.*

RIGHT worshipful, and my right entierly welbeloved, I 1456
grete you right hertly wele, thanking you specially, MARCH 27
and in full herty wise, for the verray geantle good-
nesse that ye have shewid unto me at all tymes, praying you
of good contynuaunce.

And as touching suche matiers as ye sente unto me fore, I
truste to God verraly, insomuche as the rule is amendid heer,
and the wedder waxeth seesonable and pleasante, to see you in
thise parties within short tyme, at whiche tyme I shal com-
mune and demeene unto you in suche wise, that ye shal be
right wele pleasid.

And as for the matier concernyng my Lord of Bedford,
thinketh nat contrarye, but that ye shal finde me hertly wel-
willid to doo that I can or may for th'accomplishment of
yours desire, as wel in that matier as in other, like as your
servaunte John Bokking, berer hereof, can clierlier reporte unto
you on my behalve; to whom like hit you to yeve feith and

¹ [From Fenn, i. 124.] The date of this letter will appear tolerably certain on a comparison with No. 319. In that letter Fastolf talks of coming up to London, if necessary, about the matter of my Lord of Bedford's goods, but expresses a wish that if he is to come, my Lord Chancellor—viz. the Archbishop of Canterbury—should be got to write him a letter about it.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456 credence in this partie. And the blissid Trinitee have you
MARCH 27 everlastingly in His keping.

Written in my Manoir of Lamehith, the xxvj. daie of
March.

Your feithfull and trew,

TH. CANT.

327

DAME ALICE OGARD TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right wurshipfull cosyn, John Paston, Esquyer.

MARCH 30

RYGH^t worshipfull and enterly belovyd cosyn, I
comaund me to yow hertyly; latyng yow wete that
there ys a contraversie mevyd be twix my cosyn John
Radedcliff² of Attylburgh and me for the advoweson of the
chirch of Attylburgh, the wech ys now voide, wheroff the
title is myn verly as God knowith, the wech shall be oppenyd
unto yow; and upon Thursday next atte Wymondham, there
shall be take an enquerre *de jure patronatus* afore Master Robert
Popy and Master Symond Thornham, atte wech day I may
nought be my selff as God knowyth, and thow I myght, yt
were not convenyent.

And therfore, ryght trusty cosyn, consideryng that I am a
wedowe impotent as of body, tendyrly and hertily I pray you,
yf yt lyke yow, to be there assistyng my counsell in my right
as reson and lawe will upon Thursday next, be viij. of the
clokke; and Fyncham,³ Spelman, and othir of my counsell
shall be than there waytyng upon yow. And, jentyll cosyn,
have me excused thowh I wryte thus brefly and homly to yow,
for in trouth I do it of a synguler trust and affection, the

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 290.] This letter would appear to have been written in the year 1456, as Thomas Fairclowe, D.D., was presented to the church of Attleborough on the 2nd August in that year by Dame Alice Ogard as patron.

² John Radcliff, Esq., married Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Walter, Lord Fitz-Walter. He was in her right called Lord Fitz-Walter, and was killed at Ferrybridge in 1461.

³ Simeon Fincham, of Fincham, Esq. His son John married Agnes, daughter of John Spelman, of Beckerton, Esq., I suppose the person here mentioned. He died in 1460, and Simeon in 1458.—F.

HENRY VI

wheche I have in yow, consideryng the goode nome and fame ¹⁴⁵⁶
 of trouth, wysdom, and good conducte, the which I here of ^{MARCH 30}
 you. And therfor, and ye may to youre well, I beseche you
 hertyly to be there, and ye shall nought lese therby with the
 grace of Almyghty Jesu, the wheche evyr preserve and pro-
 mote you, gentill cosyn, in moche worship to youre hertys
 ease.

Atte Bokenham Castell, on Teuysday in Pache weke, in
 hast.

D. A. OGARD.¹

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HUGH FENN TO JOHN PASTON²

To the worchepfull sir, John Paston esquier.

WORCHEPFULL Sir, my reverent and right trusty ^{1456(?)}
 maister and cosyn, I recommaunde me to you. ^{APRIL 25}
 Lyke you to wyte that wher I have made my fyne
 of Ikburgh with Nicholas Waterman, thanne beyng feodary to
 my Lorde of Yorke, as the same Nicholas wil recorde, wherof
 sufficient writyng is had; the which payment, so made, is
 sufficient in the lawe; in the which caas noo newe feodary is
 chargeable nor I demaundable, but the seide Nicholas owe to
 answeere therof in his accompt; and if he concele, my Lorde
 may have good remedy ageyns hym, and so owe to do. The
 which not withstandyng, oon I trowe called Osbarn, som tyme
 your servant, now my Lordis feodary, hath often meved to do
 I wote not, and now late hath distreyned my cattel, and seith
 he wil dryve hem away, &c., and wil have Cs. for fyne, wher
 my uncle paied xxvjs. viij*d.*, Herry Somer xxs., and so many
 other ded. Sir, he may do me a pety shame in distreyning
 and dryvyng away to make me hevy, and hym not glad I hoop

¹ Dame Alice Ogard was the widow of Sir Andrew Ogard, Knight, whose first wife was Margaret, the daughter of Sir John Clifton, Knight, of Bokenham Castle. He died in 1454, and Alice, his relict, in 1460.—F.

² [Add. Ms. 34,889, f. 173.] The year of this letter is uncertain, but it must belong to the latter part of Henry VI.'s reign, and there is great probability that it was written in 1456, like No. 324, which is also written by Hugh Fenn from London.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456(?) at the loong, but wroong shal he nor any other do me, wher
APRIL 25 I may gete remedy by the lawe in any place throw Goddis
 mercy. Wherfor, sir, if he be stille in your servyse, lyke you
 I myght have knowleche, and thanne if your discreccion semith
 any thyng that I owe to do, by you I wil be advertysed and
 ruled; and if I coude conceyve that I owe to pay ageyn, as
 I understonde clerly the contrary, forsothe in right hasty seson
 wold I provyde and send hym from my seid lorde a sufficient
 discharge for myn more availl, that he shuld noght lose by me.
 And that is reson aswele, for that I wil not, by Goddis grace
 be hurted by hym, nor geve hym cause by my wil. I deserve
 my lordis good lordeship as wele as any other of my simple
 poer her. I besech you that by this simple bille I may be
 recommaunded to my worchepful maistresse. The blissid
 Trinite have you in His holy governaunce. Written, London
 xxv. day of Aprill.

Youris owen,

HUGH A FENNE.

329

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my worchepfull Cosyn, John Paston, Esquier,
 in hast goodly.*

1456
 MAY 2

WORCHEPFULL Cosyn, I comaunde me to yow.
 Lyke yow to wete that for als moche as my lord
 of Norwich shal the next wyke visite the hous of
 Hykelyng, as on Thursday, as I understand, I pray yow that
 ye lyke to informe my lord how it is appoynted atwix the
 prior of the said hous and me that my title of xxv. marc of
 yerly rente is put in the ordynaunce of yow and Fyncheham,
 and if any variaunce fortune by twix yow that thanne we shall
 stand to the rule and ordynaunce of my lord of Caunterbury

¹ [Add. ms. 35,251, f. 24, B.M.] This letter seems to be of the same year as
 No. 341.

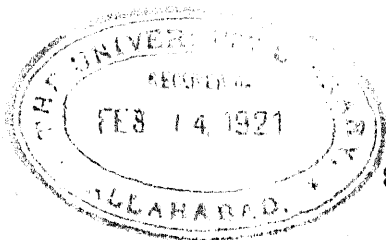
HENRY VI

and of my seid lord of Norwich, they callyng to them ij. temporall juges suche as them please, the ij. chef juges only except. Wherfor that it please his good lordship to commaunde the seid priour to be bound by obligacion to stand to the seid appoyntement in lyke form as I at all tymes lefull am redy soe to do, to th'entent that my lord may verily knowe that the complysshyng of the seid appoyntement is nat deferred ner delayed by me. Forthermore, Cosyn, I understand that ye have a feodary concernyng all the knyght fees in this shire, and for als moche as the lord Scalys cleymeth an homage of my place called Essex in Hikelyng I pray yow that ye lyke to sende me woord if it can be understand by the seid feodary if suche an homage owe to be do or nay. Moreover like yow to remembre that lateward I meved unto yow that I wold do kyt out a litell fleet rennyng by twix the Comouns of your lordship of Maulteby and Castre there it was of old tyme, and now is over grounded and growen by reedes. Wherfor lyke yow to write on to your baly of Mauteby to take your tenauntes with hym to have a sight of the seid water and ground, and that they bere half costes for ther part, and I wole bere the other part. And all though my wrytyngges put yow many tymes to gret labour and besynesses, I pray yow to take it that I do it for the synguler affiaunce and feythful trust unto yow. Besehyng All myghty God have yow, my worchepful Cosyn, in his mercifull governaunce. Writ at Castre, the ij^{de}. day of Maij.

And that ye lyke to come in to these partyes byfore ye ryde to London, I pray yow hertely that I may speke with yow for dyvers maters that I have to comowne with yow, &c.

J. FASTOLF.

1456
MAY 2



THE PASTON LETTERS

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JOHN BOCKYNG TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my worshipful maister, John Paston, Squier.

1456
MAY 8

SIRE, please it your maistership to wyte that on Wednesday, the v. day of Maij, I received a lettre from you by the prestis man of Walsyngham, and the Ascencion Day,² in the mornyng, I received a lettre from yow bi the handes of John Frays, my maisteris man, in whiche bothe moche thinge is conteyned whiche alle at this tyme I may not answer un to my comyng the nexte weke. And as to our atteynte,³ the Chief Justice hathe, sithe this day sevenyght, kept the Gildehalle in London with alle the Lordes and Juges, sauf one in eche place. My Maister Markham yesterday rode owte of London be tymes. Notwithstanding we called ther upon, and hadde at the barre Chokke,⁴ Letelton,⁵ Jenney,⁶ Illyngworth,⁷ John Jenney, and Dyne, and remembrid the longe hangyng and the trouthe of the matier, with the grete hurte of the partie in the tyme; and we have rule the next terme betymes, and non otherwise, for to morwe the juges sitten ayen in the toune. Mayster Yelverton can not be myry for Wyrmegey, and as for the distresse, it is a *non omittas*, and therefore Poley may and wil retorne what isseus he will. If thei be smale, we shall suffre at this time; if thei be grete, we must appere for Wyngfelde; and moche labour we have to conceive a goode warant of attorney. We shal plede the next

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] The date of this letter is quite certain, not only from the circumstance of the 5th May being a Wednesday in 1456, as mentioned in the beginning, but also from Ascension Day falling between that and the 8th, the day on which this letter was written.

² Ascension Day was the 6th May in 1456.

³ See Nos. 267, 268, etc.

⁴ Richard Choke, Serjeant-at-law, afterwards Judge of the Common Pleas.

⁵ Thomas Lyttelton, the great lawyer, at this time King's Serjeant, afterwards Judge of the Common Pleas, famous for his treatise on *Tenures*.

⁶ William Jenney.

⁷ Richard Illingworth, afterwards Chief Baron of the Exchequer.

HENRY VI

terme, for as at this tyme we wold on Monday enparle and we may. 1456
MAY 8

Ye must suerly entrete the shireve, for we have moche to doo with hym, as yesterday hadde we a grete day also in th'eschequer. Myn maister¹ is moche bounde to Haltofte, and there we ar assigned day over to the next terme, and dwelle in law. Our counsail was longe or thei come, but at the laste thei acquitte them weel. The bille was thought not by all that stode at the barre that wer of nother partie. We ar joyned in the sute of the obligacion in the Comon Place ayenst Jenney and Howes. As for attachement, ye may none have withowte ye or on of yow make your othe in propre persone before the barons. I wolde have doon it; I cowde not be amytted. And as for other processe, it is advised that by the cors of th'eschequer I shall take a *venire facias* ayenst Wentworthe, Andrews, longe Barnard, and Deyvill *ad respondendum quare in possessionem, &c. ingressi sunt*. And we must telle where other Coughawe or Kirkeley, I suppose; and ther-upon a distresse and an attachement; nevertheles by your othe, &c., hereafter. And it is thought good that the same men shal be in the writte of ravyshment. Jenney hath advised us to ley it in Blithinge hundred, and I have taken of hym names; for as for London it is to nyghe enbracerye, as ye thought well, and soo is Middlesex. Maister Yelverton conceyvith it weel to your entent. There are aboughte and in Suffolk but fewe men as of gentilmen and men of substance, but if [*unless*] it be in Blithing hundre, were Hopton is grete; but Jenney dredeth it not we may have good men at large; and as for the hundre, he wil doo inow thereinne.

As for the tailles of iiij^{xxli}. [*four score pounds*], as yette we shal doo weel inowghe and thei were contentid; or thei that shal have the silvere, the noyse were the lesse, for it shall, in pledyng, alwey be rehersed by our contrarie party that for x. marc we have alle that evere ther is, &c. I can not here how Wentworthe takith this matier by no meane; what he meneth I wote not. He is no thing pleasid with the matier of the bille in th'eschequer. Thomas Denys come yesterday, and

¹ Sir John Fastolf.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456
MAY 8

none erste. I wolde Arblaster and he spoke with yow this vacacion. I write noo more til my comyng.

As for tidinges, noon othere thanne I sent yow laste ; but forthe on the same, all is as it was with the Quene,¹ the Prince and myn Lord York ar stille at Tutbury and Sandale, and my Lord of Warrewick at Warrewick. My Lord Bukingham rode on Ascencion Even to Writell, noo thing wel plesid, and sumwhat on easid of herte to his purpose ; for the King hathe ley in London Friday, Saterdag, Sondag, Monday, Teusday, and Wednesday remeid to Westminster agen. In alle whiche tyme, men of London that wer chargid and sworne wolde not nor hadde noo thing presentid sauf trespas ; this day thei shal sitte ayen. The peas is weel kepte, but the straungiers² ar soore a dradde, and dar not come on brode. Here is alle that I knowe as yet. Our Lord Jesu be with yow.

Written at Suthwerk the viij. day of Maij.

I have paied to Dory Cs., and with moche peyne made hym to ghethe day of the other Cs. til the nexterme.

Your owen

J. B.

Endorsed in a seventeenth-century hand.—L'ra Joh'is Bokking, Attorn. in Comuni Banco.

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JOHN BOCKING TO JOHN PASTON³

To my Maister Paston.

MAY 15

WORSHIPFUL Sir, and my good maister, I recomaunde me to yow. This day I come home ; and as to our materes, I shall be with yow on Monday and Teusday next, be my maisters advys, and enforme

¹ A full stop after 'Quene' would improve the grammar of this sentence, but the original is entirely without punctuation. The writer evidently meant that the Queen and Prince were at Tutbury, and the Duke of York at Sandal.

² The foreign merchants. A riot took place about this time in London, in which the houses of foreigners were attacked.—See Fabyan's *Chronicle* ; also Brown's *Venetian Calendar*, i. 81, 84.

³ [From Fenn, i. 130.] Whitsun Eve, the day on which this letter is dated, fell on the 15th May in 1456, just a week after the date of last letter ; and no one can doubt that they both belong to the same year.

HENRY VI

yow of all, and of suche as I will not write. Your cofre is at the Prinse Inne; sende for it whane ye like, be the token, I hadde of Margret Goche a boke of lawe that Wigge brought me. As for tidyns, my maistys your brother faren weel, and recomaunde them to my maistresse, there moder, to yow, and to all, &c. 1456
MAY 15

As for tidings elles, the Kyng is at Shene, the Quene and Prince at Tutbury, but if it be the latter remevyng. Tidings were that the Lord Beaumont was slayn, and my Lord Warrewik sore hurte, mⁱ. [1000] men slayn, and vj^{xx}. [*six score*] knyghts and squiers hurte, and no thing trewe, blessed be God. As for the Lumbards,¹ ij. of the trespassers were hanged on Monday, and there ar be this tyme proclamacions made, or shall be, thorwe London, the pees to be kepte up on grete peynes; and the Lumbards to occupie the merchaundizes as thei dide til the Counsail or Parlament have otherwise determyned. And noo more as yet.

The atteynte abidith unreuled til the next terme, as I shal telle yow, and it shal doo weel with God is grace, hoe have yow in kepyng and all youre.

Written at Caster *vigilia Pentecosten*.

Your owen

J. B.

332

HENRY WINDSOR TO JOHN PASTON²

AFTER humble and due recommendacion, please it your gode maistership to understand that atte makyng of this my pour letter ther were no noveltees with us, but suche as yee understode full well afor your departyng, except the Kyng woll in to Scotland in all maner wyse of 1456(?)
[MAY 16]

¹ See Note 2, preceding page.

² [From Fenn, iii. 278.] The date of this letter is doubtful. The two pieces of intelligence at the beginning were certainly both false rumours, as the writer, indeed, seems to have suspected. Henry VI. never went to Scotland in manner of war, and the Earl of Wiltshire never was made Chancellor. But the time when those rumours seem most likely to have arisen was in the year 1456, when the Duke of York had

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456(?) werre, and that my Lord of Wiltshire shal be made Chaunceller. I suppose the better is but a sclaunder, and therefore be ye avised howe ye delyver theym as tidynges.

Also I wotte ful well where I lefte you in suche matiers as it pleased you to make me of your counsell, as touchyng oon matier specially; and howe that ye said unto me whenne I desired your goode maistership to shewe favour in suche as ye best myght yf any thing shuld be shewed *ad lumen*, my Maister F. except; and howe that ye answered and said as it pleased you that I was conquered, in trouth, that shuld preve but a full grete unstabulnes in me with more, &c. But, Sir, I pray you howe some ever my maister rekeneth with any of his servaunts, bring not the matier in revolution in the open Courte, for and it were ones opened afore the Juges howe that any lettre patentis shuld be purchased of an ante date,¹ and the defeaute faunde in me, ye wold be a m^l [*thousand*] tymes avised, and my Maister F. both, or that ye wold amend me soo much as I shuld be appered therbe. And therfor I besече you be well avised howe that matier be oponed for myn ease.

I was not desired to write unto you of no on persone, so God be my help, yourself except; but I wold ye wold take advise and counsell of the Preest that hadde you soo long under hand on Shorthursday,² whenne I and my feleship, God thank

been deprived of the Protectorate. The Earl of Wiltshire, being of the opposite party to York, was not unlikely to have been talked of as Chancellor, although the Chancellorship was given on the 7th of March to the Archbishop of Canterbury. As to the rumoured expedition against Scotland, we know that in the preceding year James II., in defiance of the truce, laid siege to Berwick, which offered a gallant resistance (Nicolas's *Privy Council Proceedings*, vi. 248). This, however, does not appear immediately to have led to open war between the two countries. Diplomatic relations were still carried on till, on the 10th of May 1456, James II. despatched Lyon Herald to the King of England to declare plainly that the Truce of 1453 was injurious to Scotland, and that he did not mean to abide by it (Lambeth Ms. 211, f. 146 b). No reply was made to this message till the 26th of July, when an answer was despatched by the Duke of York in the King's name (*see* Rymer, xi. 383); but there can be little doubt the desire to punish the insolence of the Scots must have been very general long before.

¹ A law was passed in the eighteenth year of Henry VI. to put a stop to the abuse of persons having interest about the Court procuring antedated letters patent, by means of which they were enabled to claim the emoluments of lands or offices granted to them from a date anterior to the actual passing of the grant.—*See* Hardy's Introduction to the *Patent Rolls of King John*, p. xxx.

² Shere or Shore Thursday, Maundy Thursday, the day before Good Friday.

HENRY VI

'yōu, hadde of you right grete chere to our grete comfort and 1456(?)
 your grete coste, howe that the same Preest understandeth this [MAY 16]
 letter of the Gospell underwriten : 'Jesus dixit Simoni Petro,
 Si peccav[er]it in te frater tuus, vade et corripe eum inter te et
 ipsum solum ; si te audierit lucratus es fratrem tuum. Si
 autem te non audierit, adhibe tecum adhuc unum vel duos, ut
 in ore duorum vel trium testium stet omne verbum. Quod si
 non audierit, dic ecclesiæ ; si autem ecclesiam non audierit, sit
 tibi sicut ethnicus et publicanus,' etc. And in another place,
 'Tunc accedens Petrus ad Jesum dixit, Domine, quotiens
 petevit [peccabit] in me frater meus, [et] dimittam ei? usque
 septies? Dicit illi Jesus, Non dico tibi, usque septies, set
 usque septuagesies septies.'¹

My maister can doo no thing, the which shall come in
 open audience at thise deies, but it shalbe called your dede.
 Hit is not unknowon that cruell and vengible he hath byn ever,
 and for the most parte with aute pite and mercy ; I can no
 more but *vade et corripe eum*, for truly he cannot bryng about
 his matiers in this word [*world*], for the word is not for hym.
 I suppose it wolnot chaunge yetts by likelenes, but I besече
 you, Sir, help not to amend hym onely, by [*but?*] every other
 man yf ye kno any mo mysse disposed.

I canno more, but as I can or mey, I shal be his servaunt
 and youres unto such tyme as ye woll comande me to sursese
 and leve of, yf it please hym.

Sir, I pray you take this copy² of your statute, it is not
 examined be me, for I found hit thise v. yeres pessed.

Writan in my slepyng tyme at after none, on Wytsonday.
 Also, Sir, yf I have rehersed wyttyngly the text of the Gospell
 syngularly unto your maistership, I besече you to be had
 excused.

Your own,

H. W.

¹ St. Matthew's Gospel, chap. xviii. ver. 15, 16, 17, and ver. 21, 22.

² This relates to papers sent with this letter, and accounts for there being no
 direction, as the whole was enclosed in a parcel.—F.

THE PASTON LETTERS

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JOHN RUSSE TO JOHN PASTON

To my Maister Paston, in haaste.

1456
JUNE 1

Please your good maistirship to wete that my Lord of Norffolk yaf in comaundement to Cristofre and to the balif of Colneise to laboure with us acordyng to your mocion. And as to Skilly, fermour of Cowhaugh, we enteryd there, and seyde we wold have payment for the half yeer past, and sewrete for the half yeer comynge, or ellys we wold distreyne and put hym out of pocession, and put in a newe fermoure; and so oure demenyng was suche that we toke no distresse, and yit we have hym bounde in an obligacion of xvij*l*. payabil at Michilmesse without condecion, and v*s*. viij*d*. we receyvid of hym for opocession, for the ferme as yit remaineth on gatherid in the fermourez handes. But I seyde hym I wold be ther ageyn for the recedu of the half yeer ferme past withinne this xiiij. dayes; and he seyde he wold do hise delygence to gather it up. But he spak with Wentworth sethyn, whiche yef hym an uttyr rebuke, as he swor to me, and seyde he wold have hys payment of Skilly, and sewe hise obligacion this next terme whiche he is bounden in to Wentworth for the yeerly payment of the same ferme; and the seyde Wentworth seyde he wyll takyn an accyon of trespas this next terme ageyn us that were there; and Devyle seyde ye were hender the londes at the begynning of your sute thanne ye be now, and that shalbe knowe be Lammesse next comyng, for he hathe thynges to shewe ye saw nevyr yit. Skilly offerid me x*l*s. to have delyvered hym ageyn hise obligacion, and he wold have put me in pocession of a distresse, and [*i.e.* if] I wold have delyvered it hym; he seithe he dede nevyr so mad a dede, for Wentworth wold no bettyr mean thane we had takyn a distresse. He shuld sone have remedyed that; but now he seith Skylls is withoute remedy, but he will be payd, &c.

Item, Sir, as to the fermourez of the manor of Langston in Brustal, we have also sewyrte be obligacion withoute condecion payabil at Michilmesse, and toke no distresse but enteryd the londes; but we had gret payne to brynge hem ther to, for ther is one John Cook of Braunford hath it in ferme of Wentworth all, and he leteth it out ageyn be parcelles to iiij. sondre persones. But he was not at home, where for we have the same fermourez bounde for payment, and they had no mony redy, but they have promysed to delyvere Herry Deye at Yepiswiche this day xxx. in party of payment.

Item, Sir, as to the fermour of the maner of Bentley, clepid Bentley Houses, we have hym bonde in lyke wyse for the ferme of the seyde maner from Michilmesse last past tyl Mychilmesse next comyng, in an obligacion of x. marks payabil at Michilmesse next comyng, without ony condecyon; and in party of payment I have receyvid of hym xiijs. iiij*d*., and he promyseth me iiij.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.]

HENRY VI

markes at Lammesse next comyng. And as for Bradwell, my maistir¹ hathe sewyrte; and as for Kyrley Hawe, I was with the fermour yistirday, but he wyll paye no peny, nor be bounde neithir. Wherfor my maistir shal sende us to take a distresse tomorwyn, and I truste we shal fynde sum meanys to have hym bounde, &c.

1456
JUNE 1

Item, John Andrewe hathe in fee yerly of the maner of Coughaugh xxxs., and Thomas Denys xiijs. iiijd. of the maner of Foxhole, but as ferre as I can enquire, there is payd no more feez out of non of the maneris to none othir men but to these tweyne.

Item, as for the endenturis, I sende here with a copy of Skyllyez endenture and a copy of Deynis endenture, fermour of the maner of Bentley, clepid Bentley Houses; and Herry Deye shal brynge a copy of John Cooks endenture of the ferme of the maner of Langston in Brustall; and as for Wareyn Bonde, he mad nevyr endenture for the ferme of Kyrkley Hawe, for he hathe occupyed it but sethin Michilmesse last past; and so he holdith it but be promyse upon compnaunt [*covenant* ?]. And we shal gete a copy of Sewalys endenture, fermour of Bradwelle, and me semyth, savyng your bettyr avyse, it war right expedient that ye shuld for the sped of this mater be at London in al haste.

Primo die Junii anno xxxiiij.²

Youre humble servaunt and bedeman,

JOHN RUSSE.

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JOHN BOCKING TO JOHN PASTON³

*To my right good maister, John Paston, Squier, at
Norwiche, in haste.*

SIR, please it your maistership to wyte, I have my attache-
ments graunted in open Courte with helpe of Litelton⁴
and Hewe at Fen, and was bide to make redy the
names, &c. before the Barons, of which Haltoft⁵ was one.

JUNE 7

.⁶

¹ Sir John Fastolf.

² The thirty-fourth year of the reign of Henry VI. This date is added in a different hand, apparently that of John Paston, to whom the letter is addressed.

³ [From Fenn, i. 134.] On comparing this with the previous letters of Bocking, Nos. 330 and 331, it will be seen that they must all three be of the same year.

⁴ Thomas Lyttelton.—See p. 84, Note 5.

⁵ Gilbert Haltoft.

⁶ Here, in the original, followed various passages relating to law business, which Fenn has not printed.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456
JUNE 7

As for tidings, the Kyng is at Shene, the Quene at Chestre; the Duc of Buk was, as I come hiderward, at Writell, the Erle of Warrewyke at Werrewyke, and the Lords Chaunceller,¹ Tresorier,² and th'Erle of Sar' [Salisbury] in London, and noo more Lords at the begynnyng this day of the grete Counsail. Many men say that there shuld be, but thei wote not what. The sege shall, as men say, come to Caleys and to Guynes, for moche puple come overe the water of Somme, and grete navies on the see.

Th'Erle of Penbroke³ is with the Kyng, and noo more Lordis. Th'Erle of Richemond⁴ and Griffith Suoh (?) are at werre gretely in Wales. The Comons of Kent, as thei werre wo[n]tte, er not all weel disposid, for there is in doying amongs hem what evere it bee. Of Scotts is here but litell talkyng. My Lord York is at Sendall stille, and waytith on the Quene and she up on hym.

I dide my maistress your moderis erands, as ye have herde of, for Maister William hath writen his entente, and he and Clement faren weel.

Writen at Horshighdone, vij^{mo} die Junij.

Rokewode and Crane faren weel, and thei and I recomaunde hem to my maistress your wif.

And as I understande, the Clerke of the Rolles is owte of charite with Maister Yelverton, and my Lord Chaunceller a litell mevid, &c.

Your owen,

J. B.

¹ Archbishop Bouchier.

² Henry, Viscount Bouchier, was appointed Lord Treasurer on the 29th May 1455 (*Patent Roll*, 33 Hen. vi., p. 2, m. 12), and so continued till the 5th October 1456, when the office was taken from him and given to the Earl of Shrewsbury (*Patent*, 35 Hen. vi., p. 1, m. 16).

³ Jasper Tudor.—*See* vol. ii. p. 298, Note 1.

⁴ Edmund Tudor.—*See* vol. ii. p. 297, Note 6.

HENRY VI

335

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON, ESQ.

As to the matters on which Paston sent to him by Will. Barker to desire his advice, Paston knows that Fastolf has put his whole confidence in him, and begs he will do with the advice of Fastolf's learned counsel whatever they jointly think for his weal; 'for ye know well I am so visited by the hand of God that I may not deal with such troublous matters, without it should be to great hurt of my bodily welfare, which I trust ye would not desire.' If you find my Lady of York disposed to visit this poor place, commend me to her, and tell her how it is with me that I cannot receive her as I ought.

1456
JUNE 18

Castre, 18 June.

[As it will appear a little further on that the Duchess of York visited Caister in 1456, this letter is probably of that year.]

336

ABSTRACT²

SIR J. FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

To-day my cousin Sir Miles Stapleton, Sir James Braylyes, Andrew Grygges, 'hyr resseyvor,' and Grymston have been with Fastolf at Castre, and brought him 253 marks, which they would have paid if he had had the obligation here. Sends therefore a letter by his servant Colyn how Sir S. and he are agreed for its deliverance, etc. Sir S. made many strange insinuations that the money was paid before, partly by assignment to Clyffton, etc. On the 18th and 19th inst. 'long Bernard, with a priest of Kent, to the number of 16 horse, hafe, at Nacton, Bentley, and other places of F., and entered by colour of a deed of feoffment made to the Lady Roos and others, and hafe right proud language to the farmers, that they will obtain their intent.' Russe has written more plainly by Nich. Colman.

JUNE 24

'Item, I charge right greatly the matter of my Lord of Bedford for my discharge, and for the recovery of my Lord's goods.' Begs Paston to common with the Lord Chancellor and others about it; and desires him to give 'mine attorney, Raulyns, and my serjeants' a warning 'to take more tenderness'

¹ [From MS. Phillipps, 9735, No. 242.]

² [*Ibid.*, No. 263.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456 about the process of Hykelyng that has been so many years and days
JUNE 24 driven off.
St. John Baptist's Day.

[From the reference to 'the matter of my Lord of Bedford,' this letter was most probably written in the year 1456.]

337

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

'First it is to remember that, upon St. John's day, there was Sir Symond Brayles, chaplain of my Lady of Suffolk, and in presence of Sir Miles Stapleton and Edward Grymston, said that the 200 marks was paid before in the Duke of Suffolk's days.' Can prove by writings that this was not so, and that he 'offered to put it upon my Lord Chancellor and upon one or two of Lords of the King's council as my said Lord Chancellor will call unto him,' that it may be known whether my Lady is wronged or Fastolf. The £100 of the above sum was not paid by assignment to Clyffton. Sir Simon complains that the suit was stolen against Sir Thos. Tuddenham, and judgment given without my Lady's counsel knowing of it; which can be disproved.

Castre, St. John Baptist's Day.

'Item, I remembered Sir Simon for the restitution of my revenues of Dedham 3 year day, and my damage of a mill put down,' etc. I paid 500 marks for the ward of Sir Rob. Harlyng's daughter for my Lord to Sir John Clyfton, of which the Duke had no right to receive one penny, for there was no land held of the King.

[This letter corresponds so closely with the last that it must have been written the same day.]

¹ [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 238.]

HENRY VI

338

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

*Honorabili viro Johanni Paston armigero ac confratri
suo Willelmo germano uterino.*²

RYTE reverent Syre, &c. I am informyd credyibly of a 1456(?)
secrete frend that S. T. T. [*Sir Thomas Tuddenham*] [JUNE 29]
and J. H. [*John Heydon*], with J. A. [*John Andrews*?]
and other of cursyd covy, wyl bryng with hem many gentylmen
of here bende to compleyn upon me at the next chapitle, &c.
And there fore, by the grace of God, I dispose me, with help
of zour good maysterschip and my Mayster Willyam, zour
brother. Where fore, at the reverens of God, that ze do
speke with the clerk men clepyn Brayn, that kepyth the bokys
of here inditementes at the *oyer determyner*, anno xxix^o regni
Regis; and that an extret or a copy myte schortly be wrytyn
owt of as many namys as dedyn indyte T. T. and J. H. for
trespas, extorsyones, and oppressyonys done to other men, as
wele as to my Mayster Fastolff, etc., that I may be redy to
schew to my ordre, lyk a kalender, a legende of here lyvys
and here rewlyng of the cuntre, in destruccyon and gret
myschef of the cuntre in here dayes. At the reverens of

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] Dr. John Brackley, the writer of this letter, was a Grey Friar of Norwich, of considerable celebrity as a preacher. Several letters of his are found in this collection, written in the years 1459 and 1460. This, however, must be a few years earlier, as in 1459 Brackley writes of William Worcester in very different terms. The handwriting also is not so close as that of his later letters. We cannot, however, carry the date further back than 1455, as it seems that Worcester and Howes were at this time together, which must have been at Caister. Nor will the year 1455 itself suit all the circumstances of the letter, for it is evident that John and William Paston were also together, and as the writer asks John Paston to speak to Yelverton, it may be presumed they were in London. Now, John Paston was certainly not in London within a week after St. John the Baptist's Day in 1455. We have therefore placed the letter in 1456. It will be observed that, on the 1st of June in that year, John Russe advised Paston to go up to London.

² This address is in William Worcester's hand. The letter itself is in Brackley's own.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456(?) Jesu, forzet not this mater, ne the mater of Dedham, etc. I.
 [JUNE 29] wolde ze askyd my good lord and mayster, Yelverton, yf I
 sent hym ony letter in the same mater, &c. Dicente Davitico
 Psalmo :¹ *Ne obliviscaris voces inimicorum tuorum, nam superbia
 eorum ascendit semper in psalmo ; qui et si nunquam ascendant
 in cœlos, utinam nunquam desendant ab [ad] abissos, &c.,
 etsi anima eorum in malis tabescebat, &c.* Scriptum festi-
 natione (?) feria 3^a post festum Natalis Sancti Johannis
 Baptistæ.² Recommendetis me magistro meo W. Paston,
 confratri vestro, et Thomæ Playter cognato meo, cui dicite
 quod faciat Willelmum Geneye sibi benivolum quia Sampson
 filius et heres J. Sampson olim mariti Katerinæ Fastolff apud
 Owlton mortuus, et ibi sunt duæ viduæ, major et minor,
 senior et junior. Eligatur quæ sibi melius placet.

Magister Thomas Howys vobis amantissimus se cordialis-
 sime recommendat vobis, etc. Item, Willelmus Wigorniensis
 recommendat se vobis ex toto corde. Scribo vobis, utinam ad
 placitum.

Vester ad vota,

F. J. B., *Minorum minimus.*

I hafe a rolle redy of the inditements, that they were
 indityd for trespase and extorsyon and oppressyon done to my
 Mayster Fastolff, in the keping of W. Worceter, &c.

Visa frangatur et in ignem post jaciatur. Si dignemini loqui
 cum effectu magistro Ricardo Fysscher, secretario domini mei
 comitis Warwicensis, pro cujus nomine et amore promptissi-
 mus sum adhuc plura pati, ut mittatur pro me litera magistro
 provinciali et diffinitoribus.

¹ See Psalm lxxiii. (or lxxiv.) 23.

² St. John the Baptist's Day is the 24th June. *Feria tertia* means Tuesday.

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

Magistro meo venerabili Johanni Paston Armigero detui.

Dixi enim magistro meo gardiano ante meum exitum quod magistri mei generosi et amici alii vellent me juvare pro die Jovis pro pascendo doctores, patres ac cæteros confratres nostri provincialis capituli; et in exitu meo consentire noluit, quia Gurnay suus socius et procurator, frater juvenis nostri conventus et unus sacerdos simplex, curatus de Worsted, et Bukle, cocus, super se diem prædictum assumpserunt. Et ego dixi, 'Olim fuit modus quod unus ejusdem loci magister esset præferendus in tali diei electione. Sed unum scitote, si magistri mei certi generosi et ego cum eis habere non potuerimus diem quem elegimus, certe pro hoc tempore nullum alium diem habere volumus.' Utinam placeret vobis ut magistra mea, uxor vestra, vellet mittere pro magistro gardiano, et dicere sibi quod ipsa quæsit a me qualem diem ego haberem pro fratribus pascendis in tempore capituli et quod ego dixi me habiturum illum vel certe nullum aliter. Quæcumque ego potero procurare de pecuniis seu victualibus ego singula venderem et expendere vellem in reparacionibus, &c. Rogo vos ex caritate ut magistræ meæ matri vestræ ac aliis amicis vestris vobis notis, insinuetis nostram indigenciam pro faciliore relevamine capituli provincialis. Sic enim ad vestri et mei magistri mei specialem instanciam præsentia habere residenciam teneo, ut alia loca pro præsentis negotio accedere non valeam, &c. Non plura pro præsentis sunt calamo præsentanda, nisi quod vos, vestros et vestra Jesus Christus gracie conservet in prosperis et graciosius dirigat in agendis. Amen.

Recommendetis me, si placeat, uxori et matri et confratribus vestris W., &c. et domino meo Rectori de Blofeld, utinam de Hadle, &c.; cui dicatis quod hac nocte jacuit Colinus Gallicus cum pulcherima Amasia sua in camera conducta per eum, &c. Utinam nunquam vigeat, &c. Ipse proponit in vestra præsentia dicere dicto rectori satis perversa verba. Et spero quod dominus Rector faciat de sua speciali gratia meum negotium per Ricardum famulum suum crastina die summo mane expediendum, quia dies ista est dies ultima, &c. Ex manerio de Castre, Sabbato circa tempus prandii festinantissime.

Magister meus² valde gavisus est quando audivit de vobis quomodo scieret, audacter, viriliter et veraciter respondistis adversariis vestris coram Domino Cancellario aliisque dominis, &c.

Vester præ cæteris orator,

F. J. B., Minorum minimus.

¹ This letter was copied by the Editor from one of the Royden Hall mss. in 1875.

² Sir John Fastolf.

THE PASTON LETTERS

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HENRY FYLUNGLEY TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF¹

*To my ryght worshipfull unkle, and my ryght good
master, Syr John Fastalf, Knyght.*

1456(?)
JULY 17

RYGH T worshipfull unkull, and my ryght good master,
I recomaund me to yow wyth all my servys. And,
Sir, my brother Paston and I have comened togeder
as touchinge to your colage that ye wold have made; and,
Sir, hit ys to gret a good that ys axed of yow for youre
lycens; for they ax for every C. marc that ye wold amortyse
D. marcz, and woll gefe hit noo better chape.

And, Sir, y told my brother Paston that my Lady of
Bargeveney² hath, in dyvers Abbeyes in Lecestershyre, vij.
or viij. prestes singinge for her perpetuell, by my brother
Darcyes and my unkle Brokesbyes meanes, for they were
her executors; and they acorded for money, and gafe a cc.
or ccc. marc, as they myzt acord for a prest. And for the
suerte that he shuld synge in the same abbey for ever, they
had maners of good valew bounden to such persones as plesed
the sayd barthern [*brethren*], Brokkesby and my brother Darcy,
that the sayd servyse shulde be kept. And for lytell moore
then the Kynge axed hem for a lycence, they went thorgh
with the sayd abbots. And y hold this wey as sure as that
other. Ye may comen with youre counsell therof.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 166.] This letter must have been written about the time Sir John Fastolf first began to make inquiry on what terms he could obtain a licence for establishing a college at Caister,—a project which he had much at heart during the latter years of his life. A letter from Sir John himself upon this subject will be found a little further on, dated the 18th November (No. 351), and we think it probable that this is of the same year, 1456.

² Edward Nevill, Lord Abergavenny, was twice married. His first wife, to whom he owed his title, was Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Worcester. His second was Catherine, daughter of Sir Robert Howard. The Lady here mentioned is probably the former, for though Dugdale says he obtained a dispensation for his second marriage in 1448, that date is inconsistent with the age of his son and other facts mentioned.

HENRY VI

And yf there be any servyse that I can do for yow, hit shall be redy at all tymes, with the grace of God, who have yow in his kepynge. 1456(?)
JULY 17

Wryten at London, the xvij. day of Juyll.

Your newew and servaunt,

HENRY FYLUNGLEY.

341

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my worshipful cousyn, John Paston.

RIGHT trusty and worshipful cousyn, I recomaunde me to yow. And like it yow to wyte, myn attorney, Raulyns, hath enformed me that the Jugis have ruled processe to goo owte ayenst the priour of Hikelyng of distresse *per omnia bona et catalla*, of whiche the writte and other ar not yet come fro London. I trust whan thei come, be your good counsail and meane, the Shireve wil doo his devoir; how be it, as I understande, thei have sente the Lord Scales all there evidences, and he wil come and dwelle there hym silf. And I am also enformed, for certeyn, that the Bushop of Norwiche, for all the truste I hadde to hym, that by his meane I shulde have knowen there fundacion, he hathe warned his officeres not to have adoo therinne, by cause of the Lord Scales, &c. Cousyn, I pray yow, in as moche as the matere, by agrement, was putte in you and Fyncham, and how that ye, for the same cause, specially kepte your day at London, and toke not in there defaulte and not myn, that ye wil soo in caas ye see Fyncham remembre, and to othere there as ye seme it shulde profite to be knowen, and that yet nevertheles my sute soo ferforthe I wole yet, as I wolde thanne, and at all tymes am redy; and soo I wolde the priour kewe, and all othere, as weel his weelwillers as othere, as the bringer

1456
JULY 31

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter is doubtless of the same year as No. 336, in the end of which Fastolf wishes his attorney, Rawlyns, urged to greater activity in the matter of Hickling.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456 herof shall declare you more plainly. As for tidinges, my
JULY 31 folkes ar not yet come fro London. The abbot of Seint
Benettes hathe ben with me, and suche as he tolde me the
bringer shall enforme you. And our Lord Jesu have you in
governance.

Written at Castre, the last day of Julle.

Your cousyn,

J. F.

342

LORD SCALES TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right trusty and intierly welbeloved frend,
John Paston, Squier.*

AUG. 10 **R**IGHT trusty and entierly welbeloved frend, I grete you
well, and wull ze wite that Danyell² hath required me
to write un to you, praying you that ze wyll kepe the
day upon Thursday³ vij. dayes nexst comyng, which shal be
for the best, as I trust; not with standyng I suppose lerned
men wyll not be easy for to gete be cause of this besy tyme of
hervest. Almyghty God have you in Hise governance.

Written at Mydelton,⁴ the x. day of August.

Your frend,

SCALES.

343

LORD SCALES TO JOHN PASTON⁵

To my right trusty and welbeloved frend, John Paston, Squier.

About Right trusty and welbeloved frend, I grete you hertly well. And for as
1456(?) mych as I u[ndyrstond] a bill was made at Yermuth ageyns my cousyn Bryan

¹ [From Fenn, i. 138.] This letter is dated by a memorandum at the bottom of the original, in the handwriting, as Fenn believes, of John Paston: 'Lettera inter Mich. xxxiiij. et xxxv.'

² Thomas Daniel of Rising.—See vol. ii. pp. 79, 80, 103, etc.

³ 19th August.

⁴ In Norfolk.

⁵ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] This letter is placed immediately after another letter of Lord Scales, dated like this from his seat at Middleton in Norfolk, as probably belonging to the same period, though the exact year is uncertain.

HENRY VI

Stapylton and hise wy. . . . have set up the said bill in the Kynges About
Bench, which bill is in your kepyng, pray[ing] you that ye wyll sende me the 1456(?)
same bill be the bringer herof, to the entent I m[ay] se it. And as I am
informed be my said cousyn, ye shewed hym grete gentilnesse and benyvolence,
wherof I thanke you right hertely. I pray God have you in governance.

Written at Midelton, the xx. day of Septembre.

Zowr frend,

SCALES.

344

ARCHBISHOP BOURCHIER TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To our right truste and right welbeloved John Paston, Esquier,
and William Norwiche,² and to either of theym.*

RIGHT truste and right welbeloved, we grete you hertly 1456
wel. And where as Sir Nichol Bowet, Knight, sueth SEPT. 7
an appeelle in the countee of Norffolk ayenst oon
Robert Offord of Berking for the deeth of oon Sir Henry
Bowet, clerc, we being enformed that the matier is pitevous,
praie you hertly that ye wul in our behalve moeve and
entreete the Shirreve of the saide countee to surceese of the
execucion of any processe upon the exigent³ to hym directed
in that behalve unto the next terme, so that resonable meanes
maye be founden to save the saide Robert harmelesse; lating
hym wite that we have written to the saide Sir Nichol for a
convenient treetie to be taken in that behalve, as shalbe
thought according to right. And God have you ever in his
keping.

Written in our Manoir of Mortelake, the vij. daie of
September.

T., ARCHBYSSHOPP OF CANTERBURY.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 276.] This letter may be presumed to have been written during the time that Archbishop Bouchier was Lord Chancellor, viz. between 7th March 1455 and 11th October 1456, when the Great Seal was given to Bishop Waynfleet. William Norwich, also, was Sheriff of Norwich in 1455, and is doubtless addressed in that capacity, but his year of office would not have begun so early as September. The letter therefore belongs to the following year.

² Sheriff of Norwich, 1455; Mayor, 1461. Died, 1463-4.—Blomefield.

³ See vol. ii. p. 248, Note 4.

THE PASTON LETTERS

345

JOHN BOCKING TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right worshipful Maister, John Paston.

1456
OCT. 8

RIGHT worshipful Sir, and my good maister, I recomaunde me to yow, and have receyvid a lettre from yow by Sir Thomas is man, berer here of. And as for the accions,² bothe of ravishment and th'attachement, the declaracions ar made *tunc solvend'* and not *solut'*, and as moche amendid as we can or may be favour have amendid. We hadde be beguyled and they hadde not be sen in Norffolk, for here til this day come noo counsaill; and to have *per manus Johannis Wyngfelde* it wole not be, for we can not bringe it inne, and also it is to late.

And as for *iiij^{xx}li*. [*fourscore pounds*],³ Fenn and I mette with Worsop this day, and he spake soore to Fenn and me, and we put hym overe, saying we wolde doo as moche as we myghte. I thinke verily that Fenn wole deserve ther inne a thanke, but I can not understande hym what he wolde be doon to, or how rewardid, for whanne I speke of it he is desplesid, and seithe he desirith noo rewarde; but he farith as a man wole sey he wold noo silvere, and lokith awaywardes and takith a noble. And he hath written to yow of the matere of Sir Philip Wentworthe touching this writte of *liberate*,⁴ whiche is but a color and noo warant sufficient, ner we owe not to doo no thinge that shuld obeye it, ner the Shireve nother dothe but of favor that he dothe to hem, and hym liste otherwise to doo, as Fenn writeth yow more plainly. And as

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] The body of this letter relates entirely to proceedings in the dispute between Sir John Fastolf and Sir Philip Wentworth about the wardship of Thomas Fastolf. The postscript alone relates to public matters. The date will appear by the footnotes.

² Against Sir Philip Wentworth.

³ This sum was to be paid by John Bocking and William Worcester for a patent of the wardship of Thomas Fastolf.—See Letter 347 following.

⁴ See p. 77, Note 5.

HENRY VI

for a *supersedies* [*sic*], there lithe noon, as he seith, up on a 1456
oct. 8
liberate.

And as for entryng in Bradwell, thei doo opyn wronge, for after myn patent opteyned, there was a writte to sease it into the Kynges hande, and soo it was and is. And as to your patent, it is counsailled me to have a writte to th'escheter *de custodia liberanda*, whiche may not be denyed. And if we myght have *una cum exitibus a tempore mortis*, it were a sove-reigne writte. It shalbe assaied, and doo thertoo what can lete; the fermours be promised to be saved harmeles and chargid not to paie any thing to them.

And as for the *iii^{xx}li*. [*fourscore pounds*] to be sette on Oliverie is taile, I can not see it wole be, for there is noo suche worlde to bringe it abowte. It is faire, and we can ghete it on Fulthorp is dette by grete labor for agrement, for I drede it wole be moste agayn us that it is of recorde soo longe unpaid. And Hue at Fenn sueth now to Nailer to ghete owte moo *liberates*, suche as the last were to the last escheter. And this God graunte thei take good spede.

And as to your isseus, I shal accordyng to your lettre speke with Gresham whanne he cometh, and the Juges and Barons bothe shalbe enformed of the title of Wentworthe, as ye write, and how it is up on a feyned dede upon surrender, and a patent cancelled, &c., which Fenn hath promisid to doo.

And as to Sir Thomas matier, I write un to yow and hym jointly what hathe be doon therinne at this tyme. And Jesu have yow in kepyng.

Written at Suthwerk, the viij. day of Octobre.

As to tidinges, the Kyng and the Quene ar at Coventre.¹ The Counsaill be ganne there yesterday, and my Lord Shrewyshbury,² Tresorier of England, and John Wode shalb [*shall be*] Under-Tresorer. Thus thei say in the Chequer.

Your owen,

J. B.

¹ The Privy Seal dates show the King to have been at Coventry between the 20th September and the 14th October 1456.

² John Talbot, second Earl of Shrewsbury, was appointed Treasurer on the 5th October 1456. — *Patent Roll*, 35 Hen. VI., p. 1, m. 16.

THE PASTON LETTERS

346

BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my Maister Paston.

1456(?)
OCT. 12

PLEASE yow to wete that I hafe remembred of the language that I hafe late lerned W. Barker had to yow and othyr of his accomptes apposyng,² and of that they be not hole bethyn [*between*] ws, but yn division, &c. Sir, as I may sey yow, hyt was nevere othyrwyse, ne nevere ys lyke to be; for now they hafe do with Lowys, he that ys next shall be yn the same as he was yn gelosye; for when my maister comaundyth such as of force, by reson of her occupacion, most be nere hym, to do a message to hys felow, or question of hym, hyt shall be ymagyned amonges our felyshyp that he doth make maters to my maister. And so it ys ymagyned of me when I wryte lettres to London, to Bokkyng or Barker, that yn such maters as please hem not, then it ys my doying; yff it take well to theyr entent, then it ys her [*their*] doying. And yn gode feyth, so it was ymagyned of me and othyr that wrote, by my maister comaundment, to Castre, to the parson of Blofeld, Geffrey Spyrling, and othyr, that of such maters as was lykyng to hem and coude be sped by help of my maister frendes as by theyr solicytyng, then it was seyde that it was theyr avice, labour, and doying. And yff the maters went not to my maister entent, ne that they coude not bryng aboute the mater, then it was imagyned and jangled that it was my wrytyng and doying. I bare nevere my maister purs, ne condyt nevere chargeable mater alone of hys yn lawe, for my discrecion ne connyng know not whate such maters menyth.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The date of this letter is uncertain, but must be between the years 1454 and 1459, when Botoner was at Caister. Bocking and Barker seem to have been in London at the time, which we know was the case in February 1456; and as we have evidence that Bocking at least was still there in October, we may perhaps attribute this letter to the October of 1456.

² The *apposing* of accounts was the charging of an accountant with the balance due by him to his employer.

HENRY VI

I knew nevere of *oyer* ne *terminer*, ne rad nevere patent 1456(?)
before, ne my maister knew nevere the condyt of such OCT. 12
thynges; and when he wrote of hys grevonse to hys frendys,
he commaunded no man to be endyted, for he wyst not whate
belonged to such thynges, ne the parson neyther, but remitted
it to his counsell lerned. There was no man gretter at hert
with hym, as Andreus wyth Heydon, because of castyng
Bradwell and Tychewell yn the Kynges handes, and toke
away the waarde. And I came nevere at the *oyer and terminer*.

By God, my maister lost c. marc by a seute of Margyt
Bryg upon a defence of atteynt, because a quest passed ayenst
hyr of xij. penyworth lond by yeer; and I dar sey and prefe
it, my maister never spake of hyr, ne knew hyr not, ne wrote
to sew hyr at the *oyer and terminer*, as I am remembred.
Yhyt yt was well^a deffended, at my maister grete cost and
labour, and myne pore labour also. Yhyt ought not I, ne
none such yn my stede, beer the wyte [*blame*] wyth Sir
Thomas, ne none othyr; he that takyth the tolle most take
the charge, hyt ys hys negligence that wille take the labour
more then he may away. I wold the parson ys wellfare
asmoch as man lyvyng, to my wreched power; and yff, or
when, ye hyre onye froward ymagynacions, I pray yow gefe
no credence tille ye hyre it aunsuerd. I am eased of my
spyrytes now that I hafe expressed my leude [*ignorant*]
menyng, because of my felow Barker, as of such othyr
berkers ayenst the mone, to make wysemen laugh at her
foyle. Our Lord kepe yow.

Wryt at Castre the xij. day of October.

Your

W. BOTONER.

I hafe and do purchasse malgre to remembre of evidenses
lakkyng by negligence, &c. And therfor I most be muet and
suffre gretter losses but [*unless*] it be othyrwyse concydered.
I sende yow the copie of your patent¹es, in parchement, and I
hafe remembred as well as I can both the stuard and Bertilmeu
Elys for execucion ayenst the pleggs of your seyntuarye, car-

¹ Probably the patent of 6th June 1454, granting the wardship of Thomas Fastolf to John Paston and Thomas Howes.—See No. 248 (in vol. ii.), also the letter following.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456(?) penter (?) Snow, that evere ys disposed to breke promysse.
 OCT. 12 Foryefe me of my leude lettre wrytyng, and I pray yow laugh
 at it.

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SIR THOMAS HOWES TO JOHN PASTON ¹

To my right goode maister, John Paston.

1456
 or
 1457 **R**EVERENT Sir, &c. Please yow to wete that it [is] so
 that my maister, of his owen frowardness, and of non
 other mannys mevyng, hat sent a warent to Cristefor
 that he shuld delyver me no mony tyll the iiij^{xx}li. [*fourscore*
pounds] where payed for Bokkyng and 'Wurcestre patent';²
 and yf the seyd Cristefore delyvered me any mony, that he
 shuld take a sewerte of me therfor, nowthwithstandyng my
 maister preyed me that I shuld reherce alle thyng in my
 name, where of I held me content. And now I fele this
 traytour wrytyng under nethe, and I nowth prevy ther to, at
 my comyng owt causet me to thynk the more hevynes, &c.
 Nevertheles, I prey yow that a mene may be taken of trety by
 the mene of Clopton or Ellys. Sende me word, and I shal
 seke menys of trety, for, be God, I shal trust no more no
 fayre wordes; and there to I shall lete alle the Lords of this
 lond knowe what wrytyngs I have, and his disposicion. Save
 yowre reverens, Cristyfor sal (?) have swyche a maister, &c.
 I prey yow, as ever I may do yow service or be yowre bede-

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter is dated by the writer in the 35th year of Henry VI., but he does not say in what month it was written. The 35th of Henry VI. was reckoned from the 1st September 1456 to the 31st August 1457. Taken in connection with the postscript of Botoner's letter immediately preceding (the date of which letter this partly confirms), it is not unlikely that this was written about October. Perhaps 'Wednesday after messe' should have been 'Wednesday after Michaelmesse.' If so, the exact date would be October 6th.

² The wardship of Thomas Fastolf was at first granted to John Paston and Thomas Howes, by patent of the 6th June 1454, and for this they agreed to pay 100 marks into the Exchequer. But, for some reason or other, a new arrangement was made, and the wardship was granted by another patent, dated 12th December 1454, to John Bokkyng and William Worcestre, who offered the King 20 marks over what Paston had offered, i.e. £80 in all.—See *Patent Roll*, 33 Hen. VI., p. 1, m. 10.

HENRY VI

man that ye wele sende me yowre avise. I had lever paye
xx. marke, or x*li*. in hande and x*li*. yerely furthe, with myn
enemyndz good love, than to yelde me to preson ayens here
entent, and sewe forth the tyncte. And no trost what my
maister wele do, for I can right evele beleve that he wele bere
owt the cost of the tyncte whan he maket straunge to ley
dowun the condempnacion, &c.

Wretyn brevely at Horseydown the Wenesday after
messe, anno xxxv^{to}. T. Howys.

I shal nowt leve this mater to serve the most enemy
that he hat in Ingland. I wele non of his good. I have
lever other men go to the Dille [*Devil?*] for his good
than I do.

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JAMES GRESHAM TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To the right worshipfull and myn especiall maister, John
Paston, Esquyer, in hast be this delivered.*

AFTER al due recomendacion, like it you to wete, that
the day of your assise is *die Lunæ proximo post tres*
septimanas Sancti Michaelis, whiche is on Moneday
come vij. nyght; at whiche tyme I trost ye wole be here, or
ellis can I do lytell or nought there inne.

As touchyng your mater ageynst Gunnore, that dwelleth
in lawe, I have spoken to Lyttelton,² and comuned with hym
there in, but it is not yet spoke of atte barre. Gunnore
hath waged his lawe³ of that he haade his day to wage it
of, &c.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 24.] This letter is assigned by Fenn to the year 1449, but the true date is 1456, as will be seen by the footnotes.

² See p. 84, Note 5.

³ Wager of law was an ancient process by which a defendant cleared himself in an action of debt. He gave sureties that on a certain day he would 'make his law,' then took oath that he did not owe the plaintiff anything, as alleged, and called eleven compurgators to swear they believed him.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1456

oct. 16

As touchyng your issues at Wentworth sute, it is ijs., and it was retourned er I come here. My Maister Fastolfs counceyl taketh heed thereto, &c.

As for tydynges, my Lord Chaunceler¹ is discharged. In his stede is my Lord of Wynchestre.² And my Lord of Shrewisbury³ is Tresorer, and Broun⁴ of your Inn is Undertresorer. If ye wold sende to hym to graunte you the namyng of th'eschetorship of Norffolk, &c., it were weel do, for it is told me he wold do moche for you.

Maister Lawrence Bothe⁵ is Prive Seall. And it is seid that my Lord of York⁶ hath be with the Kyng, and is departed ageyn in right good conceyt with the Kyng, but not in gret conceyt with the Whene [*Queen*]; and sum men sey, ne hadde my Lord of Buks⁷ not have letted it, my Lord of York had be distressed in his departyng.

On Moneday last passed was a gret affray at Coventre bytwene the Duke of Somersets men and the wechemen [*watchmen*] of the toun, and ij. or iij. men of the toun were kyllled there, to gret disturbance of alle the Lords there; for the larem belle was ronge, and the toun arose, and wold have joupperdit to have distressed the Duke of Somerset, &c., ne had the Duke of Buks not have take a direccion therein.

Also it is seid the Duke of Buks taketh right straungely that bothe his brethren⁸ arn so sodeynly discharged from ther offices of Chauncellerie and Tresoryship; and that among other causeth hym that his opynyon is contrary to the Whenes [*Queen's*] entent, and many other also, as it is talked. Item, sum men seyn, the counseal is dissolved, and that the Kyng

¹ Thomas Bouchier, Archbishop of Canterbury, afterwards Cardinal.

² William Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester, was appointed Chancellor in Archbishop Bouchier's place on the 11th October 1456.

³ John Talbot, second Earl. He was appointed Treasurer on 5th October 1456. — *Patent Roll*, 35 Hen. vi., p. 1, m. 16.

⁴ John Brown.—See William Wyrcestre's *Annals* under the year 1468.

⁵ Afterwards Bishop of Durham, and finally Archbishop of York.

⁶ Richard, Duke of York.

⁷ Humphrey Stafford, Duke of Buckingham.

⁸ The two Bouchiers, viz. Thomas Bouchier, Archbishop of Canterbury, and Henry, Viscount Bouchier, the former of whom had been Lord Chancellor and the latter Lord Treasurer (see Notes 1, 2, and 3 above), were the Duke of Buckingham's half-brothers by the mother's side.

HENRY VI

is forth to Chester,¹ &c. Also summe sey that many of the Lords shall resorte hiddir to London ageynst Alhalwen tyde. 1456
OCT. 16

And as touchyng th'eleccion of Shirefs, men wene that my Lord of Canterbury shall have a gret rule, and specyall in our countre.

I can no more, but Almyghty God send us as his most pleaser is.

Wretyn al in hast, the Saterday next after Seint Edwards day.

Your Servaunt,

JAMES GRESHAM.

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ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON.

Begs him in the end of the term to come home by Dedham, along with William Worcester and Barker, to see to the accounts of barley and such husbandry as is used there. As to Wighton in Yorkshire, Bokkyng reminds me you spoke to me that my son Scrope and his father-in-law³ should have all the lyvelode of my wife's in farm, to which I agreed, or else that Lord Vesey would have Wighton, as he once had, at a rent of £34—much more than I make it worth yearly. Do as you think best for me. I had rather my son Scrope had it with sufficient surety. NOV. 10

Castre, 10 Nov.

Begs him to common with William Worcester that by means of my Lord of Canterbury, or otherwise, Master William Clyf and others of the executors of John Wellis may be spoken to for the recovery of great good that William Worcester knows Wellis owed to Fastolf.

[The date of this letter appears to be 1456. Of the years when Fastolf resided at Caister, it is not 1454, because in that year Barker could not have been in London on the 10th November (*see* No. 265). It is not 1455, because Worcester appears to have been at that time at Caister (*see* Nos. 305 and 306). The same appears to have been the case in 1457, though we can only judge by a letter of the 29th October; and although Worcester certainly was in London in November 1458, Sir John Fastolf was then in London with him.]

¹ The Court had been staying at Coventry.

² [From ms. Phillpps, 9735, No. 241.]

³ Richard Bingham, Judge of the King's Bench.

THE PASTON LETTERS

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ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON AT THE TEMPLE.

1456
NOV. 15

Received certain letters by Henry Hanson on Thursday last, including one from William Barker written in Lukett's hand, and two bills of supplication, one of which, in the name of the tenants of Cotton, he has sent to Paston, as he has already written. John Russe and Geoff. Spyrlyng have ridden to Cotton in consequence, and will inform Paston how they speed. Thinks the bill 'right good and well spoken according to the truth of their riotous demeaning.' Received at the same time a bill written in his own name, of which he approves. Hears that young Henry Wentworth, young Calthorpe, and young Brews were at the distress-taking, among others. Has perfect confidence in Paston as to the treaty, and hopes to obtain again the manor of Bradwell by some means, as clear as he had it before his unhappy release. Hears that the Chief Justice 'rectid the matter' in Parliament before the Lords, and showed how Fastolf was wronged in that it was untruly found by the office that he had disseised Sir Hue Fastolf of the manor, whereas he has documents proving a true sale. My Lady of York has been here, 'and sore moved me for the purchase of Castre.' Begs him to devise means for the licence of mortising of certain buildings for the foundation of a college, 'as ye and I have commoned of before.' William Worcester can show him a copy of one passed by the King, and signed ready to the late Chancellor Stafford. Desires him to make himself acquainted with two chaplains about my Lord of Canterbury and my Lord Chancellor. William Barker writes of a general treaty, to which he can make no answer further than he has already done to Yelverton and Paston.

Castre, Monday after St. Martin.

[In this letter, as in the last, we have Worcester and Barker both in London, which, we have seen, points to the year 1456. It is clear also that this letter was written just before that which follows.]

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 259.]

HENRY VI

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the worshipful and my right welbeloved cosyn, John Paston, at the Temple, or to William Barker, at Suthwerk, be this delivered.

WORSHIPFUL cosyn, I comaunde me to yow. And 1456
NOV. 18
where as I late wrote unto yow in a lettre by Henre Hansson for the fundacion of my college, I am soore sette therupon; and that is the cause I write now, to remembre yow agayn to meve my Lords of Canterbury² and Wynchestre³ for the licence to be opteined, that I might have the morteisying withowte ony grete fyne, in recompence of my longe servise contynued and doon un to the Kyng, and to his noble fader, whom God assoile, and nevere yette guerdoonned or rewarded.

And now sithe I have ordeyned to make the Kyng founder, and evere to be prayed fore, and for his right noble progenitors, hise fader, and uncles, me thinketh I shuld not be denyed of my desire, but the rather to be remembrid and spedde.

Wherefore, as I wrote un to yow, I pray yow acqueynte

¹ [From Fenn, i. 164.] This letter, as printed by Fenn, bears no date in itself, but in the editorial note at the foot it is dated: 'Caister, 18th of November.' Probably this date is expressed in the original, but has been accidentally omitted in the printing. If so, the year in which it was written must be either 1456 or 1457, and most probably the former. In 1455 the Archbishop of Canterbury and my Lord Chancellor were one and the same person, which they evidently are not here; and in 1458 it appears by the Castlecombe mss. that Sir John Fastolf was in London on the 26th November, so that he is not likely to have been expecting a visit from the Duke of Norfolk at Caister eight days before. On the other hand, if this was written in the year 1456, it must be remembered that Archbishop Bourchier had been just recently discharged of the office of Lord Chancellor, which was given to Bishop Waynfleet on the 11th October, and it is highly probable that the Archbishop had been already spoken to on the subject in his capacity of Chancellor.

² Thomas Bourchier, Archbishop.

³ William Waynfleet, Bishop.

THE PASTON LETTERS

About mater, nor in non other. And for good the qweche I have
1456(?) receyvyd yff be thowth I have not deservyd yt I am abill to
content yt a geyn. And on Friday next foluwyng I schall
be with you atte Norwich be Goddys grace, and knowe your
entent in this mater.

No more, &c., but &c.—Be your man and servaunt,
JOHN DORY under Schreve of Norffolk.

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JOHN BOCKING TO JOHN PASTON¹

1457(?)
APRIL 2 SIRE, lyke it your maistership to wete that I sende you
at this tyme the rolle of the copies of all patentes, and
the appoyntement with Wentworth laste, and also a
abstracte drawn as it come simply to my remembrance. And
I shalbe with you sumtyme the next weke. All men ar owte
at this tyme, as the Parson,² Worcester, and Barker; and
therfore til thei come, I may not owte. H. Wyndesor
departid on Monday, and will doo that he can. He telleth
me Lumleys patent is in his awarde, but it is of noo force.
And also he hathe Constable is ij. [second?] patente, and that
is moste ayenst us, &c. He wil purveie therfore as ye knowe
myn maister³ comaundit hym to yow.

Here hath ben Wilton with the dede of feffement yester-
day, and all men hadde ensealed sauf myn maister that now
hathe ensealed, and H. Inglose is right soory. I can no newe
tidinges, but that myn maister hath put his matier of Issabells
in Scroudeby, and the rente of the priour of Norwiche dieu to
Heilesdon in your hande and Thomas Grene. Ye shal the
next weke have the evidences. And Jesu kepe you and
yours.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The date of this letter is very uncertain. In 1456 the writer dates from Southwark on the 8th of May, and in 1458 from London on the 14th of March, so that there is rather a presumption against his being at Caister on the 2nd of April in either of these years. But these points, it must be owned, are little to be relied on, as Bokking certainly passed to and fro a good deal between London and Norfolk. The date must, however, be between 1455 and 1459. The letter has no address, but was doubtless intended for John Paston.

² Thomas Howes.

³ Sir John Fastolf.

HENRY VI

I sende myn Maistres Crane a lettre fro hir brother, but I have the credence, whiche I can not say but if she appose me for certain materes of hir brotheres. 1457(?)
APRIL 2

Writen at Castre, the ij. day of Aprill.

Your owen servaunt,

J. B.

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BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my Maister Paston.

PLEASE you to wete that, after dew recommendacion, hyt yt so that my maister sendyth me to London for the mater of Rochestr, as for dyvers of hys oun particuler maters which concern not the lawe, &c.; and I am lyke to tarye till ye com, in case ye com wythynne iij. wekys. 1457
APRIL 20

Sir, at reverence of God, seth my maister ys fully yn wille to renew hys fefment, that it may be do be tyme by the surest grounde that may be had, for, be it nevyr so suerly don, hyt shall be thought lyttille ynowgh to kepe hys lond owte of trouble; and to spare for no counsell ne cost to make sure, for a peny yn seson spent wille safe a pounce. I comyned with my broyder Spyrling, which seyth he wille do hys attendaunce, and to kepe it ryzt close of the namys. Taryeng drawyth parell.

And ye meved a gode mater to the Parson and to me at your last beyng at Castr, that my maister shud be lerned whate hys housold standyth uppon yerlye, seth he kept it holye to ghedr at one place; and that don, then to see by the revenues of hys yeerly lyfelode whate may be leyd and assigned owte for that cause to meynteyn hys seyde housold, and over that, whate may be assigned to beere owte hys plees, and also do pay for hys foreyn chargs² and dedes of almes to a conveyent somme.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 294.] It appears from the contents of this letter that it was written two and a half years after Sir John Fastolf came to live in Norfolk, which he did in the autumn of 1454. The date therefore is certain.

² Charges not connected with his household accounts.—F.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1457
APRIL 20

And seth the grettist ordynarye charge most be hys housold kepyng, hyt were moste expedyent that ye wold note well to remembre specially my maister to do hys audyt[or]es cast up and make rollys of hys accompts concernyng the seyde housold seth he came yn to Norffolk thys ij. yer and half, whych was nevyr so long to doo thys xl. wynter as ye now. And it ys pytee that hys audyt ys none ethyr wyse yn that entended; ye must nedys, yff ye wille my maister know how hyt stand with hym yerly of hys chargs, that thys be do fyrst, as it was allwey accustomed. My maister wille acord it to be don, but it ys forgete throwgh negligence of men yoven to sensualite, as Thomas Upton, me, and othyr. My maister can not know wheder he go backward or forward till thys be doon.

I can not elles, but ye wille not foryete thys that the audyt[or]es go verrailly aboute it to an ende. And Haylysdon accompts be behynde for ij. yeer to [too] grete pite ys, and it wer yours or yn any wyseman gouveraunce.

At Norwich hastily, the Wenstay in Ester weke.

BOTO-H.R.-NER.

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BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To the ryght worshypfull Sir, John Paston, Escuier,
beyng in Norwych, yn haste.*

MAY 1

RYGH T worshypfull Sir, aftyr dewe recommendacion, please yow to wete that I wrote a remembraunce to yow the day that I departed owte of Norwich, by Rycharde, the Parson ys servaunt of Blofeld, concernyng

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 298.] That this letter was written in the year 1457 appears pretty clear from its agreement with the last, in which Botoner speaks of the expediency of getting the accounts of Fastolf's household audited, and mentions that his master was sending him up to London. A further confirmation of the date may be found in the dates of the Privy Seals of the 35th year of Henry vi., which show that the King was at Hereford during April, though he had removed to Worcester on the 4th of May.

HENRY VI

certeyn maters to be remembred by your wysdom for my maister ys avaylle, whych your grete wysdom can well undrestand ys ryght nedefull, as one thyng yn especiall, that Shypdam and Spyrlyng ought to labour, fyrst of onye thyng that belongyth, to audyt the accompts of the resseyt and despense of my maister housold at Castr seth he came last in to Norffolk, whych aswell for the provisyons that ys had of hys oune grownyng as in money payd; for[†]till the seyde accompts be made ordynatlye, whych be of a grete charge yeerlye, wete ye for certeyn my maister shall nevere know whethyr he goth bakward or forward. And manye othere accomptants that maken lyvere of provisyons of cornys and catell to the houshold by the resseyvour and by the bayllyfs can not approve theyr liberatz just tille the seyde housold bokes be made upp; and seth it hath be kept ordynarylye seth my maister began to kepe house thys l. yeer almoste, and when he hath be absent beyond see, &c., hyt ought to be more redelyer be doon and made upp whyle he is present, and well the rathere that hys housold menyne were not so hole to ghedr thys xl. yer as be now at Castr. Also hyz minustrs of accompts of hys chieff maner of Haylysdon for iij. yeer to make upp and to examyn; and I ensure yow full simplye approwed hys wollys and hys fermys.

1457
MAY I

And the iij^d ys that so wold Jesus my maister audytors wold faythfully and playnlye enforme my maistr of the trouth of the yeerly grete damage he beryth in debursyng hys money aboute shyppes and botes, kepyng an house up at Jermuch [*Yarmouth*] to hys grete harme, and resseyvyth but chaffr and waare for hys cornys and wollys, &c. and then most abyde along day to make money; of such chaffr takyng he shall nevere¹ be monyed, ne be aunsuerd clerly of hys revenues yeerly but [*unless*] those thyngs abofeseyd be amended be tyme. Yn Lowys days xij. yeer to gheder my maister was wont to ley upp money yeerly at London and Castr, and now the contrarye—*de malo in pejus*.

I dar not be know of thys bille, but ye may question and

¹ The left-hand copy in Fenn reads 'neide,' but the modern version 'never,' which is clearly the true reading.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1457 MAY 1 vele of the disposition of thys maters of otheres, and then undrstand yff I wryt justlye or no; and ye, as of your mocion for my maister worshyp and profyt, exortyng hym, the stuard, Shypdam, and Spyrling to take a labour and a peyn that thys be reformed.

I pray yow, and require yow kepe thys mater to your sylf.
Yowr, BOTONER.

As for nouveltes none comth,¹ but yt ys seyde the sege shall com to Calix. The Erle of Warwyk² ys yhyt at Caunterbury with the Archbyship,³ and the Erle younger brothere⁴ maryed to Sir Eadmund Yngylthorp doughter uppon Seynt Marks Day. The Erle of Worcestre⁵ broght aboute the maryage. The Queen and the Kyng at Herford,⁶ the Lordes Bokyngham,⁷ Shrewsbury,⁸ and otheres ther. And now it ys seyde Herbert⁹ shall com ynn, and apper at Leicester before the Kyng and the Lordes, hys lyfe graunted and godes, so he make amendys to theym he hath offended. Manye be endyted, som causelese, which makyth Herbert partye streng, and the burgeys and gentlemen aboute Herford wille goo wyth the Kyng wyffe and chylde, but a pease be made or the Kyng part thens, for ell[es] Herbert and hys affinite wille acquyt them, as it ys seyde.

The Erle of Warwyk hath had the folks of Caunterbury and Sandwych before hym, and thanked hem of her gode herts and vytaillyng of Calix, and prayeth hem of contynuaunce.

I sende a bille of the namys endyted to my maister and

¹ So in Fenn, but qu. 'couth.'—See p. 41.

² Richard Neville, Earl of Warwick.

³ Thomas Bourchier, Archbishop of Canterbury.

⁴ John Neville, afterwards Marquis Montague, married Isabel, daughter and heir of Sir Edmund Ingoldesthorpe of Burgh Green, in Cambridgeshire, by his wife Jane, sister, and at length co-heir of John, Lord Tiptoft, first Earl of Worcester. He was slain in the battle of Barnet in 1471.

⁵ John Tiptoft.

⁶ Hereford.

⁷ Humphrey Stafford.

⁸ John Talbot, second Earl.

⁹ Sir William Herbert, afterwards Earl of Pembroke, a steady Yorkist.

HENRY VI

yow, to see and laugh at theyr Wellsh names descended of old
pedegris. Our Lord be with yow. 1457
MAY I

Wryt hastily at London, the fyrst day of May.

BOTONER.

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON, ESQUIRE¹

To myne worshipfull cosyn, John Paston, Squier.

Ryght worshipfull cosyn, I recomaunde me to yow, and thanke yow of About
youre greet peyn and labores that ye daylye take for me in alle myn causes, 1457
for wheche I am greetly holden to yow, God yelde hit yow. And, cosyn, hit AUG.
is so, as I am enformed, that a fermore of myn maner in Saxthorp, called John
Bennes, shuld come be fore yow for to appoynte for suche dewte as he oweth to
me upon his ferme. I sende to yow the bokes of his accompt to th'entent that
Spyrlyng may awayte upon yow at his comyng, and declare hym his dewte,
wheche, as myn receyvore seyth, hit wole drawe to the summe of xlv*li*. [*£*45],
and more money at Michelmasse now next comyng. And the ferme is but
xx*li*. [*£*20] yerly, by wheche ye may understande that he hath hadde greet
favore in his payementes to his weel and myn greet hurt, as I reporte me to
youre greet wysdome. Neverthelesse, sethe hit is so that he hath hadde this
advayle upon me, I wold seen now that suche dewte as shal ben dewly founde
upon hym by accompt to be made at this day, that I may ther of have paye-
ment in hande as reson wole, or of as moche as the day is ronne of; and for
the resydewe to have greable sewerte, that is to sey, of xx*li*. growen at Mihel-
masse next comyng, to have payment therof at the Festes of Seynt Andrew
and the Annunciacion of our Lady next comyng by even porcions, as in his
endurent made of the seyd lees more pleynerly is conteyned. And this don, I
am content that he goo at large, and elles that Spyrlyng take a rekenyng of hym,
so as I may be aunswered accordyng to the statute, &c. And, cosyn, that
overe this ye lyke to yeve credence to the brynger her of of that he shal
declare yow in this be half be mouth. And oure Lord kepe yow.

Wreten in hast, at myne manoir of Castre, the Saterday next after our
Lady Day the Assumpcion.

And, cosyn, I praye yow that he have none favore other wyse than lawe
wole, seyng he is so contraryows for any fayer promyse of his behalf, &c.

Yourre cosyn,

JOHN FASTOLF, Ch'r.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] This is a letter of pure business, and the date is
uncertain; but as John Paston had been giving advice about money matters and the
affairs of Fastolf's household in 1457, we may insert it here.

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ABSTRACT¹

1457 Copy of a charter granted by John Paston, [patron?] of the church of
oct. 2 Gresham, and Robert Miller, allowing the prior and convent
of St. Sepulchre of The[tford] to distrain for a pension on the vicarage.
2 Oct. 36 Hen. vi.

[This document is mutilated. In the margin is the following note in a modern hand: 'E. Coll. Fr. Blomefield, *Hist. Norf.* vol. i. fo. 436.']

359

ABSTRACT²

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO 'MY BROTHER' WILLIAM YELVERTON, JUSTICE.

oct. 29 Begs him to continue his kindness especially, now that the Parson, Sir Thomas, comes up to appear before him and other the King's judges 'by the cruel and hasty suit of Androus and his affinity.' Hopes the process sued by him so eagerly 'upon the unjust condemnation shall be reformed and holpen by the attainit in chastising of perjury that reigneth so much now a days.' It were a blessed deed if it were reformed by Yelverton. Desires credence for 'my cousin Paston' and Sir Thomas in the matter.

(Signature not Fastolf's own.)

Castre, 29 Oct.

[This letter is written in William Worcester's hand. The suit of Andrews against Howes appears to have been in 1457, as it is referred to afterwards in a writ of the 1st September 1458, which will be found noticed under that date.]

360

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO STEPHEN SCROOPE³

A Stevyn Scrope.

oct. 30 **W**ORSCHIEPEFUL and my right wel beloved Sone,
I comaund me to yow, and hertily thank yow for
your good avertisementys, and right well avysed
lettres to me sent from tyme to tyme, and so pray yow of
your good continuance.

¹ [Add. Charter 17,245, B.M.]

² [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 268.]

³ [From Fenn, iii. 42.] The date of this letter is clearly the same as that of the last, with only a day's difference.

HENRY VI

Plese it yow to wete that, for as mech as the parson Sir Thomas Howes cometh up at this tyme by the grevous pursewe of John Andreus and Heydon, to apere be fore the right worschepeful Sir, my right wel be loved brother, your fadir,¹ and other the Kynges Juges of the Kynges Benche,—I pray zow hertily that ye wille have in remembraunce for to recomaund me to hym whan ye speke with hym, and for to thank hym for his rightful favour shewed in Sir Thomas matier, and in alle other maters that toucheth me, wheche ben attained in that hey courte ; and so it lyke yow, pray hym of his good continuance, and I shall doo serve it unto hym to my symple power for his good wyl to me shewed, and to myne ; and I trust to God that he shal hold hym plesid. And that it like yow to geve credence to the seid Sir Thomas of that he shal sey to zow for my worschepe and profyte, and that this lettre may recomaund me to my doghtir your wyf, be sechyng the blissed Trinite to sende yow the acomplyshment of your good desyre.

1457
OCT. 30

Wretyn at Castre, the xxx. day of Octobr.

J. F.

361

RICHARD, EARL OF SALISBURY, TO
VISCOUNT BEAUMONT²

*To the right worshipful and with al myn hert rigt entierly
welebiloved Brother, the Viscount Beaumont.*

RIGHT worshipful, and, with al myn hert, right entierly wele bilovede brothre, I recomaunde me unto yow. And for somoche as by the Kings moste noblez lettrez brought me late by Hagreston, oon of the gromes of his

1458(?)
JAN. 24

¹ On comparing this letter with the last, the person here referred to would seem to be Justice Yelverton. Mr. Poulett Scrope, however, in his privately printed *History of Castlecombe* (p. 277), says it was Sir Richard Bingham, whose daughter Joan Stephen Scrope had by this time married. It is quite possible that Fastolf sent a similar message to Bingham by Scrope, and to Yelverton by Paston and Howes.

² [From Fenn, i. 146.] Fenn considers this letter to have been called forth by the summons sent by the King to the Lords of both parties to come to London, in the beginning of 1458, with a view to a reconciliation. On this view, the excuse of

THE PASTON LETTERS

1458(?) chambre, I am desirede to come unto his Highnesse to London; wherunto for suche grevous diseases and infirmittees as it hath liked oure Lord to visit me with, wherof Robert Danby can at large declare unto yow, I can ne mowe dispose me, without feynnyng, by the trouth I owe unto the King, but that therby I doubt not, I shulde not rekever, daies of my lyfe, suche hurt as, by the reason of the said diseases, wolde grow unto me, the which hath right fervently and sore holden me in many diversez bihalvez, so that, sith my last comyng frome London I had not, by the space of vj. daies togidiez, my helth.

Wherfore, brothre, I pray yow, with al myn hool hert, that it like yow to cal tofore yow the said Robert Danby, and to take of him the vray trouth in the premisses, and therupon to bee my good and tendre moyen, as by your wysdome can best bee thought convenable, unto the Kinges goode grace, for th'excuse of my nown comyng; prayng yow hertly to certifye me, by comers bitwen, suche tidings as ye shal have in thos partiez, with othre your good pleasir to be perfourmed at my power, as knoweth oure Lord, to whom I biseche to ever have yow in his blissed proteccion and keping.

Wryten at Shirrifhoton, the xxiiij. day of Januare.

Your trew brodir, wich prayth you hertely to excuse
me to the Kings Heghnesse.

R. SALISBURY.

illness given by Salisbury is, of course, a mere pretence, and, moreover, was not adhered to, for within a week after it was penned Salisbury actually was in London with a company of 400 horse and 80 knights and squires (*see* Botoner's letter of the 1st February). This sudden change of tactics on the part of the Earl seems to me hardly probable, and I see no reason why the letter should not refer to a genuine illness upon a different occasion. Nevertheless, as there is no positive evidence on the subject, I leave the date suggested by Fenn, with a query, on which the reader may use his own judgment.

HENRY VI

362

AGNES PASTON¹

*Erands to London of Agnes Paston, the xxviij. day of
Jenure, the yer of Kyng Henry the Sext, xxxv.*

TO prey Grenefeld to send me feythfully word, by wrytyn, 1458
who Clement Paston hath do his dever in lernyng. JAN. 28
And if he hathe nought do well, nor wyll nought
amend, prey hym that he wyll trewly belassch hym, tyl he wyll
amend; and so ded the last maystr, and the best that ever he
had, att Caumbrege. And sey Grenefeld that if he wyll take
up on hym to brynge hym in to good rewyll and lernyng, that
I may verily know he doth hys dever, I wyll geve hym x.
marcs for hys labor, for I had lever he wer fayr beryed than
lost for defaute.

Item, to se who many gownys Clement hathe; and the
that be bar, late hem be reysyd. He hathe achort [*a short*]
grene gowne, and achort musterdevelers² gowne, wer never
reysyd; and achort blew gowne that was reysyd, and mad of a
syde gowne, whan I was last at London; and asyde russet
gowne, furryd with bevyr, was mad this tyme ij. yer; and
asyde murry gowne was mad this tyme twelmonth.

Item, to do make me vj. sponys, of viij. ounce of troy
wyght, well facyond and dubbyl gylt.

And sey Elyzabet Paston that she must use hyr selfe to
werke redyly, as other jentylwomen done, and sumwhat to
helpe hyr selfe ther with.

Item, to pay the Lady Pole . . . xxvjs. viij*d.* for hyr
bord.

And if Grenefeld have do wel hys dever to Clement, or
wyll do hys dever, geffe hym the nobyll.

AGNES PASTON.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 142.]

² See vol. ii. p. 155, Note 1.

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AGNES PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*Tho my wele be lovye son, John Paston,
be this delyvered in haste.*

S O N N E, I grete zow wele, and lete zow wete that for as myche as zoure brothir Clement leteth me wete that ze desyre feythfully my blyssyng,—that blyssyng that I prayed zoure fadir to gyffe zow the laste day that ever he spakke, and the blyssyng of all seyntes undir heven, and myn mote come to zow all dayes and tymes ; and thynke verily non other but that ze have it, and shal have it, with that that I fynde zow kynde and wylling to the wele of zoure fadres soule, and to the welfare of zoure bretheren.

Be my conseyle dypose zoureselfe as myche as ze may to have lesse to do in the worlde ; zoure fadye sayde : In lityl bysynes lyeth muche reste. This world is but a thorough fare, and ful of woo ; and whan we departe therefro, rizth nouzght bere with us but oure good dedys and ylle. And ther knoweth no man how soon God woll clepe hym, and therfor it is good for every creature to be redy. Qhom God vysyteth him he loveth.

And as for zoure bretheren, thei wylle I knowe certeynly laboren all that in hem lyeth for yow. Oure Lorde have zow in his blyssed kepyng, body and soule.

Writen at Norwyche, the xxix. day of Octobyr.

Be zoure modir,

A. P.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 40.] As there is no distinct evidence of the date of this letter, I have placed it after another paper written by Agnes Paston, and making mention of Clement, though I rather suspect it may be a little later. It certainly cannot have been, as Fenn supposes, written within a short time after William Paston's death in 1444, as Clement Paston was then only two years old. From some of the expressions we might be led to suspect that John Paston was in trouble at the time.

HENRY VI

364

WILLIAM BOTONER TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF¹

To my ryght worshipful master, Sir John Fastolf.

RYGH^T worshipfull Sir, and my ryght gode maister, I recomaund me to yow yn my full humble wyse. Please yow to wete, as to nouveltees here both² Christofr Barker wryteth to you more along.

1458
FEB. 1

The Kyng came the last weke to Westminster, and the Duk of Yorke came to London with hys oune housole onlye to the nombre of cxi. hors, as it ys seyde; the Erle of Salysburye with iiij^c [400] hors yn hys companye, iiij^{xx} [fourscore] knyghts and sqwyers.

The Duke of Somerset came to London last day of Janyver with ij^c [200] hors, and loggyth wythoute Temple Barre, and the Duc of Excestr shalle be here thys weke with a grete felyshyp and strong, as it ys seyde.

The Erle of Warwyke ys not yhyt com, because the wynde ys not for hym.

And the Duke of Excester takyth a grete displesir that my Lord Warewyke occupyeth hys office, and takyth the charge of the kepyng of the see uppon hym.

Item, as for tydyng of beyend see, I hyre none certeyn, but that the French Kyng³ shulde hafe maryed hys doughter to the Kyng of Hungerye,⁴ whych had the descomfytur uppon the Turks, and the seyde Kyng ys decased wythynne thys vj. wekes, or the spouselle was made; but he ordeyned or he dyed that the French Kyngs doughter shuld be named Quene of Hungerye duryng hyr lyffe.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 150.] Fenn states that he has omitted, as of no consequence, the first part of this letter relating to the holding of some courts and some other law matters wherein Yelverton, Fylongley, and others were concerned.

² The modern version in Fenn reads 'here being.'

³ Charles VII.

⁴ Ladislaus V., who died on the 23rd November 1457, when on the point of marriage with Magdalen, daughter of Charles VII. of France. He is believed to have been poisoned.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1458
FEB. I

Rygt worshypfull Sir, I beseche the blessed Trinite hafe
yow yn hys gouvernaunce.

Wrote at London, the fyrst day of Feverzer, anno 36 R.
H. VI.

Moreover, please you to wete that William Canyngs the
merchaunt wryteth an aunsuer of your lettre. I trust it shall
be the better for your wrytyng.

My brother promytted me a certeyn somme when I maryed,
and I shall hafe it of my sister yff I may.

Your humble servaunte,

W. BOTONER, *dit* WORCESTYR.

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ABSTRACT¹

WILLIAM BOTONER TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF

1458(?)
[FEB.]

You shall know the governance here on Paston's coming to you better than
I can write. The King is gone to Berkhamstead, 'and it is said my Lords
Somerset, Exeter, Clifford, and Egremont, that rode upon Thursday last to
the King, they come again to London; and the Lord of Northumberland is
come to the King at this time after the Lords' departing out of London with
3000 or 4000 people, as it is said, but all toke (?) to a good peace, and re-
conysances made to keep the peace in great sums till Michaelmas, that in the
mean time to make a throw peace final by means of all the Lords.' John
Vyncent of Bentley was at the Priory of Lewes in Sussex this week, and says
that sixty sail of Frenchmen were sailing before the coasts, keeping the sea.
The Lord Fauconberg is at Hampton with his navy. Edmund Clere of the
King's house has heard from a soldier of Calais that Crowmer and Blakeney is
much spoken of among Frenchmen. 'The King's safe conduct is not holden
but broken, as it is voiced here, and that will do no good to merchants till it
be amended.' Figs and raisins are dear at 18s. the croc (?), 'wherte' at 10s.
the qr., malt 5s. Remains here awaiting for the com[ing of your] officers of
Castlecombe to bring up your money. Expects to send £40 by Master Paston.
. (*Mutilated at the bottom; date lost.*)

[The King was at Berkhamstead in the end of June and beginning of July 1450;
also on the 3rd March 1453 (from Reading, whither he returned immediately); also
in February and March 1458 (from 20th February to 13th March). This letter must
have been written in February 1458.]

¹ [From Ms. Philipps, 9735, No. 274.]

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JOHN BOCKING TO SIR JOHN FASTOLF¹

To my Maister Fastolf, at Castre, in haste.

LYKE it your maistership to wyte that, as for tidings, 1458
the Counsell is, the fornone, at the Blake Frires, for MARCH 15
the ease of resorting of the Lordys that are withinne
the toun; and at afternone at the White Frirers in Fletstrete,
for the Lordis withowte the toun; and all thing shall come to
a good conclusion with God is grace, for the Kyng shall come
hidre this weke, and the Quene also, as some men sayn, and
my Lord Buk,² and Stafford³ with hire, and moche puple.

My Lord of Caunterbury takith grete peyne up on hym
daily, and will write un to yow the certeynte of suche tidings
as falle; and shuld have doon or this tyme, saf for that he
wolde knowe an end of the matter.

Other tidings here are none, sauf my Lord of Excestre⁴
is displesid that the Erle of Warwyk shall kepe the see,
and hath therfore received this weke m^l *li*. [£1000] of the
Hanupere.⁵

The messenger was on horsbak whanne I wrote yow this
bill, and therfore it was doon in haste; and our Lord Jesus
kepe yow.

Written at London the Wednesday after Midlenton.

And my Lord of Caunterbury tolde me that the Frenche
men have ben before yow, and that ye shotte many gonnes;
and so he tolde all the Lords. I have desirid hym to move

¹ [From Fenn, i. 154.] This letter relates to the temporary reconciliation effected between the Lords of the opposite parties in the spring of 1458.

² Humphrey Stafford, Duke of Buckingham.

³ Henry Stafford, Earl of Stafford, grandson of Buckingham, who succeeded him in the Dukedom in 1460.

⁴ Henry Holland, Duke of Exeter.

⁵ The Hanaper of Chancery.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1458 the Counsell for refreshing of the toun of Yermowth with
MARCH 15 stuff of ordnance and gonnys and gonne powdre, and he seid
he wolde.

Your humble servaunt,

J. BOKKING.

367

WILLIAM CALTHORPE TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my worshipfull Cosyn John Paston.

1458(?)
[MAY 11?]

RIGHT worshipfull Cosyn, I recommaund me unto you, certifying you that your man John Osberne of Walsyngham hath be with me and lete me have knowlage of a comyssion chuld be doun from my lord Chaunceler to Sir Robert Conyers, you other and me, and that ye wold have your day upon Munday or Tewesday at Crowemer, Blakeney or Walsyngham, &c. And after that he was departed from me, ther cam a servaunt from my cosyn Twyer, and seid that his maister hade a letter from you that ze have set to be at Blakeney uppon Munday next comyng. And for as much as I stande in nonn certeyn be cause of variaunce of the massangeres, therfore I send a man of myne to you, praying yowe to sende me verray certeynte and a copy of the comyssion, that my neybures may have knowlage of the kingis entent if the case requyreth so, &c.

I hold Blakeney a resonable place, and if ye kepe youre purpose at Blakeney uppon Munday next comyng I shall mete ther with you, with Goddis grace, Wheche have you ever in His intyer kepyng, &c. Wretyn at Brunham upon the Assencion day of our Lord, &c., By W. CALTHORPE.

¹ [Add. Ms. 34,889, f. 163.] The date of this letter is by no means certain, but may be 1458, after the reconciliation of parties. The reference to 'the King's intent' shows at least that it was not when the Duke of York was Protector; and it is not likely to have been under Somerset's rule or in the reign of Edward IV. If 1458 was the year, the day (Ascension Day) was the 11th May.

HENRY VI

368

ABSTRACT ¹

JOHN PASTON AND T. HOWYS ² TO FASTOLF AT CASTRE

Yesterday 'I and other of yours' were at your manor of Bentlay—a right fair manor, in the shrewdest rule and governance. You have had many officers there who, for ill-will, have put out the tenants, and let the lands to your hurt. Some owe for six, some for seven years, etc. 1458
MAY 24

Yesterday Harry Soteshill, of your learned counsel, was with us, and has taken ways in the law, etc. As Barker sends word that the attaint held not, we shall stay the longer. The Lord Egremont sent for my brother, and told him 'he would see you homeward, as he supposed.' Take care, therefore, you make no more grants, for you have made too many. Could let Bentlay, with surety, for 500 marks a year; but will not venture, because of the trouble of letting Wyghton, 'and also till Scrope hath spoken with you,' who will be with you now, etc.

Doncaster, Wednesday in Pentecost week.

[It appears from an account of Paston's expenses, of which an abstract is given farther on, that he was at Doncaster in the 36th year of Henry VI.]

369

JOHN JERNYNGAN TO MARGARET PASTON ³

*Unto my ryght wurchipfull Cosyn, Marget Paston,
this lettre be delyvered in haste.*

RYGHTE wurchipfull and my moste beste beloved maystres JUNE 1
and cosyn, I recommaund me unto you as lowly as I may, evermor desyring to here of your gode welfar; the whiche I beseche Almyzthy Jesus to preserve you and kepe you to his plesur, and to your gracious herts desyre.

And yf it plese you to here of my welfar, I was in gode hele at the making of this lettre, blessed be God.

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 267.]

² John Paston signs for both.

³ [From Fenn, i. 156.] The engagement at sea described in this letter is dated by Fabyan on Trinity Sunday or Monday 1458.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1458
JUNE 1

Prayng you that it plesse you for to send me word yf my fadyr wer at Norwiche with you at this Trenite Masse or no, and how the matyr dothe be twene my Maystres Blawnche Wychynham and me, and yf ze sopose that it shall be brought a bowte or no; and how ze fele my fadyr, yf he be wele wylling thereto or no; prayng you lowly that I may be recomaund lowly unto my maystres, Arblastres wyfe, and unto my Maystres Blawnche, her dowzther, specially.

Ryght wurchipfull cosyn, yf it plesse you for to her of suche tydings as we have her, the basset [*embassy*] of Burgoyne schall come to Calleys the Saturday¹ eftyr Corpus Christi day, as men say v. hondred horse of hem. Moreover, on Trenite Sondag,² in the mornynge, came tydings unto my Lord of Warwyke that ther were xxviij^{te} sayle of Spaynyards on the se, and wherof ther was xvj. grete schippis of forecastell; and then my Lord went and manned fyve schippis of forecastell, and iiij. carvells, and iiij. spynnes [*pinnaces*], and on the Monday,³ on the mornynge eftyr Trenite Sondag, we met to gedyr afore Caleis, at iiij. at the klokke in the mornynge, and fawz thet gedyr till x. at the klokke; and ther we toke vj. of her [*their*] schippis, and they slowe of oure men aboute iiij^{xx} [*four score*], and hurt a ij. hondred of us ryght sore; and ther wer slayne on theyr parte abowte xij^{xx} [*twelve score*], and hurt a v. hondred of them.

And haped me, at the fyrste abordynge of us, we toke a schippe of iiij^c [300] ton, and I was lefte therin and xxiiij. men with me; and thei fawzthe so sor⁴ that our men wer fayne to leve hem,⁵ and then come they and aborded the schippe that I was in, and ther I was taken, and was prisoner with them vj. houris, and was delyvered agayne for theyr men that wer taken beforne. And as men sayne, ther was not so gret a batayle upon the se this xl. wyntyr. And for sothe, we wer wele and trewly bette; and my Lord hathe sent for mor scheppis, and lyke to fyzthe to gedyr agayne in haste.

¹ June 3rd.

² May 28th.

³ May 29th.

⁴ 'for' in Fenn; seemingly a printer's error, as the word is 'sore' in the modern version.

⁵ Here, according to Fenn, the words 'and go the' occur in the original, struck out.

HENRY VI

Nomor I write unto you at this tyme, but that it plese you for to recomaund me unto my ryght reverent and wurchipfull cosyn your husband, and myn ownkll Gournay, and to myn awnte his wyfe, and to alle gode maysters and frends where it schall plese yow; and eftyr the writyng I have from you, I schall be at you in alle haste. 1458 JUNE 1

Wretyn on Corpus Christi day in gret haste, be your owne umble servant and cosyn,

JOHN JERNYNGAN.

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HENRY WYNDESORE TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my full speciall gode Maister, John Paston.

WORSHIPFULL Sir, and my full speciall goode maister, after humble recommendacion, please it you to understand that such service as I can doo to your plesir, as to myn understanding, I have shewed my diligence nowe this shorte season sithen your departyng, and in especiall aboute suche a copie of a foundation as your maistership commaunded me to gete you a copie of, of the which I sende unto you at this tyme, by my broder William Worcestre, iij. copies writen by Luket, because I had no leisir, but somoch besems in setting forth my Maistr of the Rolles.² At this tyme, and in all this Kynge deies, ye can have noon oder accordyng any thing to your entent. 1458(?) [AUG. 27]

¹ [From Fenn, i. 170.] At the date of this letter Sir John Fastolf must have been in Norfolk, and William Worcester in London. From the time that the former went into Norfolk in 1454, till the end of the year 1457, Worcester seems generally to have resided with him; but in the beginning of 1458 he was in London, and it appears by the Castlecombe mss. (Add. ms. 28,208, B.M. pp. 39, 42) that he was holding courts at Castlecombe in Wiltshire in June and July of that year, and that, in November of the same year, he and Fastolf were both together in London. It is probable, therefore, that he was in London in August, before Fastolf had come up. Indeed, he appears not to have returned to Norfolk till January following; so that in August he might quite well have devoted himself to the study of French in the expectation of a lengthened stay.

² Thomas de Kirkeby.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1458(?) And as for the names of the Poles,¹ William hath more
[AUG. 27] wrytyng than ye and I coude fynde, foundon by labor made by hym and me. And also, Sir, he hath caused me to examyn olde and mony records, written by some Frenshman, concernyng the manour of Dedham; that was a comborous labour, for these copies were full defectif, as it apereth by the correctyng of them.

Item, Sir, I may sey to you that William hath goon to scole, to a Lumbard called Karoll Giles, to lern and to be red in poetre or els in Frensh; for he hath byn with the same Caroll every dey ij. tymes or iij., and hath bought divers boks of hym, for the which, as I suppose, he hath put hymself in daunger to the same Karoll. I made a mocion to William to have knoen part of his besines, and he answered and seid that he wold be as glad and as feyn of a good boke of Frensh or of poetre as my Mastr Fastolf wold be to purchace a faire manoir; and therby I understand he list not to be commynd with all in such matiers.

Item, Sir, as for any tidings, William can tell you here at London ar but full fewe; but Henry Bourghier is ded sodenly at Ludlowe; my Lord of Caunterbury and my Lord Bourghier shall be this wyk at Hunnesdon, and hunte and sporte theym with Sir William Oldhall.

At this tyme nothyng els to your maistership; but and it please you to remembre my maister at your best leiser, wheder his old promise shall stande as touchyng my preferryng to the Boreshed in Suthwerke. Sir, I wold have byn at a noddre place, and of my maisters owun mocion he said that I shold sett uppon the Boreshed, in the which matier I reporte me to William Worcestre, Bokkyng, and William Barker, and most specially to my maisters awun remembraunce.

I know full well ther cann noo conclusion be taken to myn asayle [*avayle*?] without help of your maistership, unto the which I utterly submitte me in this, and in all oder. And

¹ Apparently William Worcestre was examining the pedigree of the De la Poles, ancestors of the late Duke of Suffolk, who had disputed with Fastolf the right to the manor of Dedham.

HENRY VI

our Lord Jesu preserve you and all youres, and send you your herts desire with right. 1458 (?)
[AUG. 27]

Written at London on Sondag next after Seynt Bartholomu Dey in hast.

By your servaunt,

HENRY WYNDESORE.

371

ABSTRACT¹

Writ of *pone* procured by Thomas Howes, clerk, of Castre, against John Wyndham, Thomas Danyell of Rysyng Castle, Edmund Bukenham of Snyterton, Robert Lethum of Wytton by Blofeld, Simon Gunnor of Estbekham, and sixteen others, for maintaining a plea begun at Westminster without the King's writ by John Andrew of Beylom, Suffolk, against Howes, whom he had maliciously procured to be indicted. 1458
SEPT. 1

1 Sept. 37 Hen. vi.

On the back are the words: 'Manutenencia facta fuit iij^{to} die Julii anno xxxv^{to}.² Dampna Cl.

372

BOTONER TO JOHN PASTON³

To my Maister Paston.

SIR, as I went to my horsward by Lincoln Coke ys place, hyt fortunied that Wymondham and H. Fenne talked to gedre, and called me by my name, and both asked how my maister⁴ fard, &c. Then Fen desyred me abyde to see astate taked yn Lyncoln place by hym boght of Markham. In the meene tyme the seyd Wymondham sent hys man to speke with hym, and yede yn talkyng of Sir Thomas⁵ how he

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.]

² A.D. 1457.

³ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 249.] This letter clearly relates to the subject of the preceding No.

⁴ Sir John Pastolf.

⁵ Howes.

THE PASTON LETTERS

wille help labour to an ende, and had spoke with Heydon yersten efe for the seyd cause. I seyde the cruell amerciementes by their labour, and the [*they?*] not beneficed, shewed to grete a malice to undo a preest innocent yn such a cause, &c. After my takyng leefe, he called me ageyn, and seyde that he desyred Sir Thomas to be gode meene to my maister to hafe affeccion to the chylde, &c. I aunsuerd, yff my maister had before the maryage be laboured [*i.e.* if my master had been applied to before the marriage], hyt had [*been*] moche esyer to bryng aboute then now. And because hys fadre was so maryed ayenst my maister wille, he nevere wold hafe affeccion to hym all hys lyfe dayes. He seyde that Thomas¹ was with hys modre ther she duellyth, and yff it please my maister to sende for hym by Sir Thomas meene, &c.

I ensure yow by my soule I brake no mater to hym but of Sir Thomas undoyng, and hys adversaries nevere the better, whych to my power wold help make it knowen to Lordes and all othyr of the cruell amerciementes, the cruell juge to be knowen as he ys, for I am of hys contrey, and know hys rysyng and maryages as well as hym sylfe. At ix. at clok to hors bake. I pray yow breke my bille (?).

Your,

H. R.

373

ABSTRACT²

ROLL OF THE PERSONAL AND OTHER EXPENSES OF JOHN PASTON IN THE 36TH AND 37TH YEARS OF HENRY VI.

For dress and cloth, various.

'Liberat' hospitio,' £57, 17s. 7d. 'Item, uxori et pueris domi,' £8, 19s. 1d. 'Item, pueris Cantabrig' cum v. marke (?) per Wekeys,' 101s. 'Item, eisdem et sosiis (*sic*) suis in regard,' 4s. 2d. 'Item, eisdem apud London,' etc.

'Item, Henr' Bolte, capellano pro stipendio usque Pascha, xxxv^{to}.' 13s. 4d. 'Et 17 die Julii pro ij. quart,' 26s. 8d.

'Expencæ forinsecæ.'—'Pro fine Domino Regi facto quod Johannes

¹ Apparently Thomas Fastolf.

² [From Add. Charter 17,246, B.M.]

HENRY VI

Paston non sit miles.' Expenses with Munford at Thetford, 2*s.* 1*d.* 'Item, in exemplificatione Ecclesiæ de Gresham, Magistro Bulman,' 3*s.* 8*d.* 'Item, expenc' equorum Fastolf Norwici ij. vic. et Alexand' apud Forncet,' 3*s.* 1*d.* 'Item, præsentatio angnellorum data Radclyff,' 18*d.* To Alexander coming from Cambridge. 'Item, in coltellis apud Dancaster datis servientibus Fastolf et meis,' 3*s.* 4*d.* Glazing Chapel at Mauteby, 10*s.* 'Pro arrestatione Carroli Nowell apud Bury septimana Matthiæ,' 3*s.* 8*d.* Expenses of Ball's horse at Berkwey for six weeks, 10*s.* 'Item, expenc' meæ versus Snaylwell et redeundo de Bury,' 5*s.* 4*d.* 'Item, expenc' Norwici ad cess' hospic' existent' apud Heylysdon,' 18*d.* 'Item, expenc' meæ apud Sweynsthorp,' 8*d.*

In Easter and Trinity terms.—Paid to William Wyrcester 'equitanti super negotia maritagii sororis,' 10*s.* For wine and spice with Fortescu and Wentworth, 23*d.*

Hilary term.—Lent to James Arblaster at London, 40*s.* 'Item, exequiæ Edmundi Paston,' 2*s.* 4*d.* To divers poor people of Norwich for relief of their charge 'circa reparationem murorum civitatis,' 7*s.*

374

ELIZABETH POYNINGS TO AGNES PASTON¹

To my right worshipfull moder, Agnes Paston.

RIGHT worshipfull and my most entierly belovde moder, in the most louly maner I recomaund me unto youre gode moderhode, besekeyng you dayly and nyghtly of your moderly blissing, evermore desiryng to her of your welfare and prosperite, the which I pray God to contynw and encesce to your herts desyre. And yf it lyked your gode moderhode to here of me and how I do, at the makynge of this lettre I was in gode hele of body tanked be Jesu. And as for my mayster, my best beloved that ye call, and I must nedes call hym so now, for I fynde noon other cause, and as I trust to Jesu non shall; for he is full kynde unto me, and is as besy

1459
JAN. 3

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 328.] The writer of this letter is Agnes Paston's daughter Elizabeth, for whose marriage, as we have seen, there had been a good deal of negotiating in past years (see Nos. 93, 94, 236, 250, 252), and who has now become the wife of Robert Poynings. As the 3rd of January, the day on which this letter is dated, was a Wednesday, the year must be 1459. The 3rd of January did not fall on a Wednesday again till 1470, by which time Elizabeth Paston and Robert Poynings must have been married several years, as will be seen by No. 126 preceding (vol. ii. p. 154, Note 3).

THE PASTON LETTERS

1459 as he can to make me sur of my joyntor, wherto he is ibounde
 JAN. 3 in a bonde of m^l/₂. to you mother, and to my brother John,
 and to my brother William, and to Edmund Clere,¹ the which
 neded no such bond. Wherefore I beseke you, gode moder,
 as our most synguler trost is yn your gode moderhode, that
 my maistr, my best beloved, fayle not of the C. marc at the
 begynnyng of this terme, the which ye promysed hym to his
 mariage, with the remanent of the money of faders wille; for
 I have promytted faithfully to a gentilman, called Bain, that
 was oon of my best beloved suertees, and was bounde for hym
 in CClⁱ., of which he reherseth for to ryseyve at the begynnyng
 of thys terme Cxxli., and yf he fayle therof at this tyme, he
 wille clayme the hool of us, the which were to us to grete an
 hurt; and he con not make an ende with noon of hys other
 suertees withoute this seyde sylver, and that con my brother
 John telle yow wel i nough, and it lusteth hym to do soo, and
 in all other thyngs. As to my Lady Pool,² with whom I
 sojerner, that ye wul be my tendr and gode moder that she
 may be payde for all the costes doon to me before my mary-
 age, and to Christofre Houson, as ye wrote unto my brother
 John that I shuld have ben so; and that it plese your gode
 moderhode to yeve credence to William Worcestre. And
 Jesu for his grete mercy save yow.

Written at London, the Wendysday the iiij. day of
 Janyver.

By your humble doughter,

ELYZABETH PONYNGGS.

¹ Edmund Clere was the second son of John Clere, Esq. of Ormesby, and died in
 1463.

² See p. 123.

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JOHN PASTON, THE ELDER SON, TO HIS FATHER¹

*To my ryght worschypful fadre, John Paston, Esquyer,
be thys letter delyveryd in hasty wyse.*

RYGH¹⁴⁵⁹T worschypful Syr, in the most lowly wyse, I ^{MARCH 5}
comaund me to yowr good faderhod, besechyng yow
of yowre blyssyng. Mut it plesse yowr faderhod to
remembre and concydre the peyn and hevynesse that it
hath ben to me syn yowr departyng owt of thys contre, here
abydyng tyl the tyme it please yow to schewe me grace,
and tyl the tyme that by reporte my demenyng be to yowr
plesyng; besechyng yow to concydre that I may not, ner
have noo mene to seke to yow as I awght to do, and savyng
under thys forme, whych I besech yow be not take to no dys-
plesur, ner am not of power to do any thyng in thys contre
for worschyp or profyht of yow, ner ease of yowr tenantys
whych myght and scholde be to yowr pleasyng. Wherfor I
besech yow of yowr faderly pyte to tendre the more thys
symple wryghtyng, as I schal owt of dowght her after doo
that schal please yow to the uttermost of my power and
labor; and if ther be any servyce that I may do if it please
yow to comaund me, or if y maye understonde it, I wyl be
as glad to do it as any thyng erthely, if it wer any thyng
that myght be to yowr pleasyng. And no mor, but All-
myghty God have yow in kepyng.

Wretyn the v. day of Marche.

By your older sone,

JOHN PASTON.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 336.] By Letter 377 following, it will be seen that the writer of this letter had given displeasure to his father in the early part of the year 1459. There can be no doubt that this letter refers to the same occasion.

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376

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON AND SIR THOMAS HOWES,
PARSON OF BLOFELD

1459
APRIL 13 As you desire me to write letters to certain lords, etc., on 'such matters as ye beth now to London for,' and as you know best what it would be most expedient for me to write, I send my servant Colyn Newman to you with my signet sealed in a little leather bag, under a signet of a ram, that you and William Jenney, or two of you, may make out letters in my name as you think fit, keeping copies of those you write. When Sir Thomas comes home again, let him bring back my signet sealed under your signets and the copies you have sent. 'And also peradventure I might as well write to them that ben away as to those that been present. And among others ye may say to my nephew, Henry Filongley, I trust right greatly in my Lord Treasurer's good Lordship that he will be my good Lord's supporter to me in my right.'

Castre, 13th April 37 Hen. vi.

(Signature not Fastolf's own.)

377

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON²

Tho my ryth worschopful hossebond, John Paston, in hast.

APRIL 29 **R**YTHE worchepfwl hosbond, I recommawnd me onto yow. Plesyth you to wete that on Thorisday last was ther wer browt unto this towne many Prevy Selis, and on of hem was indosyd to yow, and to Hastynggs, and to fyve or

¹ [From Ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 254.]

² [From Fenn, i. 174.] The only years during the married life of John and Margaret Paston (except when their eldest son was a mere child), in which the Sunday preceding Ascension Day fell some time before the 10th of May, were 1456 and 1459. In the former year the King could not either have been or have intended to be at Leicester on the 10th of May. In 1459 the Privy Seals show that he was at Northampton on the 14th, 18th, and 19th of May, and it is quite possible he may have been at Leicester on the 10th. In 1464 Edward iv. was at Leicester in May, and the Sunday before Ascension Day was the 6th of May; but it is not probable this letter was written in that year, for two reasons. In the first place, Margaret Paston could hardly have hoped for an answer from her husband—who may be presumed to have been in London—in time to have sent his son to be at Leicester on the 10th; secondly, Letter 375, which is evidently of the same year as this, would probably have been signed 'John Paston, K.' (i.e. Knight).

HENRY VI

sexe odyr gentylmen; and anodyr was sent onto yowr sone, and indosyd to hym selfe alone, and asynyd wythinne wyth the Kynggys howyn hand, and so wer bwt fewe that wer sent, as it was told me; and also ther wer mor specyal termys in hys then wern in odyrys. I sey a copy of thoo that wer sent onto odyr gentylmen. The intent of the wrytyng was, that they sshuwld be wyth the Kyngg at Leycester the x. day of May, wyth as many personys defensebylly arayid as they myte acording to her degre, and that they schwld bryng wyth hem for her expensys for ij. monythis. As for the lettyr that was indosyd to yow and to odyr, it was delyveryd to Welyam Yelvyrtyn, for ther aperyd no mor of the remwlawnt. Hastyngs is forthe into Yorke schyr.

1459
APRIL 29

I prey yow that ye vowchesaf to send word in hast how ye wyl that yor sone be demenyd herin. Men thynk her, that ben yowr wel wyllerys, that ye may no lesse do than to send hym forthe. As for hys demenyng, swyn ye departyd, in god feythe, it hath ben ryth good, and lowly, and delygent inn ovyr sythe of yowre servawntys, and odyr thinggys, the whiche I hope ye wold abe plesyd wyth, and ye had be at hom. I hope he wyl be well demenyd to plesse yow herafterward. He desyryd Alblaster to bemene¹ to yow for hym, and was ryte hevvy of hys demenyng to yow, as I sent yow word also be Alblaster, how I dede to hym after that ye wer go; and I beseche yow hartyly that ye wochesaf to be hys god fadyr, for I hope he is schastysyd, and wil be the worher [*worhier*?] herafter.

As for alle odyr tynggys at hom, I hope that I and odyr schal do howr part ther inne, as wel as we may, bwt as for mony it comyth bwt slowly. And God have yow in hys kepyng, and sen yow good sped in alle yowr matteris.

Wretyn in hast at Norwece, on the Sondag next before the Assencyon Day.

Ser, I wold be ryte glad to he [*hear*] swmme gode tydynggys fro yow.

Be yorys,

M. P.

¹ To be mean, *i.e.* to be a mediator. Fenn has not apprehended the phrase, which he has modernised 'to bemoan.'

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378

OSBERT MUNDEFORD TO JOHN PASTON¹

A mon treshonnoure Seigneur, Jehan Paston, Escuier.

1459(?)
MAY 25

TRESHONNOURE Sire, je me recommande a vous tant que je puis, et vous prie qu'il vous plaise me recommander a ma maistresse vostre noble espouse et a tous voz enfans, et que ne soit point mis en oubly mon petit homme d'armes. Et oultre vous plaise me recommander a mon Maistre Yelverton et mon Maistre Caulthorpe, et a touz mes autres maistres et amis de pardela ou sera vostre bon plaisir. Et vous mercie des grans plaisirs et amitez que avez faitz et monstrez a moy et aux miens, lesquelz Dieu me doint deservir. Treshonnoures Sire, plaise vous savoir que mon frere Jehan a Bernay ma escript dune matere dont me touchastes, moy estant parde la, a laquelle vostre desir voudroit l'onneur des deux pars, et de laquelle matere le porteur de cestes vous informera, et des nouvelles de pardeca s'il vient a voz bons plaisirs. Et voudroye bien que vous et mon dit frere Jehan a Bernay voulsisiez communiquer avecques la personne aqui la matere touche, et que je peusse savoir son entente, affin dy otemperer, car je luy voudroye faire plaisir et service; car je y suis tenu, et la chose sera en partie reglee par vous et par mondit frere, mais je veil estre le tiers, et une autre personne sera le quart. Treschere et treshonnoure Sire, je vous recommande tout mon fait de pardela, et sy faiz je la petite Marie, pour laquelle je vous mercie, et especiallement ma damoiselle vostre fame et noble espouse, et me desplaist de la grant paine et charge que avez pour elle; mas Dieu me doint grace que je le puisse acquicter.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The writer of this letter was put to death at Calais on the 25th June 1460, having been taken at Sandwich when about to go thither in aid of the Duke of Somerset against the Earl of Warwick. The date cannot be in that year, and how much earlier it may be is quite uncertain, unless we suppose 'mon petit homme d'armes' to be Paston's eldest son, who, as we have seen, was summoned to perform military service in 1459.

HENRY VI

Priant nostre Seigneur qui soit garde de vous, et vous doint 1459(?)
bonne vie et longue, et joyeux accomplissement de touz voz MAY 25
desirs.

Escript a Calais, le xxv^{me} jour de May.

Le tout votre serviteur,

OSBERNE MUNDEFORD.

379

WILLIAM BARKER TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To myn ryght worshyppfull [m]ayster, John Paston, at London,
atte the Temple.*

PLEASE youre maystership that as to morwen a newe 1459
inquirendum shal be taken at Wycham Markette for JUNE 24
the parsonage of Rendelesham for one Mayster John
Clerke, a chapeleyn of the Lady Roos; and Sir Thomas²
shuld a ben there, but he is hurte of an hors, and also hit
was so late warnyng that we myght not ben there; and, as
Mayster Steven seyth, hit should not a avayled, thow one
hadde bene there, and elles I wold a labored theder myn
self. But he seyth and [*i.e.* if] ye wold speke to myn Lord
Norwych, and enforme hym of the trought of the mater,
he shal never presente ner inducte non tyl the ryght of the
patentes be discussed, and also we may after wardes hald a
melius inquirendum. Mayster Steven hath wreten to Sir John
Bulman all the tytles and presentacions, and therefore, if hit
please yow to comon with hym, ye shall understande all the
mater by hym how myn Lord is disposed. And [*if*] Mayster
Robert Eppeswell is now at London, hit were shame that they
shuld have ther entent. Sir Phillip Wentworth groundeth not

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] It appears by the Bishops' Registers at Norwich that John Clerk was instituted to the living of Rendlesham on the 20th June 1459 on the King's presentation. This letter must have been written four days later in ignorance of the fact. Clerk's predecessor was John Sybton, administration of whose goods was granted on the 19th May 1450.

² Sir Thomas Howes.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1459. his presentacion by the patent, but by the endenture a twyxt
JUNE 24 the wedewe and hym, &c. Myn mayster is as freshe as ever
he was this ij. yere, thanked be God. And youre mater that
ye have meved of to Sir Thomas for the porchase, &c.,
myn mayster is weel agreed therto, but fyrst hit was taken
strangely, &c. Almyghty Jesu preserve yow, myn worship-
full mayster, to youre desyre after his pleser and youre trewe
entent.

Hastly at Norwyche, on Seynt John Day, at vij. of the
clokke at even. Your owen man,

W. BARKER,
Per mandat' T. H.

380

ABSTRACT¹

SIR JOHN FASTOLF TO JOHN PASTON

JULY 3 'Hit is to remember my cousin, John Paston, that where as he desired to
have the names of the new feoffment of the manor of Dedham that William
Geney might see to ground such matter upon as might be for the surety of the
said manor, I sent a copy of the said feoffment by John Daunson the last
week.' Gives other points of information asked for. Has caused the patent
to be written and sealed for Rauff Alygh's fee. Paston is to oversee the
evidences of Fastolf's tenement by St. Olave's Church, which one Laurence
Donne has summoned. Philip Grocer on London Bridge is a great maintainer
of Donne. As to the matters moved by Stephen Scrope and Richard Byngham
has lately written by Daunson 'to my said cousin' and to William Yelverton
of his intent, and given them full power to appoint with them.

(Signature not his own.)

Castre, 3 July 37 Hen. vi.

Would like Paston and Hue at Fenne to see a speedier mean for the
recovery of the 300 marks adjudged to Fastolf to be received of the Lady
Fulthorp for the ward of Thomas Fastolf.

¹ [From ms. Phillipps, 9735, No. 250.]

HENRY VI

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JOHN, LORD LOVEL, TO VISCOUNT BEAUMONT¹

*To my right worshipfull, and my moost best beloved Lord Fadre,
my Lord Beaumont.*

Right worshipfull and my moost best beloved Lord Fadre, I recomaunde Between
me unto youre good Lordship. Please it yow to wit, I have consayvid your 1454
wrytyng right well; and for asmoche as ye desure the stiwardship of Bagge- and
worth for youre wilbeloved Thomas Everyngham, which y trowe verely be 1459
right a good and a feithfull gentilman. How be it, my Lord, youre desure
shall be had in all that is in me; and at the instaunce of your Lordship,
y by th'avise of my counceill, shall gyf it hym in wrytyng undre suche fourme
as shall please yow, wheryn y wold be glad to doo that at might please youre
good Lordship, praying yow right hertly ye wold be myn especiall good lord
and fadre in all suche [matters] as ye can thynk shuld growe to my worship or
profite in any wise, as my synguler trust is moost in yow. And y alwey redy
to doo yowe servyse with Goddes grace, who have yow, my right worshipfull
and my moost best beloved Lord Fadre, ever in His blessid keypyng.

Written at Rotherfeld Gray, the xxiiij. day of Juyle, &c.

Furthermore, my Lord, and it like yow, my Lady my modre recommaundid
her unto your good Lordship, yn whom her moost feith and trust is in, praying
yow, ye wold be good brother unto her, for she hath taken yow for her chief
counceill, &c.

JOHN, LORD LOVELL.

382

ELIANOR, DUCHESS OF NORFOLK, TO VISCOUNT BEAUMONT²

*To my right worshipfull and right entierly welbelovid cousin, the
Viscount Beaumont.*

Right worshipfull and right entierly welbelovid cousin, I comaunde me to 1444-

¹ [From Fenn, i. 128.] The writer of this succeeded to the barony of Lovel in 1454, and married Jane, the daughter of John, first Viscount Beaumont, the person addressed. As Beaumont was slain at the battle of Northampton on the 10th July 1460, this letter cannot be later than 1459, but may be some years earlier.

² [From Fenn, i. 194.] Here we have another letter, of uncertain date, addressed to the same person as the last. The year when it was written is quite immaterial, but must have been between 1444, when John Mowbray, the writer's husband, was confirmed in the dignity of Duke of Norfolk (which had belonged to his grandfather in the time of Richard II.), and 1460, when Viscount Beaumont was slain at the battle of Northampton.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1444- you with alle my herte, desiring to here, and verile to knowe of your worshipfull
1460 estate, profite, hele and good prosperite, the whiche I beseche our Lord Jesu
ever to mayntene and preserve in alle worship, to his plesaunce, and to your
herts ease.

Please it you, cousin, to witte that your welbelovid servaunt, Roger Hunt, and a servaunt of my moost dred Lord my husbond, on William, yoman of his ewry,¹ have comend to gedre, and been fully thorgh and agreed that the, said William shall have his office, if it may please your good Lordship. Wherefore, cousin, I pray you, as my speciale truste is in you, that ye will, at th'instance of my proier and writing, graunte by your lettres patents to the said William the forsaid office, with suche wages and fees as Roger your said servaunt hath it of you; trustyng verile that ye shall fynde the said William a faithfull servaunt to you, and can and may do you right good service in that office.

And, cousin, in th'acomplishment of my desire in this mater, ye may do me a right good pleaser, as God knowith, whom I beseche for His merci to have you ever in His blessed gouvernaunce, and send you good lyfe and long, with muche good worship.

Written at Framlynham, the viijth day of Marche.

ELIANORE, the Duchess of Norfolk.

383

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON²

To my Mayster, Jon Pastone, Esqweyer, be this letter presentid.

Jesu mercy.

1459 **R**YTE reverent mayster, &c., as sone as ze may goodly, comyth to Castre, and Zelverton³ with zow, and ze think it to be done; and sendyth home zowr men and hors, tyl ze haf do here, &c. And by grace of God and zour polityk wisdham, ze schal conclude more effectually in gret matyers of substans, to my maysterys⁴ and zour worschip and profyte. It is hey tyme; he drawyt fast home ward, and is

¹ An officer who had charge of the table linen, etc.

² [From Fenn, iii. 342.] No signature appears to be attached to this letter as Fenn has printed it, but the style is unmistakably that of Brackley, to whom he attributes it. The original was endorsed in an ancient hand, according to Fenn, 'Littera fratris Doctoris Brackley per quam patet Jo. Fastolf valde desiderasse presentiam consanguinei sui Jo. Paston.' The date seems to be shortly before Sir John Fastolf's death, which happened on the 5th November 1459.

³ William Yelverton.

⁴ Sir John Fastolf.

HENRY VI

ryte lowe browt, and sore weykid [*weakened*] and feblyd, &c. 1459
 And ze must bryng with zow a forme of a supplicacyon made
 at London in what maner wyse Mr. R. Popy, a cunnyng and
 a crafty man, schal presentyn and purposyn to the Kyng for
 the inmorteysing of Castre to Seynt Benet, &c., which he
 promittyd up [*promised upon*] a certeyn mony, &c., and undir-
 toke it, &c., and fond that tyme no bonys in the matere, &c.
 And now he seyth he wil labour and ryde and do hise part, &c.
 And he wold haf me to help hym, &c., quod non fiet, &c., or
 elles a man of credens of my masterys, &c., quod dubito fieri,
 &c. God bryng zow sone hidyr, &c., for I am weri tyl ze
 come.

Sir Thomas the parson, zowr owne most trewe, &c., be
 myn trewthe, and I zour bedeman and zowrs at zour comaunde-
 ment, in zour letter haf no more towchid of the mater, &c., to
 my mayster, &c. Every day this v. dayes he seyth, 'God send
 me sone my good cosyn Paston, for I holde hym a feythful man,
 and ever on man.' Cui ego, 'That is soth,' &c. Et ille, 'Schew
 me not the mete, schew me the man.' Hæc verba replicat sæpius
 cum magno stomacho, &c. Colinus Gallicus dicit in Jernemuta
 et aliis locis se esse executorem, &c. Dixit etiam heri coram
 pluribus, si semel fuerit London' nunquam vult videre Nor-
 folchiam, &c. Dicit etiam, ubi executores credunt se habituros
 claves, &c., post mortem alii habebunt claves, ita bene sicut illi,
 &c. Falsissimus est, et ego bene dixi in partem suam inter
 ipsum et me, &c. Propter Deum, faciatis Spirlyng venire
 juxta promissum in f'cū [*factum?*], &c. Gallicus ipse maxime
 odit rectorem et vellet supplantare eum, &c. Item, valde
 desiderat suum, quietus est quia absit, &c.

Henricus Todyham continue aspirat post mortem magistri
 cum mille habeat oculos nocendi, &c., si quorum duos deper-
 derit, nullus cæteros timeret, &c.

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WILLIAM JENNEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my worshipful and right gode mayster,
John Paston, Squyer.*

1459(?)
AUG. [22]

WURSHIPFUL sire, and my right gode mayster, I recomaunde me to zou, and hertely I thanke zour gode maystership that ze liked to sende my mayster zour sone to Sporle with suych felaship as ze dede, for which I am ever bounde to doo zou service, prayeng zou of zour gode contenuaunce.

Sire, the cause why I kam not was this: I was falle seek with an axez [*ague*], and truly that caused me that I and my felaship taryed; and so be cause theroffe I caused my lady to wryte a specyall lettre to my Lord Scales. But for al that Blake hath hoom the corn in my Lady of Suffolky's name. And the cause why I sent no wurd of my seknes was, that I wuld not myn enmy shuld be rejoyssed be the knowlych of my seknesse. So God help me, the felaship that was redy to goo was right sory that thei myght not goo furth with me; and my lordes and my ladyes wyl was that thei shuld have goon further. But if I had been heil and not seek, there shuld have kome a wurshipful felaship out of Suffolk of so litel warnyng; but truly I lay seek at Ipeswych of the axecz bothe Sunday and Monday. But, sire, syn ze have shewed me so kyndely zour gode maystership, I praye zou I may have your felaship

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 38.] This letter is referred by Fenn to the beginning of Edward iv.'s reign, but on a careful examination I think it must be earlier, as William Jenney's proceedings, even in the first year of Edward iv., were by no means friendly to John Paston. The Lord Scales here mentioned must therefore be the Lord Scales of Henry vi.'s time, who was murdered in July 1460, and the letter, having been written in August, cannot be later than 1459. In that year, as will be seen by Letter 377, John Paston's eldest son had already begun active life, and I am inclined to think that it is the precise year in which the present letter was written. John Paston, the second, was at that time not more than nineteen years of age, and we hear nothing of his doings earlier. The manor of Sporle was inherited by John Paston, senior, from his father the judge.

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redy at a nothir tyme to help to execute a commyssion touchyng 1459(?)
Blake, and that thei may be redy withinne ij. dayez after ze AUG. [22]
have warnyng. And, sire, my service is redy to zou at alle
tymys, as ze shewe me gret cause to doo zou service. Wreten
at Thelton,¹ the Wednysday next before Seynt Bertilmew Day
in haste.

Your servaunt,

WILLIAM JENNEY.

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WILL OF SIR JOHN FASTOLF²

In the name and the wurship of the holy, blyssydfull Trynite [in the year]
of our Lord Jesu Crist, M^cCCCLIX., and in the xxxvii. yeer of [our
souerayn Kyng] of Englonde and of Fraunce, Herry the Sexte, the iiij. day of
the moneth [of] Novembre,³ I, John Fastolf of Castre, be Gret Jernemuth, of
the counte of [Norfolk], Knyght, beynge in good remembraunce, albeit I am
sykly and thorwh age infeb[led], bryngyng to mende and often revolvyng in
my soule how this world is tra . . . and how, amongs all e[r]thely thynges
that is present or for to come, there is noe thyng in this onstable world so
serteyn to creature of man kende as is departyng out of this world be dethe,
the soule from the wrechyd body; and noo thyng erthely so onserteyn as the
oure and tyme of deth—Therefore I, willynge and desyryng that of suche
goodes of substaunce worldly, mevabill and onmevabe, that God of hise boun-
teuous grace hathe sent me in my lif to dispose and occupye, that they be disposed
as it may be thought best for the helthe of my soule and to the plessaunce of
God, and also for the relyf, soccour, and helpe of the soulez that I am most
oblygid and bounde to purveye and doo . . . for, as the soule of John Fastolf,
my fadyr, Dame Mary, doutyr of Nicholas my modir, and the soule
of Dame Milcent, my wiff, the dautyr of [Sir Robert] Tibtot, knyght, and for
the soulez of othyr of myn kynsefolke and speciall frendes here
undir wretyn,—I ordeyn and this my last will in fourme and maner
folwyng:—

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[First Draft.]

[Second Draft.]

<p>*[Fyrst, I will and ordeyne that, if it plesse oure sovereynge lord Kyng Herry the Sexte, or hese heyre Kynges,</p>	<p>Firste, Forasmyche as for the wel- fare of my soule and of the soules forseyd, and for ese, support, and helpe</p>
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¹ Thelveton, near Diss, in Norfolk.

² [From Paston mss., B.M.] This document is printed from the original draft, in which a great part of the text has been crossed out, and other paragraphs substituted in the margin. The passages thus cancelled are enclosed within brackets with asterisks. Those substituted for them or inserted in a later hand are printed in a parallel column on the right. The passages bracketed without asterisks, and also the dotted spaces, are lost by mutilation.

³ The date was originally 'the xiiij. day of the moneth of June.'

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for the longe contynwyd servise be me in the daye of strengthe and helthe of my body, to hym and to the noble Kyng Herry the Forthe and Herry the Fifte, hise progenitoris, and to hise noble uncles John Duke of Bedford, Thomas Duke of Clarence, whill they were in the werryes of oure seyd sovereyng Lord and hise noble progenitours forseid, in Fraunce and Normandy as in cuntreez and othyr placis, consederynge my many gret labourys, peynis, and perilis in the seyd servise of oure sovereyn Lord and hise noble progenitoris forseyd, and hise pleyntyuous grace withoutyn any other of myn executores namyd in my testament, or ellys for a resonable sume of [money] whiche oure seyd sovereyn Lord owith me, or in othir wise, or be any othyr meane, so as myn executores therein shall accorde with oure seyd sovereyn Lord and hise counsell, or with hise heire Kynges and here counsell, to lycence and graunte to them that be feffy to myn use in my Lordshepis manerez, londes, tenementes, rentes, servisez, with here appurtenaunces, or to here assigneez aftyr the effecte and forme of the lawe, by the avyse of myn executores, to ordeyne, founde, and stablishe, withinne the gret mancion or dwelynge place late be me newe edified and motid in the town of Castre, be Gret Jernemuth, in the counte of Norfolk, whiche mancion or dwelyng place I was born in, a collage of a prioury of vj. religious personis, monks of the ordir of Seynt Benett, and to inmorteise and graunte to the seyd priour and vj. religious personis, or to here successors, the forseyd mancion or dwelynge place, with all the appurtenauncez and othir suffecient and cleer lyfode of the forseyd lordshepis, maneres, londes, and tenementes, rentes, and servisez, with here appurtenauncez, for the sustenta-

of the pore inhabitantes in the cuntre of Flegge, and for to avoyde that noo lord nor gret astat shuld inhabit in tyme comyng withinne the gret mancion be me late edified and motid in Castre forseid, I have of long tyme been in purpose to stablishe and founde a collage withinne the seyd gret mancion, and soo to purveye that suche as I lovyd and thought behofffull for the seyd cuntre, and that noon othyr, shulde inhabite in the seyd mancion with the collagyens of the seyd collage: Therfor, and for the senguler love and trust that I have to my seyd cosyn John Paston, [abov]e all othyr, beyng in veray beleve that he will execute my will here in, I will and ordeyne, as he and I have covinauntyd and been accordyd that he shall, with inne resonable tyme aftyr my deseas, founde or do founde and indewe withinne the seid mancion a collage of vij. religious monkys or pristes, to preye for the soules above seyd in perpetuite, of whiche one to be cheif governour of hem, and he to have xlii., and iche othyr prist or monk [of the said collage x. marks yeerly for here sustenance and fynding, clerly paid in mony, and that the seyd collagyens shall be soo indewyd that be syde here seyd pencions for here propir levyng to be grauntyd hem, they inmorteysid to hem to fynde vij. pore folke yeerly in perpetuite in the seyd mancion of Castre to preye for the soulis above seyd in perpetuite. Of whiche pore folk iche of hem to have xls. a yeer or th ere levyng, fynding, and sustentacion; and that the seyd John Paston shall ordeyne and make swyr to the seyd collagyens, and to the seyd pore folke a suffecient summe, and a competent and an esy dwelynge place seid collagyens nor here successors beryng no

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cion of the seyd priour and vj. religious personys and here successorys, and for here othyr chargys and reparacionis, and for vij. pore men in the seyd collage in perpetuite, be the avise and discrecion of myn executores forseid, to be foundyd and susteynid; and that thanne the forseyd feffees or her assignees if they . . . grauntes of othyr havynge entresse in this be halve requisit lawfully shul make, founde, and stablishe, or doo be made, founde, and stablishid in the seyd collage, with the seyd priour and vj. religious men, ever to endure, for to prey for my soule and for the soulez of my fadir and my modir, and of all my kynsefolk and good doeres, and for the soulez of the blissyd memorye Kynges forseyd, Herry the Forthe and Herry the Fifte, and the seyd noble Dukys, and for the good estat and prosperite of oure sovereyn Lord durynge hese lyf tyme, and aftyr for hese soule, and for all Cristeyn soules, therefor to synge and sey dayli devyne servise and preyeris in perpetuite; and to be of the orderis, proffession, obedience, and governaunce of the ordyr of Seynt Benettes, and of the same ordyr and profession as been the monkes of Seynt Benettes in Holme, in the counte of Norffolk, and shalbe stablyshid be the good avyse of myn executorys: And thoo feffeez forseyd, or here assygne, inmorteise and graunte, or do been inmorteised and grauntid, feffe sufficiently swyrly and lawfully to the seyd pryour and religious, [and to their] successores, the forseyd macion and dwellynge place, with the appurte[nances], . . . sufficient, swyr, and cleer lyfode of the for seyd lordshepis maneres . . . rentes, servisez, with here appurtenancez in Castre forseyd, and in all othir placis . . . lithe next the seyd macion or dwellynge place, for the sustenaunce [of the] seyd priour and vj. religious men and here successoris, here servauntis, and the [seyd] vij. pore men: And for the chargys and reparacionis forseyd, to the yeerly valew of thre hundryd markes starlyng over all chargys; to have and to holde to the forseyd religious men and to here successoris for ever; providid alwey that the seyd priour and religious men and here successoris be bounden and compellabill sufficiently in lawe be the discrecion of my seyd executoris, to susteyne the forseyd vij. pore men contynwally, sufficiently, and convenyently in all thyngis withinne the seyd collage for ever, and for to preye for the soulys afore seyd.]*

*[Item, I will and graunte that if outhyr the forseyd licence and graunte of

reparacion there of, for whiche and for othyr consyderacionis above seyd, I will, graunte, and ordeyne that the seyd John Paston shall have in fee symple, to hy[m and his heirs] all the manere, londes, and tenementes in Norffolk, Suffolk, and Norwiche in whiche the seyd John Paston or any othyr to myn use are or were feffyd in or have tite to, and that all feffeez feffyd in the seyd manere, londes, and . . . er estat of the seyd manere, londes, and tenementes to suche personys, and at suche tymes and in suche fourme as the seyd Paston, hise heyris or his assigneez, shall requyre hem, or any of hem. And the seyd John Paston . . . seyd collage shal bere and paye to my behoff, towardes the paymentys of my dettes and othir thynges, be my present will assygnid to be do, mⁱmⁱmⁱmⁱ [4000] mark, in suche fourme and at suche tyme as in this my present will . . . here aftir folwyng:—

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oure seyd sovereyn Lord, or of hise heyre Kynges, or the licence or graunt of any othyr entresse in this behalve be not lawefully, swyrly, and suffe-
ciently that thanne my seyd executorys shall geve or do be gove
to of the monastery of Seynt Benettes of Holme for seyd, lyfode
or mony competent seyd abot and covent or here successorys, and my
seyd executores shal accorde there in be here wise discrecionis, for the indewe-
ment and sustentacion of vj. monkes in the seyd monastery and vij. pore men in
the same monastery, to prey for the soulys forseyd in perpetuite, to be foundyd,
susteynid, and kept, providid that the vj. monkes forseyd be aumentyd abovyn
the noubre of monkes of here ferst fundacion, and over the noubre that they
now use to kepe in the seyd monastery, and that lawfull and agreable swyrte
perpetualy be made be the avyse of myn seyd executores, aswell for the augmen-
tacion, susteyning, and keypyng of the seyd vj. monkys, as for the convenyent
and suffeient sustentacion, fyndyng, and keypyng of the seyd vij. pore men in
perpetuite, to prey as is afore seyd.

[First Draft.]

*[It]em, I will and ordeyne that
all and singuler lordshepis, maneres,
londes, and tenementes, [ren]tes, and
servisez, with here appurtenaunce, in
whiche any persone or personys are
feffid in or have astat and possession
to myn use, in whiche sum ever
counteez or townez the said lordshepis,
maneres, londres, and tenementes, rentes,
and servisez bein withinne the ream
of Englund; and that all the forseyd
and senguler lordshepys, manerez,
tenementes, rentes, and servisez, with
here appurtenaunce, in whiche any
person or personys been intitlyd to
myn use be the lawe, shall be sold
be my seyd executoris, except manerez,
londes, and tenementes, rentes, and
servisez, with here appurtenaunce, as
shall be morteyssyd to the seyd collage,
if the fundacion thereof take effecte:
And that the mony of the sale or salys
comynge be disposed be my seyd
executores in executyng of thys my
last wyll and testament, and in othyr
dedes of almesse as my seyd executores
be here discrecion shal seme best to
plese God for the helthe of my soule
and for the soulys forseyd: And that
happe the fundacion of the seyd collage

[Second Draft.]

Item, I wyll, ordeyne, and graunte
that all othir lorscheis, manerez, londres,
and tenementes, rentes, and servisez,
with here appurtenaunce, in whiche any
persone or personis been feffid in, or
have astat or possession, or be in titlid
to myn use be the lawe, except the
seyd manerez, londres, and tenementes,
rentes, and servisez, with here appur-
tenaunce, in the shirez of Norfolk,
Suffolk, and Norwiche, in the article
next presedent specified, shall be sold
be the seyd John Paston and Thomas
Howys, ij. of myn executoris. And
I will, graunte, and ordeyne that the
seyd John and Thomas, and noon
othir while they leve, shall have the
sengler rewle, sale, and disposecion of
all my londres forseyd, except before
except, and execucion of this my last
will and of every article there in; and
I will that the seyd John and Thomas
shall have all the profitez and avaylez
and emolwements of the seyd maneris,
londes, and tenementes, rentes, and
servisez, with all othir comoditeez
thereof comyng, til be them they be
sold, and the mony of the profites and
salis thereof comynge, be them to be
disposed for the welfare of my soule

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to take to noon effecte, nor the seyd collage foundyd, that thanne the lordshepis, londes, and tenementes, rentes, and servise, with here appurtenancez, whiche shul bee assygnid to the seyd mortesyng, also shull be sold [be my]n executores, and the mony there-of comyng to be disposed be [myn] executores in executyng and parformyng of my will and testament, and in othyr dedes of mercy, pite, and almesse as shal seme best to my seyd executores for the soulez afore seyd and the soulys undyr wretyn.]*

[Item, I will and ordeyne that my seyd executoris shull take and have all the issews, avaylez, profitez, and emolwementes of all and senguler lordshepys, manerez, londes, tenementes, rentes, and servisez forseyd, with here appurtenaunce, excepte before except, to be geve to the seyd collage, on to tyme they be sold feithfully and trewly be my seyd executores; and on to tyme that they that shull be purchasorys be feithfull and trewe bargayne thereof made be twene hem and my seyd executorys, shull take and have the issewes, profitez, avayles, and emolwementes, withoute fraude or male ingyne. And also I wyll and ordeyne that my forseyd executores shull take and have all the issewys, profitez, avayles, and emolwementes of all and senguler aforne except l londes, tenementes, rentes, servisez, with here appurtenancez, on to tyme and vj. religeous men or here successoris, if the forseyd admynistracion shull have and take lawefull and feithfull estat beforde of the seyd inmorteys[yng], or ellys that they be feithfully and trewly accordid with my seyd executorys for the takyng and havynge of the issewes, profitez, and avayles, and emolwementes withoute fraud or male ingyne. And if the seyd inmorteysyng take noon effecte, I will and ordeyne that my seyd executores shull have and take all and senguler issewys, profitez, avayles, and emolwementes of the forseyd except lordshepys, londes, manerez, and tenementes, rentes, and servisez, with here appurtenaunces, tyl they be feithfully and trewly sold be my seyd executores, unto tyme that they that shalbe purchasorys thereof, be feithfull and trewe bargayne be twene them and my seyd executores thereof made, shull take thoo issewys, profitez, and avaylez, and emolwements thereof, withoute fraude or male ingyne. And I will and ordeyne that my seyd executores shull dispose all and senguler issewys, profitez, avaylez, and emolwementes aforneyd for my soule, and for the soulys aforne rehersed, as they shall seme beste to the plesure of God.]

Item, forasmyche as it is seyd that dyverse personis of dyverse desentes pretende at this day to be next heneritere [*inheritor*] to me aftyr my deseas, where knowe that no creature hathe title or right to inheryte ony londes and tenementes, rentes, and servisez that ever I hadde, or ony persone or personys have to myn use; therfor I will and ordeyne that no persone nor personis as hey . . . me for no douteful or obskure materes conteynid in this my present will, nor for noon othyr, shall take ony maner of avauntage, benefice, or profit be ony

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manner meanys or weyes, of ony manerez, lordshepis, londes, tenementes, rentes, servisez, goodes, or catellys that were myn at ony tyme.

Item, I will and ordeyne and graunte that myn executoris [before namyd], or the more part of them¹ and noon othir, shall have the decleracion and interpretation of all and senguler articles, chapetris, clausis, whiche and wordes in this my last will hadde and wretyn, in whiche articlis, chapetris, clausis, and wordes ony doute or doutez, dirkenesse or dyversite of undirstondyng shall falle or happe to be founde, and that no persone or personys be reson of suche articlys, chapetris, clausys, or wordes, have or take ony profit or avauntage othyr wise thanne aftyr the maner and fourme of declaracion and interpretation of my seyd [too namyd]² executors.

Item, I will, ordeyne, and comaunde that all my dettes that is owynge [be] me be dewe examynacion be fully payd and contentyd to the creditoris, which can be foundyn dewe that is owynge be me; and also that all wronges, trespacis, offencis, and grevys be me doon or comyttid, if ony bee, that ony maner persone hathe been hyndryd or damagid wrongfully, if ony suche bee that can sufficiently and lawefully be prevyd and knowe, I wyll fyrst be fore all othyr thinges it be speed that myn executores do make amendes, restitution, and satisfaction to thoo personys or to here executorys by me damagyd and hyndred as concience and good feithe requyreth.

Item, I will and ordeyne that in every town in which I or ony to myn use have lordshepys, manerez, londes, and tenementes that the pore pepyl of the tenure of the seyd town have ij. yeer to gethyr in reward aftre theyre afferaunt and quantite of the x. part of oon yearly valewe and reveneuse of the seyd [lor]dshepis, manerez, londes, tenementes, and rentes, halfe to be departyd to . . . [par]ishe cherchis for werkys, ornamentes, and othyr thynges necessarye to the seyd chyrchis, and half to be departyd amonges the seyd pore pepil that be tenauntes³ of the seid lordshepis, maneres, londes, and tenementes soo to be disposed aftyr the discrecion of myn executores [before namyd],⁴ aftyr my will approvid, and my dettes payd.

Item, I will and ordeyne that the pryour of the prioury of the parishe cherch of Jernemuth for the tyme beynge, and hese covent and hise successoris, observe and kepe yearly and perpetually to endure an annversary in the seyd parishe cherche for to preye for the soule of my fadyr, John Fastolf, Squyer, that lythe buryed there in the seyd chyrche, with *placebo* and *derige* and messe, be note the vigyl and day of hese obit, with the noumbre of prystes and clerkes accordyng in such a cause; and for to susteyne the keepyng of the seyd annversary, I will that be the avise of myn executorys [before namyd]⁴ that londes or teneme[n]tes ordeynid to the yearly valewe of xxx., and that to be inmorteis swyr to the seyd prioury or

¹ Or the more part of them.—These words are crossed out. The words 'before namyd' are an interlineation substituted for them by the second hand.

² Interlineation by second hand.

³ 'fermors' inserted in a different hand.

⁴ Interlined by second hand.

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parishe chyrche, oonly to susteyne and bere and chargys of the perpetuall keepyng and susteyning of the seyd annversary.

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Item, I will and ordeyne that if I have ony reliquis of Seyntes, also suche ornaments for the chirche, that I have left as vestmentes, garlementes of sylke or velwet, of robis, and my gownys, that parcell of hem be yovin to the seyd monastery cherche of Seynt Benettes, where I shal be buryed, to remayne for ornament of the chapell there be me late edified; and also part of hem to be distrubited amonges the parishe chyrchis that be in suche townes that I have ony lordshipis, manerez, londes, tenementes, and rentes, provided that a resonable and a competent part of the seyd reliquis and ornamentes be kept and govyn to the seyd collage to be made at Castre, and this to be doon be the avise of myn executores be fore namyd.¹

Item, I will and ordeyne that suche of my consanguinite and kynred whyche be pore and have but litil substaunce to leve by, that they be relevyd of my goodes havynng consederacion to thoo that be nerrest of my kyn and of Also of here good disposecion too God ward and to me in here othir of my kyn, that a consyderacion be hadde and yovyn to the relyf and prefer[ment] of my cosyn Robert Fitzraf, for hese good, trewe and long servise to me doon and contynwyd, and alsoo be reson of my consanguynite and kynred.

Item, I will and ordeyne that if ony persone make ony compleynt to myn executores that I have purchasyd ony taylid londes be this my will ordeynid to be sold,² and that thoo personys that so compleyne doo suffeiciently and evidently prove and shewe withoutyn ony collusion, fraude, or male ingyne suche londes taylid; thanne I will that the right heyris purchase as be suche taylid londes, if ony be in my possession or in my feffeez handes, and that for a is thanne ony othir persone after the ayse and discrecion of the seid John Paston and Thomas Howis, clerk, and where there be no lawefull answer nor debarre of the tayle.³

Item, I will and ordeyne that the holy place of monastery and abbathye of oure Ladyiz chirche of Langley, in the diocise of Norwiche, for my soule to be more specialy recommendyd, and also for to kepe and susteyne, one day in the year, myn annversary solempnely be note the *derige* and messe of requyem for ever to endure for the helthe of my soule and for the soule of Dame Milcent, my wif, the doutyr of Sir Robert Tibetot, Knyght, whiche was of the consanguynite and kyn to the foundorys of the seyd monastery, and she owyng a senguler affeccion and love of devocion to the preyeris of that place, that the Abot and Covent have a reward and a remuneration of my mevable goodes after the discrecion of myn executores before namyd.

Item, I will and ordeyne that be the avise of myn executorys before namyd, that preveccion and ordenaunce be made that the obit and annversary may be yearly inperpetuite kept with *placebo* and *derige* and messe of requiem benote for the soule of Dame Mary, my modir, in the chirche of Attil-

¹ *be fore namyd*.—These words are an interlineation by another hand.

² *be this my will ordeynid to be sold*, interlined by another hand.

³ *after the ayse—tayle*.—These words are an interlineation by the second hand.

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burgh, *[and a fundacion of a messe there, or in othyr convenient place to be morteysid, for ever to seye and preye for here soule and for here auncetryez aftyr the discrecion of myn executorys.]*^{*}

[Second Draft.]

* and that oon of the monkis or pristes in the collage be me ordeynid in the mancion of Castre forseid shall synge specialy in perpetuite for the soule of my modir and all here auncestryez, and good dooerys.

Item, I will and ordeyne that it be provided by myn executores before namyd a reward as a yefte be made to the chapell of Seynt Jorge in the Castill of Wyndishore, and to the collagyens of the same collage for to have my soule recomendid amonges with an annversary to be kept yeerly and perpetually amonges hem with *placebo* and [*derige* and] messe of requyem be note.¹

Item, I will, ordeyne, and comaunde that myn [executores and]² feffeez* porsewe lawfully my right and title that I have in xxv. marke of yeerly rente, with all the areragis that of right and concience is dewe to my

[Second Draft.]

* be the avise of myn executores before namyd

feffeez feffyd there in to myn use to dispose for my soule helthe charygd and payable out of a maner in Hiklyng, callid Nethyrhalle, with the priour and covent of Hiklyng for the tyme beyng, be bounden and astrict be wryting undyr here covent sealys to paye yeerly. And on lyke wise I wyll that pursewt be made be Parlement or othyrwise lawfull for redressyng of the wrong doon to me in the maner of Bradwell, in the hundrid of Lodynglond in Suffolk, whiche I purchasid trewly, and hadde a lawfull astat in the same maner, as myn evydence woll shewe of record, xl. yeer past; and for to redresse the wrong full entre doon my feffeez in the maner of Dedham Nethirhalle by Willyam, late Duke of Suff[olk], as well as for the wrongfull entre eftsonys and late made upon serteyn personys feffyd to myn use in the seyde maner, now of latter tyme; And that myn executores doo dewly here deligence aboute the recovery and getyng ageyn of the seyde manere, lond[es], and tenementes and rentes above seyde of my goodes to be born.

Item, I will and ordeyne that the wardeyn and the procutoris for the tyme beyng of the parishe chirche of Seynt Oloff in Suthewerk, be London Brege, beyng to the use of the seyde chirche of Seynt Oloff, be preferryd, in beyng and purchasyng of myn executorys before namyd, a tenement with a warff there-to longyng, set be the seyde chirche, callyd the Bukheed, before any man, and for a lesse valewe than it is worthe withine the sum of xxli.

Item, I will that a convenient stoon of marbill and a flat fygure, aftyr the facion of an armyd man, be made and gravyn in the seyde stoon in laton in memoryall of my fadyr, John Fastolf, Squyer, to be leyd upon hese toumbe in the chapell of Seynt Nicholas, in the parishe chirche of Jernemuth, and with my skochonys of armys of hym and hese auncestryez, with a scripture aboute the stoon makynge mencion the day and yeer of hise obite.

¹ with an annversary—note, erased.

² Erased.

HENRY VI

Item, I will that in semblable wise a marble stoon of a conveyent me . . .
 made to be leyed upon the tounge of Dame Mary, my modyr, in
 the foundid in the parishe chyrche of Atilburgh, and that a
 figure of a jentilwoman with here mantil, with a scripture
 made of laton in on iiij. skochonys of armys of here iiij. husbondes,
 as the skochon of Thomas Mortimer, Knight, [John] Fastolf, Squyer, the
 seconde husbonde, and of John Farwell, Squyer, the thridde husbonde,
 auncetryez in the seyd tounge, and the day and yeer of here obite to be wretyn
 aboute.

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* [Item, I will that a provecion
 be made for swerte of the maner of
 Cowlynge in Suffolk, accordyng to
 the last wyll of Dame Marget
 Braunche, my sustir, in whiche maner
 I stond enfeffed in to here use, and
 serteyn londes in the seyd Cowlynge
 that Dame Mary, my modir, pur-
 chasyd to here and to hire heirez, that
 Herry Braunche, my neweu, here
 son seyd maner, provided

[Second Draft.]

Item, that myn executores before
 namyd helpe that the maner of Cow-
 lyng be disposed and guydid aftyr
 the will of Dame Marget Brannche,
 my sastir, if my executoris thynke it
 be to doo.

that he be oblygid to preye for hise fadir, Sir Philip Br[au]nche, and his]
 modir, Dame Marget, serteyn preyeris and messeze, with a prist, to be con-
 tynw[aly] seyd [be] the discredyng of myn executors.] *

Item, I will and ordeyne that the executores of John Wellys, aldremen of
 London, whiche hadde gret goodes of myne in hise governaunce whil I was in
 the partyez of Fraunce and Normandye, and hadde never opyn declaracion to
 whos handes of my resseyvoris atturneyez, or servautes of myne the seyd goodes
 were delyvered particlerly, and for that cause to be aserteynid of the trouthe
 in this be halve, as well as for the dyscharge of the seyd John Wellys soule, his
 executores and attorneyez may yeve accompt, soo declaryng of my seyd goodes
 accordyng to the trouthe and concience.

* [Item, to be providyd, if it be thowght comodiously that it may be doon
 be myn executores, that a chauntry may be foundyd in the chyrche of Seynt
 Oloff, be London Brege, in Southewerk, to prey for my soule perpetually.] *

Item, I will and requyre that it be knowyn to all pepill present and for
 to come that where afore thys tyme whil I dwellyd and excersysed the werryys
 in Fraunce, Normandye, Angoy, and Mayne, as in Gyen, havyng undir the
 Kyng, myn sovereyn Lord, officez and governaunce of cuntreez and placis,
 as of castilys, fortreyes, citeez, and townes be xxx. yeer and more contynwed,
 be reson of whiche officez many sealis of myn armys gravyn with my
 name wretyn aboutyn course (?) in the seyd castilys and
 fortreyce that my lef tenautes and officerz beyng in dyverse suche
 placis ocupied undyr me the sealys and sygnettes to seale saf conduytez and
 billetes of saf gardes, and othyr wrytinges of justice longyng to suche officez of
 werre; and I doutyng that summe of the forseyd sealys of armys or sygnettes
 remayne stille amonges myn officeres or personys not delyvered to me ageyn,
 and that with the sealys of armys and signettes only monwements, chartrys,

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dedes, letterys patentes, blankes chartrys in parchemyn or paper, or othyr evydence forgyd and contrived withoute my knowynge or assent, myght soo be sealyd ageyn all concience and trouthe and ryghtwisenesse; and for these causez, and for doute of ony inconvenient that myghte falle be this my wrytinge, I sertefie for trouthe and afferme on my soule, I swere and proteste that sethe I cam last out of Fraunce and Normandy, xix. yeere passed, I never sealyd wrytinge of charge, yefte, nor graunte with noon othyr seal of armys nor sygnet thanne *[with this same seal of armys and sygnet this my present will and my last testament],* and overmore that I have enselyd no [charge] yefte, nor graunte be the space of xix. yeer with noo seal nor sygnet, of noo lordshype, maner, nor manereze, annuite, reversionis, nor of no yiftes nor grauntes of goodes and cattellys, mevable and on mevable, nor mony, excepte suche as I have made opynly to be knowyn, executyd, and put in poccession be fore this day. Wherfore I requyre all Cristyn peple to yeve noo feithe nor credence to ony pryvat wryting not opynly declarid nor provid in my lif tyme, nor to blanke chartrys sealyd in my whereof I remembre me well that oon John Wyntir, Esquyer, late my servaunt, hadde (?) in keypyng a blanke letter in parchemyn ensealyd ondyr my seal, and never delyvered it me ageyn, but seyde he hadde lost it at hyse confecion, as wryting ondyr hise owyn hande maketh mencyon or he deyde.

[Second Draft.]

* I have usyd this ij. yeer day last passed.

Item, I will and ordeyne that myn houshold be holdyn and kept with my menyal servauntz be the space of half yeer aftyr my deseas, soo as they wyll be trewe to me and obedyent to myn executorys, and here wages for that tyme payd, and that in the meane tyme they purvey hem for othyr servise as they lyke best to avise to leve in trouthe; and if ony servaunt be well governyd and holde ageyns my . . . or ageyn myn executorys to breke my good disposecion, I wyll that he shall be? remeyd, and that he abyde noo lenger among the fel trewly avoydid withoutyn ony reward of me or of myn ex[ecutores].

[Second Draft.]

* [Item, I will and ordeyne that amonges othyr lordes, frendes, and kynesmen that I desyre, [for] the discharge of my concience, be put in remembraunce of preyeris for the [good] affection I hadde on to them that I desyre shuld be preyed fore, is the soule of that blyssyd prynce, Thomas Bedford,¹ late Duke of Excestre, the soulys of the Lord Tibtot, Rauff, Lord Crumwell, Sir John Radcliffe, my brother-in-lawe, and

Item, I will and ordeyne that amonges othir that I have put in remembraunce be this my will to be preyed fore that suche as shalbe bounden to preye for me, and be rewardid of myn almesse, shalbe chargid be myn executoris be fore namyd to preye for the welfare of m[y] soverayn Lord the Kyng, and for the soulys of all my good lordes and kynsefolk, and of thoo I am b[ounden] to preye fore

¹ Beaufort.

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Dame Cisly, late hyse wiff, my sustyr, or doo preye fore, and for hem that I
 whiche lithe buried at Burdeux; Sir have hadde ony goodes of.

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Philip Braunche, Knyght, my brothyr-in-law, that deyde and was slayn in
 Fraunce, and Dame Marget, late hyse wif, my sustyr, buried at Cowlynge; also
 John Farwell, Squyer, my fadyr-in-lawe; Sir Herry Inglose, Knyght, of my
 consangwynite; Sir Hewe Fastolf, Knyght, that deyde in Cane in Normandye;
 Sir Robert Harlynge, Knyght, my neveu, that was slayn at the sege of Seynt
 Denys in Fraunce; John Fitzraf, Squyer, my neveu; Cisly, late the wif of
 Herry Fylongley, my nese, also late desesyde; Dame [*Dan*] Willyam Fastolf,
 of my consanguynite, prophessyd in the monastery of Seynt Benettes, and aftyr
 Abot of Fescamp in Normandye, whiche deide at Parys; Mathew Gowgh,
 Squyer, Thomas Gower, Squyer, John Sak (?), marchaunt of Paryse, my
 trusty frend and servaunt, and for the soule of John Kyrtylyng, parson of
 Arkesey, my right trusty chapeleyn and servaunt domysticall xxx. wynter and
 more, Thomas Hoddeson, a trusty servaunt of myne, John Lyndford, and
 William Gunnour.]*

Item, I will, ordeyne, and streyghtly charge myn executorys that noon of
 hem shall [give] quyetauce nor rellesse in no wise be hym self, nor be noon
 othir, to noon of my detorys, nor to
 dettour of myn executoris, of what so
 ever of astat or condecion that he be
 of, withoute the *[knowynge, ples- * full wyll and assentyng of the seyde
 saunce, and assentyng of all myn John Paston and Thomas Howys,
 executorys, or the more part of clerk.
 hem.]*

[*Second Draft.*]

Item, I will, ordeyne, and streightly charge that none of myn executorys,
 be him self, nor be noon othyr, in ony maner or condecion cautelous, colour
 shall sell, nor doo selle, alyen, nor doo alyen, withdrawe, or do
 be [withdra]we, my londes and tenementes, jowellys of gold or sylvir, dettes
 or cattelys, vesselys or vestmentes of
 sylke, lynyen, or wollyn, or ony othyr
 utensylez, to my persone or houshold
 perteyning, nor noon othyr goodes of
 myne, mevable or on mevablys, quyk
 or ded, generally or specially, withoute
 *[the knowyng, plessaunce, and as- * the very will and assentyng of the
 sentyng of all myn executorys, or seyde Paston and Howys, and that
 the more part of hem; and if it be noon othyr attempte there in nor in
 soo that ony of myn executores at- noon othir cause in this my will to
 tempte maleiciously the contrary in doo the contrarye to hem in effecte I
 effecte, he fallith in the centense of require hem in Goddes be halve.
 excommunication, doying the contrary
 to my last will.]*

[*Second Draft.*]

Item, I will, ordeyne, and streyghtly
 charge that all my feffeez feffyd of
 trust on to myn use of and in all my

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manerez, lordshepis, londes, tenementes,
and rentes, and servisez, and profitez,
be me or othyr to myn use purchasyd
* [in all maner of counteez, citeez, or
burghes or townes with in the ream
of Eng[lond]] * they that
have astat, pocession, or tythe to myn
use, with all the goodly haste,
and withoute delay aftyr they be re-
quyred be myn executores * aftyr my
deseas, that they shall feffyn and make
lawfull astat in fee symple * [of and
in all maner lordshipys, londes, tene-
mentes, meswages, rentes, servisez,
and profitez forseyd, or of every
parcell of the same] * to that persone
or personys to whom or to whiche * [my
seid executores in accomplisment of
my last will, the said maneres, lord-
shepys, londes, tenementes, mecis,
rentes, and servisez, or ony parcell of
the same,* shall sell, or doo sell aftyr
the declaracion of this my last will *
for the helthe of my soule, * [Dame
Milcent, my wif, with all my progeni-
torys, cosynes, and benefactorys, and
all my frendes.] *

[Second Draft.]

* except before except, be me grauntid
to the seyd John Paston or hese
assygnes.

* before namyd.

[Second Draft.]

* the seid John Paston and Thomas
Howys.

* except before except.

* to dispose.

* and for the soulis above seyd.

* [Item, I will, ordeyne, and streightly charge, aftyr be the grace of God
I be desesed out of thys world, also myn executores willynge in effecte to
accepte the charge upon hem of execucion of my testement and of mynistra-
cion of my last will, all the articlis there in conteynid they shall ransakyn
besyly and discussyn soo discretly in here remembraunce, that both in will
. shal not omyttyn for to complishe the seyd articles in
. Seynt Poule the Appostyll seithe he that is ignoraunt
God Almighty shall hym not knowyn to hise savacion¹ this article
to otherys that ignoraunce shuld not been on to myn execu[torys] in hurtyng
of my soule, occacion of trespacynge, nor God offendyng.] *

* [Item, I wyll, I ordeyne, and hertely desyr, that if it soo be be the grace
of the Holy Gost, or of my good Aungill, or ellys be the verteous devotion
of ony good man, or be lyberte of fredam of myn owyn will, it happe ony good
werkis and profitable to the helthe of my soule necessarye or awayleable to come
be favour or swetnesse in to my remembraunce, as oftyn as I wryte or doo
wryte suche thyngs worthy to be remembryd in ony codicill or codicilles for to

¹ See 1 Cor. xiv. 38. The translation of this verse in the Vulgate—'Si quis
autem ignorat ignorabitur'—conveys a materially different sense from that of our
English version.

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be conyoinid to my testament or to my last will, thanne I will and preye with gret instance of al myn executorys that alle thoo poyntes or articlys be me expressyd and conteynid in the seyde myn codicill or codicillys that they may have strengthe and vertwe of observaunce in effecte, as if the hadde be wretyn in the code of my testament and my last will.] *

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* [Item, I will, I ordeyne, and I hertely desyre, sethe that every mortall creature is soget to the lymitez or merkys of mutabelyte and chaungeableness, and mannys levyng in frelte and condecion is caduke and casewell, therfor on the behalve of Almyghty God, and be the weye of entyer charyte, I exhorte, beseche, and preye all myn executorys, in the vertwe of oure Lord Jesu Cryst, and in the vertwe of the aspercion of Hise holy blood, shed out graciously for the savacion of all man kende, that for the more hasty delyveraunce of my soule from the peynefull flawmes of the fyre of Purgatory, on suche maner and wise they dele and departe my goodes feithfully be here discrecion and prudence and polytik,]* the yeer of my buryeng, in expence of myn entyrement and othyr almesse, the same yeer, and dedys of pyete (?) for the holsum estat of my soule amonges pore peple and nedy to [be p]artyd and distributid plenteuously and hastely, the sum of m^{li} marke * [.

the space of v. or viij. yeer immediatly folwyng by yeer Dxxxiiij^{li}. vjs. viij^d. in almessefull dedes and charitable wirkys, with all goodly possibelyte that they shall soo dispose my goodes in effecte feithfully that my soule, vexid in peynefull angwyshis, with holy Job, be not compellyd to sey with gret lementacion and mornyng, Have mercy on me, have mercy on me, namely yee that my frendes shuld bee, for the hande of Goddes punysshynge hathe grevously touchyd me. These be the articlys, xxxj. be noumbre, concernith the intent and purpose of my last will be the handes of myn executores, whiche I charge hem streytly, prey hem, and beseche hem enterly feithfully to execute, as they will have helpe of God and of hise holy Gospell. And soo I requyre hem as wysdam, justice,

[Second Draft.]

* Item, I wyll and ordeyne that John Paston and Thomas Howys, clerk, geve and dispose.

[Second Draft.]

*
of the salis of my londes and my goodes be my will . . . sygnid to be sold, be fully disposid for the well of my soule in almessefull dedes [and] charitable werkes with all goodly possibilite.

[The following new clause at the end.]

Item, I will and ordeyne that the seyde John Paston, for the payment of iiij. m^{li} marke forseid, shal bere and paye to the seyde Thomas Howys, clerk, or to suche as shall aftyr them have the mynistracion of my my goodes, the seid sum [of] viij^c marke iche othyr yeer of the forseid yeerrys in whiche

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and concience to doo for me as they wolde I shuld doo for hem in cas lyche. In tokene and witesse whereof, to this my last will I, Sir John Fastolf, above¹] *

that sum is ordeynid to be distributid til he be tho paymentes born and payd the seyd sum of iii^j^{int} markes, and that soo paid to be disposed be the seyd [John Pa]ston and Thomas Howys, or be hem that shal aftyr them have the mynistracion of my goods in executyng [my] will in

awmesse full dedes in fourme afore seyd soo that my mevable goodes be mean of that shall the lenger indure in dedis of almesse.

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WILL OF SIR JOHN FASTOLF²

Anno Domini millesimo quadringentesimo quinquagesimo nono, mensis Novembris, videlicet, die Sabbati proximo post Festum Omnium Sanctorum, Johannes Fastolff, miles, de comitatu Northfolch, Norwicen Dioc', in manerio suo de Castre, dictæ Diocesis, quoad bona sua immobilia suam ultimam declaravit voluntatem prout sequitur :

John Fastolff, Knyght, the secunde and the thirde day of the moneth of Novembre, the yere of the reigne of King Henry the Sexte after the Conquest, xxxviij. yers, being of longe tyme, as he said, in purpos and wille to founde and stablissh withynne the gret mansion at Castre, by hym late edified, a college of vij. religious men, monkes or seculer prestes, and vij. pore folke, to pray for his soule and the soulys of his wife, his fader and modir, and other that he was beholde to, imperpetuite. And forasmuch as he had, as he rehercid, a very truste and love to his cosyn, John Paston, and desired the performyng of the purpoos and wille forsad to be accomplished, and that the said Sir John shulde not be mevid ne sterid in his owne persone for the said accomplisshing of the said purpoos and wille, ne with noon other wordly maters, but at his oune request and plesire, wolde, graunted, and ordeyned that the said John Paston shalle, withynne resonable tyme aftir the disese of the said Sir John, doo founde and stablishe in the said mansion a college of vij. monkes or prestes and vij. pore folke, for to pray for the soulys above said imperpetuite ; so that one of the said monkes or prestes be maister, and have xli. yerely, and ich othir monke or preste x. marc yerely, and ich of the pore folke xli. yerely ; and that the said John Paston shalle make sure to the said collegions a sufficient rouse and a competent and an esy duelling place in the said mansion, the said collegions nor her successours bering no charge of reparacion therof. For which, and for othir charges and labours that the said

¹ The original draft ends with this word at the bottom of the page. Apparently the last few words of the draft were written on a flyleaf, which is now lost.

² [From Add. Ms. 22,927, B.M.]

John Paston hath doon and take uppon hym, to the eas and profite of the said John Fastolf, and for othir consideracions by hym rehercid, the said Sir John Fastolf wolde, graunted, and ordeyned that the said John Paston shalle have alle the maners, landes, and tenementes in North[folk], Southfolk, and Norwich, in which the said John Paston or any other are or were enfeffed or have title to the use of the said Sir John Fastolf; and at [that] alle the feffees infeffed in the said maners, landes, and tenementes shalle make and deliver astate of the said maners, landes, and tenementes to such persones, at such tymes, and in such forme as the said John Paston, his heirs, and his assignes shalle requere thaym or any of thayme. And that the said John Paston shall pay to othir of the said Sir Johns executours iiiij^m. [4000] marc of laufulle money of England in the forme that folweth, that is to say: Where the said Sir John hadde apointed and assigned that his executours shalle, the first yere aftir his disses, dispoos for his soule and performyng his wille a m^h marks or a m^h. [£1000] of money, and yerely aftir, viij^c. [800] marc, tille the goodes be disposed, the said John Paston shalle pay iche othir yere the said summe of viij^c. marc till the summe of iiiij^m. [4000] be paid; so that the said mevabill goodes shall the lenger endure to be disposed, by th'avis of his executours, for the said soulys: And also the said Sir John said, forasmuch as it was the very wille and entent of the said Sir John that the said John Paston shulde be thus be avauntaged and in no wise hurte of his propir goodes, therefore the said Sir John wolde graunted that if the said John Paston, aftir the disses of the said Sir John, by occasion and unlaufulle trouble in this reame, or by mayntenaunce or myght of Lordes, or for defaute of justice, or by unresonable exaccions axid of hym for the licence of the said fundacion, withoute coveyne or fraude of hym selve, be lettid or taried of the making or stablessing of the making of the said fundacion, that thanne he fynde or doo finde yerely aftir the first yere of thus disses of the said Sir John, vij. prestes to pray for the said soulys in the said mansion, if he can purvey so many, or els for as many prestes as faile, yeve yerely aftir the said first yere, by th'avis of his executours, to bedred men and othir nedy true pepille, as much money in almose for the said sowlys as the salary or findyng of the prestes so faillyng is worthe or amounteth to, unto the tyme he may laufully and peasably founde the said college and doo his true devir for the said fundacion in the meane tyme. And the said Sir John Fastolf wolde, graunted, and desired faithfully alle the residewe of his executours and feffees to shewe the said John Paston favore in the said paymentes and daies, and help hym for the Kinges interesse and the eschetours, and furthir hym in that they may in alle othir thinges as they wolde doo to hym selve, and not vex ne inquiete hym for the said fundacion in the meane tyme. Ande where the said Sir John Fastolf made his wille and testament the xiiij. day of June in somer last passed, he wolde, graunted, and ordeyned that this his wille touching thes premisses, as welle as the said wille made the said xiiij. day, except and voided out of his said wille, made the said xiiij. day, alle that concerneth or perteyneth to the fundacion of a college, priory, or chauntry, or of any religious persones, and all that concerneth the sale or disposing of the said maners, landes, and tenementes, wherof this is the very declaracion of his full wille, stand and be joyntly his very enteir and last wille,

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and annexed and proved togedir. Also the said Sir John Fastolf, Knyght, the Tuysday next before the fest of Alle Saintes, and in the moneth of Septembre the said yere, and the iij. day of Novembre, and diverse other tymes, at Castre aforesaid, wolde, ordeynyd, and declared his wille touching the making of the said college, as welle as the graunte of the said maners, landes, and tenementes in Norffolk, Suffolk, and Norwich, in fourme, manere, and substance aforesaid. Also the said Sir John wolde and ordeyned that if the said John Paston, by force or myght of any othir desiring to have the said mansion, were letted to founde the seid college in the said mansion, that thanne the said John Paston shulde doo poule down the said mansion and every stone and stikke therof, and do founde iij. of the said vij. prestes or monkes at Saincte Benettes, and one at Yermuth, one at Attilbrugh, and one at Sainte Oloves Church in Southwerke. Also the said Sir John Fastolf, the iij. and iiij. daies of the moneth of Novembir abovesaid, desired his said wille or writyng, touching the fundacion of the said college and the graunte of the said maners, landes, and tenementes to the said John Paston, to be redde unto the said Sir John; and that same wille redde and declared unto hym articulerly, the said Sir John Fastolffe wolde, ordeyned, and graunted that the said John Paston shulde be discharged of the payment of the said iiij^{ml}. markes, and noght pay therof in case he did execute the remenaunte of the said wille.

Also the said Sir John Fastolf, Knyght, aboute the tyme of hervest the yere of the reigne of King Henry the Sexte, xxxvth yere at Castre faste by Mikel Yermuth, in the shire of Norffolk, in presence of divers persones that tyme called to by the said Sir John, did make astate and feffement and liverye of the seasin of the maner of Castre aforesaid, and othir maners, landes, and tenementes in Norffolk, to John Paston, Squier, and othir; and at that lyverey of season therof delivered, as welle by the handes of the said Sir John as by othir, the said Sir John Fastolfe by his owne mouth declared his wille and entente of that feffement and liverye of season made to the use of the said Sir John asfor during his live onely, and aftir his decese, to the use of the said John Paston and his heirs. And also the said Sir John said and declared that the said John Paston was the best frende and helper and supporter to the said Sir John, and that was his wille that the said John Paston shulde have and enherite the same maners, landes, and tenementes and othir aftir his decese, and there to duelle and abide and kepe householde; and desired Daun William Bokenham, Priour of Yermouth, and Raufe Lampet, Squier, Bailly of Yermuth, that tyme present, to recorde the same. Also the said Sir John Fastolf, the vj. day of July next aftir the tyme of the sealing of his wille made the xiiij. day of June, the xxxv. of King Henry the Sexte, and aftir in the presence of Daun William Bokenham, that tyme Prioure of Yermouth, and othir, wolde, ordeyned, and declared by wille that the said John Paston shulde have alle thynges as the said Sir John had graunted and declared to the said prioure and othir at the tyme of the said [asta]te and feffement made to the [said] John Paston, the said xxxv. yere of King Henry the vjth. the said John seyng [saying] that he was of the same wille and purpoos as he was and declared at the tyme [of the] said astate takyng. Also the said Sir John wolde that John Paston and Thomas Howes, and noon othir of his executours, shulde selle

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alle maners, landes, and tenementes in whiche any persones were enfeffed to the use of the said Sir John, excepte the said maners, landes, and tenementes in Norffolk, Suffolk, and Norwich; and the same John Paston and Thomas Howes shalle take and receyve the profites, ysshueys, and emolumentes commyng of the said maners, landes, and tenementes, excepte before except, tille they may reasonably be solde; and that the said John Paston and Thomas, the money comyng of the same sale, as welle of the said proufites, ysshuys, and emolumentes, shulde dispoos in dedys of almose for the soule of the said Sir John and the soulys aforesaid, and in executyng of his wille and testament: And also the said Sir John wolde that alle the feffees enfeffed in the said maners, landes, and tenementes assigned to be sold, whanne thay be required by the said John Paston and Thomas Howes, shall make astate to persone or persons as the said John Paston and Thomas shalle selle to, the said maners, landes, and tenementes, or any parte therof, and that noon othir feffe [*feoffe*] nor the executours of the said Sir John shall make any feffement, relece, ne quitance of any londes befor assigned to be solde that wer at any tyme longyng to the said Sir John, withoute the assente of the said John Paston and Thomas Howes. Datum anno Domini, mense, die et loco supradictis.

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF'S WILL¹

Anno Domini [millesimo]² quadringentesimo quinquagesimo nono, mensis Novembris, videlicet, die Sabbati proximo post Festum Omnium Sanctorum, Johannes Fastolfe, miles, de com' Norfolk, Norwicen' dioc', in manerio suo de Castre, dict' dioc', suum condidit testamentum, et ipsius ultimam declaravit voluntatem, prout sequitur:—In primis, commendavit et commisit animam suam Deo Omnipotenti, Creatori suo, ac gloriosæ Virgini Mariæ, matri Domini nostri Jesu Christi, et omnibus Sanctis. Item, legavit corpus suum, postquam ab hac luce migraverit, sepeliendum in ecclesia conventuali monasterii Sancti Benedicti in Hulmo, Norwicen' dioc', sub arcu novæ capellæ per ipsum ibidem de novo constructæ, ex parte australi chori sive cancelli, sub tumba marmorea, juxta corpus Milicenciæ olim consortis suæ ibidem sepultæ; ac voluit quod abbas et conventus monasterii prædicti, antequam corpus suum ibidem sepeliretur, securitatem facerent quod dabunt et concedent Johanni Paston et aliis per ipsum nominandis, licentiam dandi et concedendi septem monachis vel presbyteris et

¹ From a modern copy among the mss. at Narford, in the possession of Andrew Fountaine, Esq. The original of this document has not been met with, and the copy from which it is printed is unfortunately very corrupt; but no other text is obtainable. The more obvious inaccuracies have been corrected, but some obscurities remain, on which the reader may exercise his own judgment. For a knowledge of this document I am indebted to Mr. Tyssen Amhurst, of Didlington Hall, Brandon, to whom it was lent by the owner.

² Omitted in ms.

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eorum successoribus in quodam collegio apud Castre prædict' per prædictum Johannem Paston stabiliendo et dotando, terras et tenementa quæ idem Johannes Paston et alii feoffati per ipsum Johannem Fastolf seu suos feoffatos de dictis abbate et conventu tenent, vel tantum inde quantum idem Johannes dictis monachis vel presbyteris dare voluerit. Item legavit, ordinavit, et præcepit omnia debita sua fideliter persolveri et quæcumque per ipsum forisfacta de quibus constare poterit, emendari, restitui,¹ et satisfieri cum effectu. Item legavit ad reparationem et sustentationem portus villæ Magnæ Jernemuth', ac ad renovationem et sustentationem murorum dictæ villæ pro bono commodo reipublicæ, salva tuitione villæ prædictæ et patriæ adjacentis, centum marcas sterlingorum, sub conditione quod burgenses seu gubernatores dictæ villæ sine mora seu dilatione perficiant² reparationem portus et murorum prædictorum quamdiu dicta summa a se extendet, ut gentes ibidem commorantes habeant animam suam in suis orationibus specialiter recommendatam. Item, cuilibet ecclesiæ parochiali singularum villarum in quibus habuit, aut aliquis ad suum usum habet, domum seu manerium, terras, et tenementa pro speciali recommendatione animæ suæ, unum vestimentum de serico panno pro missis ibidem celebrandis, et quod fiat in eodem scutum armorum suorum brodinatum secundum discretionem executorum suorum et indigentiam dictarum ecclesiarum. Item, legavit et ordinavit servientibus³ suis et familiaribus domesticis remunerationem condignam seu competentem de bonis suis mobilibus juxta statum suorum [*sic*] ad summam tres centum marcarum, ita quod quilibet generosus habeat duplicem ad valentiam, et sic descendendo successive juxta statum eorum seu exigentiam meritorum ministrorum suorum ac fidelium laborum, habita tamen consideratione ad certos servientes⁴ circa personam suam attendentes diebus et noctibus in laboribus, angustis et vigiliis, tam in sanitate quam in infirmitate, circa præsertionem corporis sui ac sanitatem celerius obtinendum. Item, legavit cuilibet ordini Fratrum religiosorum et domorum Mendicantium, tam in villa Magnæ Jerne-mouth quam in civitate Norwici, pro recommendatione animæ suæ, summam competentem secundum discretionem executorum suorum limitandum, cum nihil in proprio habeant unde sustentari valeant nisi de caritate et elemosina devotorum Christianorum. Residuum vero omnium bonorum suorum mobilium legata sua excedentium, ac catallorum suorum vivorum et mortuorum, ac debita singula quæ sibi debeantur, dedit et legavit executoribus suis infrascriptis juxta modum, formam et potestatem eisdem per eum superius limitatam, specificatam et ascriptam, ut ipsi eisdem modo et forma, per inde omni pondere discretionis et sani consilii, ea distribuunt pro salute animæ suæ inter maxime debiles et pauperes, claudos et cæcos, ac alios impotentes in eorum lectis decumbentes, se et suos sustentare commode non valentes; habita consideratione speciali ad pauperes de consanguinitate et affinitate sua intimos et propinquos, et præsertim in locis ubi quondam possessiones, prædia, redditus et sua dominia fuerunt situata, et præsertim in villis et locis ubi habent, seu aliquis ad usum suum habet, dominia, maneria, terras, tenementa, et etiam ad emendationem pauperum ecclesiarum villarum prædictarum, viarum turpium et pontium communium reparationem, et in aliis piis elemosinariis usibus et caritatis operibus, specialiter in comitatibus Norfolk' et Suffolk' ; et

¹ restum, MS.

³ finentibus, MS.

² proficiant, MS.

⁴ finentes, MS.

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quod circa funeralia et legata sua ac elemosinas supradictas primo anno post decessum suum mille marcæ seu mille libræ disponantur, et annuatim postea quingentæ libræ, triginta tres libræ, sex solidi et octo denarii, quousque bona sua mobilia et pecuniæ de venditione terrarum ac bonorum suorum vendendorum provenientia modo et forma prædictis plenarie disponantur, sicut coram Deo in die extremo Examinis voluerint respondere; et ad hoc eos exhortabatur in Domino Jesu Christo taliter pro¹ ipso singula fideliter peragere vellent cum pro eis in casu consimili faceret juxta conscientiam, rationem, et justitiam. Et prædicti testamenti ac ultimæ voluntatis suæ suos executores ad exequendum, disponendum et ministrandum modo et forma per eum inferius limitatis et subscriptis, constituit, ordinavit, fecit et elegit Willelmum Wintoniensem episcopum; Johannem, Dominum de Beauchamp; Nicholaum, abbatem de Langle; Johannem Stokes, legum doctorem; Fratrem Johannem Brakley, doctorem theologiæ; Willelmum Yelverton, unum justiciariorum Domini Regis; Johannem Paston, armigerum; Henricum Filongley, armigerum; Dominum Thomam Howes, presbyterum; et Willelmum Worcester; quos modum et formam executionis et administrationis bonorum suorum per executores suos fiend' sic limitavit, voluit, disposuit, et modificavit; videlicet, quod prædicti Johannes Paston et Thomas Howes solum et ante alios executores prædictos subeant et habeant administrationem et dispositionem omnium bonorum mobilium, catallorum ac denariorum ex venditione omnium terrarum et tenementorum suorum vendendorum et proficuum eorundem terrarum et tenementorum provenientum, ut ipsi duo soli ea disponant pro salute animæ suæ, et quod alii executores supradicti abstineant se ab omni administratione dictorum bonorum suorum, nisi pro modo, forma, causa, loco, et tempore quibus per ipsos Johannem Paston et Thomam Howes ad eorum juramenta pro dicta administratione fuerint evocati pariter et rogati; et quod nullus dictorum aliorum executorum suorum sine consensu et voluntate ac advisamento dictorum Johannes Paston et Thomæ Howes capiat aliquid seu distribuat de bonis suis mobilibus et catallis prædictis, nec venditionem eorundem neque terrarum nec tenementorum prædictorum faciat, nec aliqua sibi debita recipiat, neque aliquos creditores suos quovis modo acquiet et, neque, prædictis Johanne Paston et Thoma Howes viventibus et administrare bona sua volentibus, aliquis alius executorum prædictorum administrationem bonorum suscipiat suorum, sed quod quantum dicti alii sui executores ad [*sic*] eorum singuli prædict' Johanni Paston et Thomæ Howes in quibuscunque egibilibus [*sic*] quæ hujusmodi testamentum et ultimam voluntatem concernentibus, favorabiliter assistant et succurrant cum per eosdem fuerint ad hoc requisiti. Voluit tamen quod si alter prædictorum Johannis et Thomæ recusaverit onus administrationis bonorum hujusmodi subire, vel ante administrationem functam obierit, quod tunc ille dictorum duorum executorum suorum administrare volens eligat unum de executoribus prædictis sibi associandis quem putaverit in hiis sibi magis idoneum, et ita voluit fieri de omnibus aliis executoribus præscriptis; videlicet, quod uno moriente vel deficiente de duobus, alter loco ipsius ad electionem administrationem incumbent' substituat et assumatur. Si autem ambo executores prædicti onus recusaverint subire administrationis prædictæ, vel ambo executores administrationem incumbentes moriantur antequam substituantur executores alii, voluit quod tunc illi duo

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¹ per, ms.

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executores viventes prædictam administrationem subeant et habeant quos major pars executorum viventium sui testamenti duxerit eligendos, et quod illi duo administrationem subeuntes ad dictos Dominum Episcopum et Dominum de Beauchamp, Nicolaum Abbatem de Langley, Johannem Stokes, Fratrem Johannem Bracley, Willelmum Yelverton, Henricum Filongley, et Willelmum Worcester recursum habeant pro eorum consilio et advisamento obtinendo in causis arduis et materiis requisitis. Supervisores vero dicti testamenti reverendissimum in Christo patrem et dominum, Dominum Thomam Dei gratia Cantuariensem Archiepiscopum, Walterum Episcopum Norwicensem, Magistrum Robertum Popy clericum, et Hugonem Fenn, Domini Regis auditorem, ordinavit et constituit, et voluit quod dicti duo executores onus administrationis subeuntes remunerarentur secundum merita laborum suorum et diligentiam in præmissis expediendis juxta discretionem dicti Domini Episcopi Wintoniensis et Magistri Johannis Stokes, seu majoris partis aliorum executorum viventium. Supervisores vero prædicti et cæteri executores remunerarentur secundum merita laborum suorum per discretionem duorum executorum dictæ administrationi incumbentium. Et voluit quod si quis prædictorum per eum superius nominatorum dictos Johannem Paston et Thomam Howes in officio suo hujusmodi seu circa administrationem bonorum ejusdem defuncti quoquomodo impediverit, turbaverit, vexaverit, molestaverit, vel inquietaverit, aut aliquid prædictorum facere præsumperit vel conatus fuerit, ab administratione bonorum suorum omnino removeatur, et si quid præmissorum ante susceptionem administrationis hujusmodi attemptaverit, ipsum ad administrationem hujusmodi nullatenus admitti voluit et declaravit. Datum anno Domini, mense, die, loco supradictis.

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INVENTORY OF SIR JOHN FASTOLF'S GOODS¹

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Memorandum that here aftir foloweth an inventarye of the gold and silver in coyne and plate, and othir godes and catelles that sumtyme were Sir John Fastolf, Knyght, whiche the said Sir John Fastolf gaf to John Paston, Squier, and Thomas Howys, clerk, of trust and confidence, that the same godes shuld the more sauflly be kept to the use of the said Sir John duryng his lif, and aftir his decesse to be disposed in satisfiying of the duetees and dettes to God and Holy Chirche, and to alle othir, and in fulfilliing and execucion of his legate last wille and testament without eny defraudiing of the said Holy Chirche or of eny creditours or persones.

¹ [From Add. Charter 17,247, B.M.] The ms. from which this document is printed is a roll which appears to have been at one time in the possession of Blomefield, the historian of Norfolk. At the end is the following note in his handwriting :—' March 7, 1743.—A true copy of this roll given to Sr. Andr. Fountain, Kt., by me, Fra. Blomefield.'

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First, in goold and silver, founden in th'abbey of Seynt Benet aftir the decesse of the said Sir John Fastolf, m'm' iij^{xx} xiiij^l. iijs. 1459
iij^l.

Item, founden atte Castre, lxj^l. vjs. viij^l.

Item, receyved atte Bentlee by the handes of William Barker in money by hym receyved of John Heryngton, xx^l.

Item, receyved atte London, CCCClxix^l.

Summa M'M'DCxlviij^l. xs. in coyne.

First, two peces of golde, weying xlvij. unces.

Item, two ewers of golde, weying xxvij. unces.

Item, j. flaget of silver, weying xxxvij. unces.

Item, ij. prikettys of silver, weying xxvij. unces et di.

Summa of golde, lxxv. unces, and of silver, lv. unces.

Item, iij. chargeours of silver, weying vij^{xx} iij. unces.

Item, xij. platers of silver, weying ix^{xx} ix. unces.

Item, xij. disshes of silver, weying vij^{xx} viij. unces.

Item, xij. sausers of silver, weying iij^{xx} xv. unces.

Summa v^c lxxv. unces.

Item, xij. flat peces bolyond in the bothom, weying vij^{xx} ix. unces.

Item, vj. bolles with oon coverecle [*lid*] of silver, the egges gilt, my maister helmet enameled in the myddes, weying vij^{xx} iij. unces.

Item, a candilstik, a priket and ij. sokettys of silver, weying xviij. unces.

Item, ij. potell pottes of silver wrethyn, the verges gilt with braunches enameled, with j. tree in the lyddys, weying vj^{xx} xij. unces.

Item, ij. galon pottes of silver wrethyn, the verges gilt, enameled in the lyddes with iij. floures, weying xj^{xx} ix. unces.

Item, j. roste iron with vij. staves and j. foldyng stele of silver, weying lxxiiij. unces.

Item, ij. flagons of silver, with gilt verges, and the cheynes enameled in the myddes, with j. hoke, weying ix^{xx} unces.

Summa, ix^c lxiiiij. unces.

Item, a saltsaler like a bastell [*a bastille or small tower*], alle gilt with roses, weying lxxvij. unces.

Item, a paire of basyns, alle gilt, with an antelope in the myddes, weying xj^{xx} unces.

Item, ij. ewers, gilt, pounsed with floures and braunches, weying xxxix. unces.

Item, j. spice plate, well gilt like a double rose, my maister helmet in the myddes, with rede roses of my maisters armes, weying v^{xx} x. unces.

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Item, ij. galon pottes, all gilt, enameled in the crownes with violet floures, weiyng x^{xx} xiiij. unces.

Item, vj. bolles, with oon coveracle gilt, with my maisters helmet enamelled in the myddes, weiyng viij^{xx} vj. unces.

Item, j. stondyng cuppe, all gilt, with a coveracle, with my maisters helmet enamyld in the myddes, weiyng xli. unces.

Item, another cuppe of the same facione, all gilt, weiyng xliij. unces.

Item, iiij. cuppes, gilt like founteyns, with j. columbyne floure enameled in the myddes, weiyng iiij^{xx} xvj. unces.

Summa, DCCCClxv. unces.

Item, j. grete flagon, with stuf theryn, weiyng xviij^{xx} xj. unces.

Summa, CCClj. unces.

Item, vj. platers, weiyng vij^{xx} unces.

Item, xiiij. disshes, weiyng ix^{xx} unces.

Item, xij. peces of dyvers sortes, weiyng vij^{xx} xiiij. unces.

Item, ij. grete galon pottes, playn, with gilt verges, my maisters helmet in the kever, weiyng xiij^{xx} xij. unces.

Item, j. paire basyns, the verges gilt, Harlyngs¹ armes in the bottom, weiyng v^{xx} xv. unces.

Item, ij. quart potts, with gilt verges, with the same armes in the lydde, weiyng lxx. unces.

Item, ij. ewers, the oon demi gilt, and the othir the bordures gilt, weiyng lj. unces.

Item, j. spice plate demi gilt, my maisters terget enamyld in the myddes, weiyng lxxij. unces.

Summa, DCCCCCxxxij. unces.

Item, j. stondyng cuppe gilt, with j. kever, with j. rose in the toppe, weiyng xl. unces.

Item, anothir cuppe of the same facion, gilt, weiyng xli. unces.

Summa, iiij^{xx} j. unces.

Item, iiij. grete chargeours, weiyng vij^{xx} ij. unces.

Item, xij. platers, weiyng xj^{xx} xij. unces.

Item, xij. disshes, weiyng ix^{xx} viij. unces.

Item, xj. sausers, weiyng lxxvj. unces.

Summa, DCxxxviij. unces.

Item, j. paire basyns, with gilt verges and j. rose, with my maisters helmet enameled and gilt in the myddes, weiyng viij^{xx} vj. unces.

¹ Sir Robert Harling of East Harling, in Norfolk, was a companion in arms of Fastolf, and was killed at Paris in 1435.

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- Item, ij. ewers, gilt and enameled in like wise, weiyng lxxv. unces.
 Item, xij. flatte peces, pounsed in the bottom, the verges gilt sortely, weiyng vij^{xx} xvj. unces.
 Item, j. spiceplate demi gilt, wrethyn, weiyng lxxij. unces.
 Item, vj. bolles, with oon kever, the verges gilt, my maisters helmet in the myddes, weiyng viij^{xx} iiij. unces.
 Item, ij. grete pottes, eche of a galon, wrethyn the verges of bothe gilt with popy leves, with j. tre levedroses in the lidde, enameled, weiyng xj^{xx} xvj. unces.
 Item, ij. potelers, with gilt verges, enameled in the liddes, weiyng iiij^{xx} ix. unces.
 Item, ij. flagons, with gilt verges, and the cheyne enameled in the myddes, weiyng viij^{xx} j. unces.
 Item, j. candelstik, with j. priket and ij. soketts, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Summa, xjc xxxvj. unces.

- Item, j. saltsaler, with j. kever, well gilt, with many wyndowes, weiyng iiij^{xx} vj. unces.
 Item, vj. bolles, all gilt, with j. kever and j. rose in the toppe, eche enameled in the bottom with my maisters helmet, weiyng viij^{xx} vj. unces.
 Item, ij. galon pottes, gilt playn, anameled in the lyddes with my maisters target, weiyng vij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
 Item, j. stondyng cuppe, pounsed with floures, well gilt, weiyng xlij. unces.
 Item, j. gilt cuppe, stondyng covered, pounsed with j. rose in the toppe, weiyng xlvij. unces.
 Item, vj. gobelettes, wele gilt, with j. columbyne floure, weiyng vij^{xx} vj. unces.

Summa, DCxli. unces.

Chapell.

- Item, vij. prikettes, with gilt verges, weiyng iiij^{xx} vj. unces.
 Item, ij. stondyng candilstikkes, with gilt verges, weiyng iiij^{xx} j. unces.
 Item, j. ship, with gilt verges, weiyng ix. unces.
 Item, j. box for syngyng brede,¹ weiyng iiij. unces.
 Item, j. haly water stop, with j. sprengill and ij. cruettes, weiyng xij. unces.

Summa, C iiij^{xx} xij. unces.

- Item, j. brode pryket, all gilt, weiyng xlv. unces
 Item, j. paire basyns, all gilt, enameled in the bottom with roses, weiyng xl. unces.

¹ The round cakes or wafers intended for consecration in the Eucharist.

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- Item, j. pyx, demi gilt, weiyng xxx. unces.
- Item, j. crosse, all gilt, weiyng xlj. unces.
- Item, j. ewer, all gilt, weiyng xvij. unces.
- Item, j. chalice, alle gilt, weiyng xxvij. unces.
- Item, j. lesser chalice, all gilt, weiyng xiiij. unces.
- Item, ij. roses over gilt, weiyng xv. unces et di.
- Item, j. ymage of Seynt Michell, weiyng viij^{xx} x. unces.
- Item, j. ymage of oure Lady and hir Childe in hir armes, weiyng v^{xx} x. unces.

Summa, D^cxxix et di unces.

- Item, j. grete flagon, weiyng xvij^{xx} viij. unces.
- Item, j. almesse disshe, weiyng vj^{xx} xij. unces.

Summa, D^c unces.

- Item, j. sensour of silver, and gilt, weiyng xl. unces.
- Item, j. ship, weiyng xvij. unces.
- Item, j. pece with j. kever, weiyng xx. unces.
- Item, j. gobelet, gilt, weiyng xj. unces.
- Item, j. stondyng cup, with j. kever, weiyng xij. unces.

Summa, Cj. unces.

- Item, ij. grete chargeours, of oon sorte, weiyng xj^{xx} xvij. unces.
- Item, j. chauffer, to sette upon a table for hote water, weiyng iiij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
- Item, iiij. holowe basyns, wherof oon is bolyons, weiyng all x^{xx} xiiij. unces.
- Item, ij. botelles, of oon sorte, weiyng vij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
- Item, vj. grete peces, of oon sorte, weiyng v^{xx} xviij. unces.
- Item, xij. peces, all of oon sorte, weiyng xj^{xx} xiiij. unces.
- Item, ij. smale peces, weiyng xxv. unces.
- Item, j. grete bolle, with j. kever, weiyng lxij. unces.
- Item, ij. gobelettes, pounsed, weiyng xiiij. unces et di.
- Item, j. powder box, and j. kever to j. cup, weiyng xxij. unces.
- Item, ij. basyns, the verges gilt with popy leves, enameled with my maisters helmet in the bottom, weiyng viij^{xx} ix. unces.
- Item, ij. ewers, gilt, enameled in the same wise, weiyng iiij^{xx} unces.
- Item, iiij. ewers, of the olde facion, weiyng lxxvij. unces.

Summa, xv^c xxij. unc' et di.

- Item, j. litill flat pece, gilt, with j. kever, weiyng xxvij. unces.
- Item, j. stondyng pece, all gilte, with j. kever, weiyng xxxviiij. unces.
- Item, j. litill stondyng pece, gilt, with j. kever, weiyng xxj. unces et di.

Summa, iiij^{xx} vj. unc' et di.

HENRY VI

Apud Sanctum Benedictum.

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- Item, ij. basyns, with gilt verges, and my maisters helmet in the botom, with ij. ewers, with gilt verges, and ny maisters helme on the lyddes, weiyng togider CCxxxj. unces.
- Item, iiij. prikettes, with gilt verges, weiyng xxxj. unces.
- Item, ij. lesser prikettes, weiyng v. unces.
- Item, j. basyn and j. ewer, with my maisters armes in the botom, weiyng lxiiij. unces.
- Item, ij. litill ewers, of ij. sortes, weiyng xxiiij. unces.
- Item, j. spiceplate, with gilt verges, weiyng xliiij. unces.
- Item, ij. galons, with gilt verges, with my maisters armes in the liddes, weiyng iiiij^{xx} xvj. unces.
- Item, ij. potellers, of oon sorte, weiyng iiiij^{xx} iiij. unces.
- Item, ij. othir potellers, of oon sorte, weiyng iiiij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
- Item, j. potell potte, of anothir sorte, weiyng xxxv. unces.
- Item, ij. quartelettes, of dyvers sortes, weiyng xlvij. unces.
- Item, j. litill botell, with j. cheyne and j. stopell, weiyng xxxviij. unces.
- Item, j. brode priket, with gilt verges, weiyng xxiiij. unces.
- Item, ij. candilstikkes, ij. prykettes, and iiij. sokettes, weiyng xxxviij. unces.
- Item, vj. gobelettes, of dyvers sortes, weiyng xxviij. unces.
- Item, xiiij. peces, of dyvers sortes, weiyng vj^{xx} xv. unces.
- Item, j. old pece, with j. kever and j. knop, weiyng xxxij. unces.
- Item, ij. chargeours, of oon sorte, weiyng lxxviij. unces.
- Item, vj. platers, of oon sorte, weiyng vij^{xx} vij. unces.
- Item, xvij. disshes, of dyvers sortes, weiyng x^{xx} xvj. unces.
- Item, vj. sawsers, of oon sorte, weiyng xxviij. unces.

Summa, xv^c xvij. unces.

- Item, j. saltsaler, alle gilt, with j. kever, weiyng xxxviij. unces.
- Item, j. pese, with j. kever, all gilt, with j. knop, weiyng xxxj. unces.
- Item, j. playne pece, gilt, with j. kever, weiyng xxvj. unces.
- Item, j. litill pece, gilt, with j. kever, weiyng xvij. unces.

Summa, v^{xx} xij. unces.

- Item, j. chargeour, weiyng xlv. unces.
- Item, viij. platers, weiyng ix^{xx} xj. unces.
- Item, viij. disshes, weiyng vj^{xx} v. unces.
- Item, viij. saucers, weiyng xlix. unces.
- Item, j. potell potte, with gilt verges, enameled in the top with violet leves, weiyng xlix. unces.

Summa, CCCC iiiij^{xx} iiij. unces.

- Item, j. stondyng cup, with j. kever, all gilt, weiyng xxxviij. unces.
- Item, j. founteyn, all gilt, with j. columbyne floure in the bottom, weiyng xxiiij. unces.

Summa, lxj. unces.

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- Item, ij. saltsalers, weiyng xxxix. unces.
 Item, j. candilstik, with ij. sokettes, weiyng xxj. unces.
 Item, iiij. flat peces, pounsed in the bottom, weiyng xl. unces.
 Item, ij. gobelettes, pounsed, weiyng ix. unces.
 Item, xiiij. spones, wherof oon is gilt, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Item, j. ewer, with j. knop, weiyng xiiij. unces.
 Item, ij. potellers, with my maisters armes on the liddes, weiyng lxxij. unces.
 Item, j. potell potte, with braunches on the lidde enamelid, weiyng xlix. unces.
 Item, iiij. pottes, enameled with j. garlond, weiyng v^{xx} vij. unces.
 Item, j. quart pot, weiyng xxix. unces.
 Item, j. grete chargeour, weiyng lxxix. unces.
 Item, iiij. lesser chargeours, weiyng v^{xx} xj. unces.
 Item, v. platers, of oon sorte, weiyng v^{xx} xv. unces.
 Item, xij. disshes, of oon sorte, weiyng x^{xx} ix. unces.
 Item, ix. sausers, of oon sorte, weiyng lxiiij. unces.

Summa, Mⁱ iiij^x xij. unces

- Item, j. gobelet, gilt, with j. columbyne in the bottom, weiyng xxiiij. unces.
 Item, j. stondyng cup, with j. kever, weiyng xxxv. unces.

Summa, lix. unces.

Castre.

- Item, ij. prykettys, with gilt verges, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Item, ij. cruettes, oon lakkyng a lydde, weiyhg viij. unces.
 Item, j. litill crosse, with j. fote, all gilt, weiyng vij. unces.
 Item, j. sakeryng bell, weiyng xj. unces.
 Item, j. chalice, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Item, j. saltsaler, weiyng v. unces.
 Item, j. paxbrede,¹ weiyng ² unces.
 Item, j. grete saltsaler, with j. kever, weiyng xxvij. unces.
 Item, j. playn basyn, with j. ewer, weiyng liij. unces.
 Item, ij. flat peces, of oon sorte, weiyng xxij. unces.
 Item, xvij. spones, of ij. sortes, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Item, iiij. platers, weiyng iiij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
 Item, vj. disshes, weiyng iiij^{xx} xiiij. unces.
 Item, iiij. sausers, weiyng xvij. unces.
 Item, j. candilstik, withoute sokettes, weiyng xvij. unces.

Summa, CCCCx. unces.

¹ A small tablet with a representation of the Crucifixion on it, presented to be kissed during the mass.

² Blank in Ms.

HENRY VI

*M^d of xlvj. unces gold and ij^{mt}. Dxxxv. unces of silver plate taken
from Bermondesey.*

1459

Sold by John Yong of
London.

In primis, a peson¹ of gold, it fayleth v. balles, weiyng xxiiij. unces gold.

Item, j. paire basons, beyng² bothe weiyng v^{xx} ij. unces.

Item, j. paire ewers, beyng² bothe weiyng xlv. unces.

Item, j. paire of newe flagons, cheyned, everyche weiyng lxxiiij. unces
—vij^{xx} xiiij. unces.

Item, iiij. platers, parcell of ix. platers not sortely, weiyng in all x^{xx} ix. unces; so iche weieth xxiiij. unces. Soo the weight of the same iiij. platers, iiij^{xx} xij. unces.

Item, xij. disshes, weiyng in all ix^{xx} ix. unces.

Item, xij. sausers, weiyng in all iiij^{xx} xvij. unces.

Summa unciarum argenti, DCIxxiiij. unc', et de auro, xxiiij. unc'.

Item, j. cup of golde, with an ewer, weiyng xxiiij. unces.

Item, ij. spiceplates, weiyng bothe iiij^{xx} xij. unces.

Item, ij. olde chargeours, of oon sorte, weiyng iiij^{xx} viij. unces.

Item, j. grete plater, weiyng xxxviiij. unces.

Item, v. olde disshes, weiyng in alle lxxvj. unces.

Item, v. sausers, weiyng xxix. unces.

Item, ij. quart pottes, weiyng liiiij. unces.

Item, ix. platers, weiyng xvj^{xx} ij. unces.

Item, a flat pece, playne, of silver, weiyng xvj. unces.

Item, a quart pot, of silver, with gilt verges, weiyng xxvj. unces.

Item, an holowe basyn, of silver, weiyng xxviiij. unces.

Summa unciarum de auro, xxiiij. unc'; et de argento, DCCLxx. unc'.

Item, ij. stondyng cuppes, gilt, of oon sorte, iche weiyng xxiij. unces—
lxviiij. unces.

Item, vj. gobelettes, uncovered, weiyng xxiiij. unces et di.

Item, j. layer, weiyng xxiiij. unces.

Item, j. saltsaler, gilt, weiyng xxxiiij. unces.

Item, ij. lesse chargeours, weiyng lxx. unces.

Item, v. platers, not sortely, parcell of ix. platers, weiyng in all x^{xx} ix. unces; so iche plater weiyeth by estymacion xxiiij. unces. So the weight of v. platers, Cxv. unces.

Summa, CCCxxxiiij. unces di.

Item, j. saltsaler, gilt, with a cover, weiyng xxxj. unces.

Item, iiij. peces, gilt, with ij. coveres, weiyng lxxiiij. unces.

Item, vj. Parys cuppes, of silver, of the Monethes, with lowe fete, the bordures gilt, weiyng iiij^{xx} x. unces.

Item, j. white stondyng cuppe, with a cover of silver, weiyng xij. unces di.

¹ An instrument in the form of a staff, with balls or crockets, used for weighing, before scales were employed for that purpose.

² The word 'beyng' in these two places seems to have been altered to 'weyng,' which was unnecessary.

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Item, j. knoppe, for a covere, gilt, weying j. unce.

Item, j. flagon, of silver and gilt, accordyng with the olde inventarie, weying x^{xx} xviiij unces.

Item, anothir flagon, of the same sorte and of the same weight, x^{xx} xviiij. unces.

Summa, DCxliiij. unces di.

Item, j. paire of olde flagons, iiij. pyntes, fayleth j. stopell, weying iiij^{xx} x. unces.

Item, j. grete sawser, weying vj. unces di.

Item, ij. olde cruettes, weying vj. unces.

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF'S WARDROBE¹

Memorandum.

That the last day of Octobre, the yere of the reyne of King Henri the Sixt, Sir John Fastolf, Knyght, hath lefte in his warderope at Castre, this stuffe of clothys, and othir harnays that followith, that is to wete :—

Toga remanencie hoc tempore in Garderoba Domini.

First, a gounce of clothe of golde, with side slevis, sirples wise.

Item, j. nothir gowne of clothe of golde, with streyght slevys, and lynyd withe blak clothe.

Item, halfe a gowne of red felwett.

Item, j. gowne of blewe felwett upon felwet longe furrid withe martyrs, and perfold² of the same, slevys sengle.

C. Item, j. gowne, clothe of grene, of iiij. yerds.

Item, j. side scarlet gownys, not lynyd.

Item, j. rede gowne, of my Lorde Coromale³ is lyverey, lyned.

Item, j. chymere⁴ cloke of blewe satayne, lynyd with blake silke.

Item, iiij. quarters of scarlet for a gowne, di. quarter of the same.

Item, j. broken gowne of sangweyne, graynyd with the slevys.

Item, j. gowne of Frenche russet, lynyd with blak clothe.

¹ [From Archæologia, xxi. 252.] This roll and the preceding are both printed in the Archæologia from transcripts made by Blomefield, the Norfolk historian, for his friend Sir Andrew Fountaine. The original of this second roll we have not met with.

² Trimmed. The word is more commonly written 'purpled.'

³ Cromwell.

⁴ The *chammer* or *shamew* was a gown cut in the middle.—See Strutt's *Dress and Habits of the People of England*, ii. 359.

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- Item, j. chemer of blak, lynyd with blak bokerame.
- Item, j. gowne of blak, lynyd with blak lynyng.
- Item, iij. quarters of a russet gowne with ought slevys.
- Item, j. jagged huke¹ of blakke sengle, and di. of the same.

U.

Tunica Remanentes ibidem.

- Item, j. jakket of blewe felwett, lynyd in the body with smale lynen clothe, and the slevys withe blanket.
- Item, j. jakket of russet felwet, lynyd with blanket clothe.
- Item, j. jakket of red felwet, the ventis bounde with red lether.
- Item, j. jakket of blakke felwet upon felwet, lynyd with smale lynen cloth.
- Item, j. jaket, the bret and slevys of blak felvet, and the remanent of russet fustian.
- Item, ij. jakketts of russet felwet, the one lynyd with blanket, t'other with lynen clothe.
- Item, ij. jakketts of chamletts.
- Item, j. jakket of sateyne fugre.²
- Item, j. dowblettis of red felwet uppon felwet.
- Item, j. jakket of blak felwet, the body lynyd with blanket and the slevys with blak clothe.
- Item, j. dowbelet of rede felwet, lynyd with lynen clothe.
- Item, ij. jakketts of derys lether, with j. coler of blak felwet.
- Item, j. dowbelet of white lynen clothe.
- Item, j. pettecote of lynen clothe stoffyd with flokys.
- Item, j. petticote of lynen clothe, without slyves.
- Item, ij. payre hosyn of blakke keyrse.
- Item, iij. payre bounden with lether.
- Item, j. payre of blake hosyn, vampayed with lether.
- Item, ij. payre of scarlet hosyn.

U
V

Capucia et Capella.

- Item, j. russet hode, with owgt a tyyppet, of satyn russet.
- Item, j. hode of blakke felwet, with a tyyppet, halfe damask and halfe felwet, y jaggyd.
- Item, j. hode of depe grene felwet, jakgyd uppon the rolle.
- Item, j. hode of russet felwet, with a tyyppet, half of the same and half of blewe felwet, lynyd with the same of damaske.

¹ A kind of mantle.—See Strutt's *Dress and Habits*, ii. 363.

² Figured or branched satin.

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Item, j. hood of depe grene felwet, the typpet blake and grene felwet.
 Item, j. hood of russet felwet without a typpet.
 Item, j. hode of damaske russet, with j. typpet, fastyd with a lase of silke.
 Item, j. rydyng hode of rede felwet with iiij. jaggys.
 Item, j. hode of skarlet, with a rolle of purpill felwet, bordered with the same felwet.
 Item, j. hode of blake satayne, the rolle of blake felwet.
 Item, j. of purpill felwet, with owten rolle and typpet.
 Item, j. hode of russet felwet, the typpet lynyd with russet silke.
 Item, j. typpet, halfe russet and halfe blake felwet, with j. jage.
 Item, j. rydynghoode of blakalyere, lynyd with the same.
 Item, j. rydyng hoode of blakke felwet, i-lynyd with blakke clothe.
 Item, j. hatte of bever, lynyd withe damaske gilt, girdell, bokkell, and penaunt, with iiij. barrys of the same.
 Item, j. gret rollyd cappe of sangweyn, greyned.
 Item, ij. skarlet hoodys.
 Item, iiij. hodys of sangweyn, graynyd.
 Item, ij. hodys of perce blewe. Item, ij. hodys blakalyre.
 Item, j. knitte cappe. Item, j. unsette poke.
 Item, ij. poyntys of a hood of skarlot.
 Item, j. blake rydyng hoode, sengle. Item, ij. strawen hattis.
 Item, j. blewe hoode of the Garter.
 Item, j. gowne of my ladys, sengle.

Alia res necessaria ibidem.

Inprimis, j. canope of greene silke, borderyd with rede.
 Item, iiij. trapuris, with iiij. clothis of the same sute.
 Item, ij. old cheses plis [*chasubles*] of rede.
 Item, ij. pokkettis stuffyd and embraudyd with white rosys after his devyce, of rede with crossis leten with silver.
 Item, j. pece of scarlot, embraudit in the myddell, containing in length iiij. yerds and di.
 Item, j. pece of blewe, contaynyng in length iiij. quarters, and in brede v. quarters.
 Item, j. pece of skarlot for trappars for horsys, with rede crossis and rosys.
 Item, ij. stripis of the same trappuris sutly.
 Item, j. pece of Seynt George leveray, for j. hode.
 Item, j. ball of coper gilt, embrauded rechely with j. skogen [*scutcheon*] hongyng therbi.
 Item, ij. pencellis of his armys.
 Item, ij. yerds and j. quarter of white damaske.
 Item, j. pece of white felwet ij. yerdis longe.
 Item, j. pece of rede satayne, brauden [*embroidered*] with *Me faunt fere*.
 Item, ij. strypes of the same.
 Item, ij. cote armours of silke, aftir his own armys.

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- Item, j. cote armour of whyte silke of Seynt George.
 Item, ij. pecys of clothe of golde of tyssent.
 Item, j. pece of blak kersey with rosys, and embraudit with *Me faunt fere*.
 Item, ij. stripis of the same sute.
 Item, ij. peces of blewe canvas of xlij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of linnen cloth, steyned.
 Item, j. pece of grene wurstet xxx. yards longe.
 Item, iiij. clokys of murry¹ derke.
 Item, j. bollok haftyd dager, harnesyd wyth sylver,² and j. chape³ thertoo.
 Item, j. lytyll schort armyng dager, withe j. gilt schape.
 Item, iiij. payre tablys of cipris, being in casys of lether.
 Item, j. parre tablys of G., enrayed withowght, and here men in baggys longyng thertoo.

E.

- Imprimis, v. pellowes of grene silke.
 Item, j. pellow of silk the growund white wyth lyllys of blewe.
 Item, ij. pellowes of rede felwet and the growund of ham blakke.
 Item, v. pellowys of rede felwet.
 Item, ij. pellowys of rede felwet beten upon satayne.
 Item, j. littill pellow of grene sike, full wythin of lavendre.
 Item, j. pellow of purpyll silke and golde.
 Item, ij. pellowes of blew silke, with a schelde.
 Item, v. large carpettys.

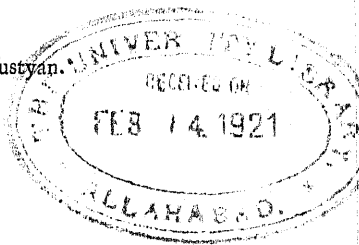
- Imprimis, j. longe pillowe of fustian.
 Item, iiij. brode pillowes of fustyan.
 Item, ij. pillowys of narwer sorte and more shorter, of fustyan.
 Item, j. longe pellow of lynen clothe.
 Item, j. pellow of a lasse sorte.
 Item, j. brode pyllow of lynen clothe.
 Item, ij. pillowes of lynen clothe of a lasser assyse.
 Item, viij. pelowes of lynen clothe off a lasser assyse.
 Item, v. of the lest assyse.

- In primis, j. cover of grene silke to a bedde, lynyd with blewe silke.
 Item, j. close bedde of palle grene and whyte, with levys of golde.
 Item, j. covyr of the same.
 Item, j. covyr of rede silke lynyd with bokerame.
 Item, j. cover of white clothe, fyne and well-wrought, purpeynte [*pourpointé* or *stitched*] wyse.
 Item, j. cover of raynis, wrowght with golde of damaske.
 Item, j. donge [*mattress or feather bed*] of purle sylke.

¹ Dark or brownish red.

² Silver twisted round the haft.

³ The schape or chape was the ferule of the scabbard.—Dr. Meyrick.



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Item, j. seler of white lynen clothe.
 Item, j. testur of the same. Item, iiij. curtaynys sutely.
 Item, iiij. cartaynyes of lynen clothe.
 Item, iiij. blankettis of fustian

Clothis of Arras and of Tapstre warke.

Inprimis, j. clothe of arras, clyped the Schipherds clothe.¹
 Item, j. of the Assumption of Oure Lady.
 Item, j. newe banker of arras, with a bere holdyng j. spere in the middys of the clothe.
 Item, j. tester of arras with ij. gentlewomen and ij. gentlemen, and one holdyng an hawke in his honde.
 Item, j. clothe with iiij. gentle women.
 Item, j. testour of arras with a lady crowned and a grete rolle aboughte her hede, the first letter N.
 Item, j. clothe of ix. conquerouris.
 Item, j. cover for a bedde, of newe arras, and a gentlewoman beyng ther in the corner with a whelp in hir honde and an Awnus Day abought hir nec.
 Item, a seler of arras frangyd with silke, red, grene, and white.
 Item, j. testir of the same, red, grene, and white.
 Item, j. testur frangyd with grene silke. Item, j. seler of the same.
 Item, j. clothe for the nether hall, of arras, with a geyaunt in the myddell, beryng a legge of a bere in his honde.
 Item, j. clothe of arras for the dese [*daïs*] in the same halle, with j. wodewose [*a savage*] and j. chylde in his armys.
 Item, j. clothe of the sege of Faleys for the west side of the halle.
 Item, j. clothe of arras with iiij. archowrys on scheting [*shooting*] a doke in the water with a cross bowe.
 Item, j. clothe of arras withe a gentlewoman harpyng by j. castell in myddys of the clothe.
 Item, j. cover of arras for a bedde, with a mane drawyng water in the myddel of the clothe ought of a welle.
 Item, j. lytell tester of arras, whith j. man and a woman in the myddyll.
 Item, j. banker² of arras with a man schetyng at j. blode hownde.
 Item, j. clothe of arras with a lady crowned, and j. rolle abought her hedde with A. N., lynyd with gray canvas.
 Item, j. clothe of arras with a condyte in the myddill.
 Item, j. clothe of arras, with a gentlewoman holding j. lace of silke, and j. gentlewoman a hauke.
 Item, ij. clothis portrayed full of popelers.
 Item, j. testyr of blewe tapistry warke with viij. braunchys.
 Item, j. blewe hallyng³ of the same sute.

¹ Probably representing the Adoration of the Shepherds.

² Covering for a bench.

³ Hanging for a hall.

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- Item, j. rede clothe of v. yerds v. dim. of lenthe.
 Item, j. banker of rede, with iiij. white rosys and the armys of Fastolf.
 Item, j. nothyr clothe of rede, with v. roses sutly.
 Item, j. hallyng of blewe worstet, contayning in lenthe xiiij. yerds, and in bredthe iiiij. yerds.
 Item, j. hallyng with men drawn in derke grene worsted.
 Item, ij. pecys of whyte worsted, bothe of one lenthe.
 Item, j. hallyng of depe grene, contayning in lenthe xj. yerds, and in bredthe ij. yerds and one halfe.
 Item, j. hallyng of the same sute, lenthe, and brede.
 Item, j. tester of grene and whyte, wyth braunchis sutely.

F.

Clothis of Arras.

- Item, ij. clothis of arras for the chamboure over the nether halle, of huntynge and of haukyng.
 Item, iiij. clothis of grene and whyte, withe braunchis sutely to the other wreten before.
 Item, a covering of a bedde of arras, withe hontynge of the bore, a man in blewe, with a jagged hooede, white and rede.

G.

Canvas in the Warderop and fyne Lynen Clothe of dyvers sortes.

- First ix. berys for fetherbeddys.
 Item, iiij. transomers.
 Item, j. pece of lynen clothe, countynge lenthe and brede iiiij^{xx} ellys, and the tone ende kit and nought enselyd and the other ende hole.
 Item, j. pece of lynen clothe, yerde brode, contaynyng xiiij. yerds and more, and not sealed.
 Item, j. pece of grete lynen clothe, yerde brode, of xxij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of yerde brode, xxiv. yerds iiij. quarters, pro Willelmo Schipdam.
 Item, j. pece of a yerde and a halfe quarter brode, of xxv. yerds and iiij. quarters, pro Willelmo Schypdam.
 Item, j. pece of yerde brode, of xij. yerds and j. quarter.
 Item, j. pece of fyne lynen clothe, yerd brode, of lvj. yerdys of lenthe.
 Item, j. pece of grete clothe, yerde brode, of lvij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of grete clothe of xxiiij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of clothe leke of xxviij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of clothe of xxxvij. yerds et dim.
 Item, j. pece of grete clothe of xxxij. yerdys per Willm. Schypdham.
 Item, j. pece of clothe lyke of xxxij. yerds and j. quarter.
 Item, j. pece of lyke clothe of xxxvj. yerds, per Willm. Schypdam.

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Item, j. pece of clothe of xxxij. yerds and j. quarter, per Willm. Schypdam.
 Item, j. pece of xxvij. yerds j. quarter. Item, j. pece of x. yerds dim.
 Item, j. pece of viij. yerds. Item, j. pece of xxvij. yerds iij. quarters.
 Item, j. pece of xix. yerds dim. Item, j. pece of xxiij. yerds j. quarter.
 Item, j. pece of xiiij. yerds j. quarter. Item, j. pece of xxiiij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of xxvij. yerds j. quarter. Item, j. pece of xxx. yerds dim.
 Item, j. pece of xxxij. yerds dim. Item, j. pece of xli. yerds and j. quarter.
 Item, j. pece of xxxj. yerds dim. Item, j. pece of xviiij. yerds iij. quarters.
 Item, j. pece of xiiij. yerds. Item, j. pece of xiiij. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of xlv. yerds. Item, j. pece of viii. yerds dim.
 Item, j. pece of xiiij. yerds dim. Item, j. pece of xxiij. yerds j. quarter.
 Item, j. pece of xxxix. yerds.
 Item, j. pece of xxxiiij. yerds j. quarter of beter clothe.
 Item, ij. rollys of lynen clothe, both not moten. Item, lx. yerds of clothe.
 Item, j. pece of Seland clothe, with dyvers sealys at the endys.

Summa totalis, xl. peces.

Summa totalis istius folij ultra ij. rolles conc' lx. virg' et in pece sigillat' cum Domini secreto sigillo uti in fine paginæ, ml. xxxvij. virg. ij. quart. dim. per C. que re.

Manent, cum tribus pecijs restitutis.

H.

Adbuc in Garderoba in domo Superiori.

Item, iij. grete brasse pottys of Frenche makynge.
 Item, j. grete chafren of brasse. Item, ij. chafernes of a lase sorte.
 Item, iij. chafernes of the French gyse for sewys. Item, j. panne.
 Item, j. litell potte of brasse. Item, ij. chamber basons of pewter.
 Item, iij. chargeourys. Item, vj. platowres. Item, vj. sawsers of pewter.
 Item, iij. candylstyckes of my mayster is armys und my ladyes, copper and gilt.
 Item, j. fountayne of latayne to sette in pottys of wine.
 Item, ij. hangyng candylstyckes. Item, ij. maundys [*baskets*].
 Item, j. basket of wykers. Item, xxj. bowys.
 Item, viij. schefe arrowys of swanne.

HENRY VI

Camera ultra Buttellarium pro extraneis.

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Item, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. pillowe.
Item, ij. blankettys. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. purpeynt of white. Item, j. seloure. Item, j. testoure.
Item, ij. curtaynys of the same sute. Item, j. cobbord clothe of the same.

Magna Camera ultra Aulam Esteualem.

In primis, j. fetherbedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. seler.
Item, j. tester, withe one gentlewoman in grene, taking a mallard in hir hondes.
Item, j. coveryng, with j. geyaunt smytyng a wilde bore with a spere.
Item, iiij. courtaynes of grene silke.
Item, j. clothe of arras, of the Schipherds.

The White Chaubour next the Gret Chaumbur, sumtyme Nicholas Bokkeyng is Chaumbre.

In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. pyllowe of doun.
Item, ij. blankettys bon.
Item, j. payre of schetys, every schete iiij. schete iiij. webbes.
Item, j. coveryng of whyte linnen clothe. Item, j. purpoynt.
Item, j. tester. Item, j. seler. Item, iiij. curtaynys of whyte.
Item, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettys.
Item, iiij. payre of schetys. Item, ij. coverlettes of grene warke.
Item, j. cobbord clothe.

The Chaumboure, sumtyme for Stephen Scrope, hangyng clothys portrayed with the Schipherds.

Item, j. federbedde. Item, j. bolster.
Item, ij. fustian blanketts, every of hem vj. webbys.
Item, j. pyllowe of downe. Item, j. pyllowe of lavendre.
Item, j. cover of apres [*ypres* ?], lynyd with linnen clothe.
Item, j. tester and j. seler of the same. Item, iiij. curtaynes of rede saye.
Item, j. clothe hangyng of Schovelers.
Item, j. rede curtayne o saye for the chayre.
Item, iiij. cosschonys of rede say. Item, j. cobbord clothe.
Item, j. rynnyng bedde with a materas.
Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettis. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. coverlet of yellow clothe.

Raffman is Chaubour.

Item, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. blanket.
Item, j. payre of schetys. Item, j. rede panne of kinyng skynnyngs.

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Item, j. testour. Item, j. selour of rede saye.
Item, j. hangyng clothe of popelers. Item, ij. tapettis with clowdys.
Item, j. coveryng of grene saye. Item, j. coverlet of other warke.

The Teomen is Chambur for Straungers.

In primis, iij. fether beddys. Item, iij. bolsterys. Item, j. materas.
Item, v. blankettyss. Item, iij. payre of schetys.
Item, j. coverlet of grene warke.
Item, ij. coverynges of white, grene, and blewe.
Item, ij. hangyng clothys of the same.

The White hangyd Chambre next Inglose is Chamboure.

In primis, j. feddebedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettyss.
Item, j. payre of schetys. Item, j. pillowe of downe.
Item, j. purpoynt white hangyd. Item, j. hangyd bedde.
Item, j. selere. Item, j. testoure. Item, iij. curtaynys of white.
Item, j. curtayne of the same.

Inglose Chambré.

In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster.
Item, ij. blanketts of fustian, everyche of them vj. webbes.
Item, j. peyre of schetys, every schete iij. webbys. Item, j. hed schete.
Item, j. pillowe of downe. Item, j. pillowe of lavendre.
Item, j. covering of aras. Item, j. testoure.
Item, j. seleure of the same. Item, j. pane furryd with menevere.
Item, iij. courtaynys of rede saye. Item, v. clothes of tapseray warke.
Item, j. bankere clothe of the same. Item, j. cusschen of redde silke.
Item, iij. of rede saye. Item, j. cobbordclothe. Item, j. paylette.
Item, j. bolster. Item, j. blanket. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. coverlyte. Item, j. grene carpette.

The White hangyd Chambour next the Wardrobe.

In primis j. fedderbedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettyss.
Item, j. payre of schettys. Item, j. hed schete. Item, j. pillow of
downe.
Item, j. pillow of lavendre.
Item, j. purpoynt white, with a scuchon after an horse wyse, visure and
braunchis of grene.
Item, j. selour. Item, j. testour. Item, iij. curtaynys of lynyen clothe.

Cole and Watkyn is Chamboure that was for the two auditourys.

Item, ij. materasse. Item, ij. blankettyss. Item, ij. schetys.
Item, j. bolster. Item, j. coverlet of white warke withe burdys.
Item, j. testour of red saye. Item, j. seler of canvas.

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The Porter is Chambour.

In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. blankett. Item, j. coveryng cloth.
Item, j. curtayne of rede saye.

The Chambour agenest the Porter is Chamboure.

In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. payre of blankettys. Item, ij. coverlettys of grene and yolowe.
Item, j. seler of blewe panes and white. Item, ij. pecys of saye.

The Chamber over the Draught Brigge.

In primis, j. fedder bed, covered withe gray canvas. Item, j. bolster.
Item, ij. blankettys, j. payre of schettys.
Item, j. rede pane furreyde withe connyngs.
Item, j. testour, and j. selour of rede saye with *Me faunt fere*.

Schipdam is Chambre.

In primis, j. fedderbedde. Item, ij. blangettis. Item, ij. schetys.
Item, j. bolster.
Item, j. coverlet of white rosys, at every corner iiij., and one in the
myddell.
Item, j. seler of rede say.
Item, j. testour of rede say, lynyd wythe canvas. Item, j. chayre.
Item, j. pece of rede say for accomptyng borde.
Item, iiij. cosschonys rede say. Item, j. aundiren. Item, j. firepanne.
Item, j. payre of tongus. Item, ij. formys. Item, j. junyd stole.

The Inner Chaumbour over the Gatis.

In primis, j. federbedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettes.
Item, j. gardevyaunt [*meat safe*]. Item, ij. cosschonys of blewe say.
Item, j. junyd stole.

The Myddell Chambour.

In primis, j. feder bedde. Item, j. materas. Item, j. quylt.
Item, ij. coverlettys of rede say. Item, j. testour withe a selour.
Item, ij. courtaynys of rede say. Item, j. testoure of the same.
Item, j. payre of tongys.

Camera Bokkyng in le Basecourte.

In primis, j. fedderbedde. Item, j. bolster.
Item, ij. payre of schetys. Item, ij. blankettys.
Item, j. coverlete of popelers, lynyd with whyte lynnynge clothe.
Item, j. selour. Item, j. testour of rede saye.

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The Coke is Chambour.

Item, j. feder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. schetys.
Item, j. redde coverlyte of rosys and blood houndys hedys.

Feraufe [or Fitzrauf] is Chambre.

Item, j. fedderbedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, ij. blankettys. Item, j. coverlyte. Item, j. testour.
Item, j. selour of blewe clouded.

Thomas Fastolff Chamboure.

Item, j. fedderbed. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, ij. blankettis. Item, j. rede coverlet.
Item, j. coveryng of worstet. Item, j. testour.
Item, j. selour of rede say, withe the armys of Fastolf.

The Bedde in the grete Stabull.

Item, j. materas. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. coverlyt of blewe and rede.

The Bedde in the Sumer Stabull.

Item, j. materas. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, j. coverlyte of blewe and rede.

The Gardinares Chambre.

In primis, j. bolster. Item, j. materas. Item, j. payre of schetys.
Item, ij. blankettys. Item, j. coverlet of blewe.
Item, j. nother of better blewe. Item, j. materas. Item, j. bolster.
Item, j. carpet. Item, j. coveryng of grene say.
Item, j. coveryng of popelerys. Item, j. selour of blewe.

My Maister is Chambre and the withe draughte withe the Stable.

In primis, j. fedderbedde. Item, j. donge of fyne blewe.
Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. blankettys of fustians.
Item, j. payre of schetis. Item, j. purpeynt.
Item, j. hangyd bedde of arras. Item, j. testour. Item, j. selour.
Item, j. coveryng.
Item, iij. curtaynes of grene worsted.
Item, j. bankeur of tapestre warke.
Item, iij. peces hangyng of grene worsted.
Item, j. banker hangyng tapestry worke. Item, j. cobbord clothe.
Item, ij. staundyng aundyris. Item, j. feddefflok.
Item, j. chafern of laten. Item, j. payre of tongys.

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Item, j. payre of bellewes. Item, j. litell paylet. Item, ij. blankettys. 1459
 Item, j. payre of schetys. Item, j. coverlet.
 Item, vj. white cosschynes. Item, ij. lytell bellys.
 Item, j. foldyng table. Item, j. longe chayre. Item, j. grene chayre.
 Item, j. hangyng candylstyck of laton.

In Camera and Warda nuper pertinentibus Domine Mylcentia Fastolf.

In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, j. materas.
 Item, j. quelte. Item, smale pyllowes of downe.
 Item, j. hongyd bedde of fyne whyte. Item, ij. smale payletts.
 Item, j. rede coverlet. Item, j. leddre pyllewe. Item, j. basyn.
 Item, j. ewer. Item, ij. pottys.
 Item, ij. lyttyll ewers of blew glasses, powdered withe golde.

The Chambure there Margaret Hodessone laye.

Item, j. fedderbedde. Item, j. bolster. Item, ij. fustians.
 Item, j. chayre withe j. pece of palle white and grene.

The utmost Chambur nexte Winter Halle.

Item, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. bolster.
 Item, j. coveryng of grene worsted. Item, ij. staundyng aundeirys.
 Item, j. hangyng candylstyck of laton.
 Item, j. cobbord clothe. Item, j. rede chayre.

The White Draught Chamber for Lewys and William Worcester.

*In primis, j. fedder bedde. Item, j. donge. Item, j. bolster.
 Item, j. hangyd bedde. Item, j. testour.
 Item, j. selour of rede worsted, i-hangyd with clothe of pale, blake, white,
 and grene. Item, j. arstellawe.

G

In primis, ij. pecys of satayne after the fasson of a dowblet to were under
 gownes.
 Item, viij. quarters of silk, the slevys of the same rolled to gedder for
 jakketts.
 Item, j. jakke of blakke lynen clothe stuffyd with mayle.
 Item, vj. jakkes stuffyd with horne.
 Item, j. jakke of blake clothe lyned with canvas mayled.
 Item, xxiiij. cappes, stuffed withe horne, and sum withe mayle.
 Item, vj. payre glovys of mayle, of schepys skynne, and of doos.
 Item, iij. grete crosbowes of stele, with one grete dowble wyndas ther
 too.
 Item, j. coffyre, full of quarrellys of a smale sorte.
 Item, xij. quarrellis of grete sorte, feddered with brasse.
 Item, vj. payre curassis. Item, j. payre of breggandires.

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Item, ii. harburyones of l'Milayne.
 Item, v. ventayletts for bassenetts. Item, vj. peces of mayle.
 Item, j. garbrasse. Item, j. polleson. Item, vj. payre grevys.
 Item, iiij. payre thyes. Item, xj. bassenetts. Item, j. payre coschewes.
 Item, j. payre bregandines, helyd with rede felwet. Item, j. spere.
 Item, ij. bassenetts. Item, ij. saletts withe ij. visers.
 Item, viij. saletts, white, withe oute vesoure. Item, v. payre vambras.
 Item, iiij. spere heddys. Item, j. swerde with a gylde chape.
 Item, j. prikkying hat, covered withe blake felwet.
 Item, ij. tarcellys on hym be hynde. Item, ii. gonnys, called serpentins.
 Item, ij. white payre of brigaundiris. Item, ij. payre hosyn of blak kersey.
 Item, payre bounde wyth lether. Item, ij. payre of skarlat.
 Item, j. payre of blake vampayed withe lether.
 Item, ij. jakketts of russet felwet. Item, ij. aundyrys, grete, of one sorte.
 Item, ij. lasse, of anothyr sorte. Item, iiij. lesser aundiris.
 Item, xi. aunderis for lecchen. Item, j. iren spitte.
 Item, ix. barrys of iren for curtaynes.
 Item, ij. chaynes for the draught brigge.

Magna Aula.

xj. crosbowes whereof iiij. of stele, and v. wyndas. Item, j. borespere.
 Item, vj. wifes. Item, j. rede pavys. Item, j. target.
 Item, xxj. speris. Item, j. launce gay. Item, iiij. pecys of rede worsted.
 Item, j. grene chayre. Item, j. red chayre.
 Item, j. pece of rede worsted in the toure parloure.
 Item, j. banker of tapestry worke.
 Item, j. nothir of tapestry warke newe, in the hall wendewe.
 Item, vij. cosschenys of tapestre.

Aula Yemalis.

Item, j. clothe of arras, of the Morysch daunce.
 Item, ij. chayrys fraungyd. Item, j. rede chayre di. dos (?).
 Item, di. dosn. of tapestry warke. Item, j. banker of arras.
 Item, ij. andyris stondyng.

Celar.

In the seler, certayn vessell whiche John Ouresby is chargid withe by an endenture, wherof the copy is annexed to this lese.
 Item, ij. pypes of rede wyne.

The Bottre.

Item, ij. kervyng knyvyys.
 Item, iiij. knyves in a schethe, the haftys of every, withe naylys gilt.

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- Item, j. payre galon bottells of one sorte.
 Item, j. payre of potell botellys of one sorte.
 Item, j. nother potell bottell. Item, j. payre quartletts of one sorte.
 Item, iiij. galon pottis of lether. Item, iiij. pottelers of lether.
 Item, j. trencher knyfe. Item, j. grete tankard.
 Item, ij. grete and hoge bottelis. Item, xiiij. candylstykkys of laton.
 Item, certayn pecys of napre, accordyng to a bylle endentyd annexed to
 this lese.
 Item, j. quartelet for wine.
 In primis, iiij. chargeris argenti de parvo sorte. Item, v. platers argenti.
 Item, xij. dissches argenti unius sortis.
 Item, viij. dissches argenti minoris sortis.
 Item, xj. sawseris argenti unius sortis.
 Item, iiij. crateras argenti, quarum, j. data Margaretæ Hoddsone.
 Item, iiij. covertorijs argenti enamelid and borage floures in les botimes.
 Item, vj. chacyd pecys gilte bi the bordurys, with the towche of Paryce.
 Item, ij. pottis argenti potlers, percell gilte and enameled with violettis and
 dayseys.
 Item, ij. pottis of sylver, of the facion of goods enamelyd on the toppys
 withe hys armys.
 Item, j. quarteler argenti, percel gift withe j. chase a bought of rosys and
 levys.
 Item, j. rounde salt seler, gylt and covered with a wrethe toppe with this
 wordys wreten, *Me faunt fere*, a bowght.
 Item, j. salt seler, pacell of the same fassion sengle.
 Item, ij. salt selers of sylver, playne and smale with a dowble rose graven
 withe armys.
 Item, j. basyn of sylver, percell gylte, with a dowble rose, his armis
 enamelid in the bottom be with his helme and his crest.

Liberat' London' cum Domino.

- Item, j. nother bacyn, white, of the same facion, enamilid with his armys
 in the bottom.
 Item, ij. ewars ther withe.
 Item, j. lytyll sylver bacyn playne, with j. flat ewer.
 Item, j. goboleit chaced, the bordours gilt.
 Item, xvj. sponys of sylver, withe knappys gylt lyke perle.
 Item, j. candylstyk of sylver, percell gylt, dowble nosyd.
 Item, j. rounde basyn argenti cum, j. ewer argenti playn.
 Item, ij. grete bacyns of sylver, the bourdour is gylt and wretyn abought,
Me faunt fere.
 Item, ij. ewers accordyng ther to. Item, j. lytyll stert panne of sylver.
 Item, ij. disschys of sylver founden in my lady is chambre.
 Item, ij. smale pecys.
 Item, j. saltseler boliouned inwarde, covered and gylt.
 Item, j. stondyng coppe gylte, with j. knappe in maner like perle.

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Item, ij. playn borde clothys for my maister is table, counte ix. yerds in lengthe.

Item, ij. playne clothis for my maisters table, ece counte vj. yerds.

Item, vj. napkyns playn.

Item, iiij. tewelles playn warke, eche cont' in lenthe ij. yerds, dim'.

Item, iiij. playne clothis for the hall, eche of vj. yerds.

Item, ij. wasschyng tewellys of warke, eche of x. yerds.

Item, j. pocter (?). Item, j. overpayn of Raynes

Capella.

Inprimis, ij. antyfeners. Item, j. legande of hoole servyce.

Item, ij. myssayles, the one noted and cloyd wyth sylver, and the other not noted.

Item, j. sauter claspyd with sylver, and my mayster is armys and my ladyes ther uppon.

Item, j. mortellege covered withe white ledes.

Item, j. vestement covered withe crownes gilt in the myddes, with all the apparayle.

Item, j. vestement hole of redde damaske warke.

Item, j. vestement of blak clothe of golde, with the hole ornaments.

Item, j. auter clothe, withe a frontell of white damaske, the Trynete in the myddys.

Item, j. vestement of tunekell. Item, j. cope of white damaske, withe the ornaments.

Item, j. awbe. Item, j. stole.

Item, j. favon, enchekek white and blew. Item, j. auter clothe.

Item, ij. curtaynes of white sylke, withe a frontell of the same, with fauchouns of golde.

Item, j. vestement of divers colurys, withe a crosse of golde to the bakke, iiij. birdys quartelye.

Item, j. crosse of sylver and gylt, with our Lady and Seynt John.

Item, j. chales sylver and gylt. Item, j. pax brede.

Item, j. crucefyxe, thereon withe our Lady and Seynt John enamelyd, and full of flour delys.

Item, ij. candylstykkys of sylver, the borduris gylt.

Item, ij. cruettys of sylver, percell gylt.

Item, iiij. pyllowes stondyng on the autre off rede felwet withe flowrys enbrawderyd.

Item, ij. carpettis. Item, iiij. cosschenys of grene worstede.

Item, j. chayre in the closet of Fraunce, fregid.

Item, j. cosschon of redde worsted. Item, j. sakeryng bell of sylver.

Pistrina.

Item, j. bulter. Item, j. ranell. Item, ij. payre wafer irens.

Item, ij. basketts. Item, j. seve. Item, j. payre trayes cum j. coler.

Item, j. materas. Item, j. blanket. Item, j. payre of chetis.

Item, j. coverlyte.

HENRY VI

Brezhousee.

1459

Item, xij. ledys. Item, j. mesynfate [*mashing tub*]. Item, j. yelfate [*alc vat*].
Item, viij. kellers, &c.

Goquena.

Item, j. gret bras pote. Item, vj. cours pottys of brasse.
Item, iiij. lytyll brasse pottis. Item, iiij. grete brasse pottis.
Item, iiij. pike pannys of brasse.
Item, ij. ladels and ij. skymers of brasse.
Item, j. caudron, j. dytyn panne of brasse, j. droppying panne.
Item, j. gredyren, iiij. rakkys, iiij. cobardys, iiij. trevitts.
Item, j. fryeyng panne, j. sclyse.
Item, ij. grete square spittys, ij. square spittys cocnos.
Item, ij. lytyll broccchys rounde, j. sars of brasse.
Item, j. brasyn mortar cum j. pestell, j. grate, j. sarche of tre.
Item, j. flessche hoke, ij. potte hokys, j. payr tongys.
Item, j. dressyng knyfe, j. fyre schowle, ij. treys, j. streynour.
Item, j. venegre botell.

Larderia.

Item, iiij. grete standere pannes, j. bochers axe.
Item, ij. saltyng tubbes. Item, viij. lynges. Item, iiij. mulwellfyche.
Item, j. barell, dim. alec. alb. di.
Item, j. barrell. anguill., unde car. cc. anguill.
Item, j. ferkyn anguill. hoole. Item, j. barrell.
Item, j. busschell salt albi. Item, j. quart. alb sal.

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FASTOLF'S COLLEGE¹

ULTIMA exitacio domini Johannis Fastolf ad concludendum festinanter cum Johanne Paston fuit quod vicecomes Bemond, Dux Somerset, comes Warwyk, voluerunt emere, et quod intendebat quod executores sui

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This paper is a very rough draft, full of errors in grammar and spelling. Additions have been made to the text here and there in the handwriting of John Paston. It was evidently written after Sir John Fastolf's death, possibly several years later.

THE PASTON LETTERS

desiderabant vendere et non stabilire colegium; quod totaliter fuit contra intencionem sui dicti Johannis Fastolf; et considerabat quod certum medium pro licencia Regis et dominorum non providebatur, et sic tota fundatio colegii pendebat in dubiis; et ideo ad intencionem suam perimplendam desideravit dictum barganium fieri cum Johanne Paston, sperans ipsum in mera voluntate perficiendi dictum colegium et ibidem manere ne in manibus dominorum veniat.

Item, plures consiliarii sui dixerunt quod licet fundaret regulos seu presbiteros, aut eicientur per clamia falsa aut compellantur adherere dominis pro manutinentia, qui ibidem ad costus colegii permanerent et morarent[ur] et colegium destruerent; et hac de causa consessit eos ditari in pensionibus certis ad modum cantariæ Heylysdon, sic quod dictus Johannes haberet ad custus proprios conservacionem (?) terrarum erga querentes et clamatores; et ne executores diversi propter contrarietates et dissimulaciones se favores—¹

Item, considerabat quod ubi monechy et canonesi [*monachi et canonici*] haberent terras seu tenementa ad magnam [*sic*] valorem, scilicet m^l [1000] vel ij. m^l [2000 *sc. librarum*], tam singulares monachi et canonesi tantum per se resiperent [*reciperent*] xls. per annum et prandium, et quod abbas, officarii et extraequitatores expenderent residuum in mundanis et riotis; et ideo ordinavit dotacionem prædictam in annuetatibus.

Et quod non fuit intencio dicti Johannis Fastolf in convencione prædicta mortificare CCC. marcas terræ, quia prima convencio Johannis Paston est solve v. m^l [5000] marcas in tribus annis et fundare colegium quod in intencione dicti Johannis Fastolf constaret m^l [1000] libr., et semper dedit Johanni Paston mancionem suam in manerio et tota terra [*sic*] in Northefolk et Southefolk assessa ad v. C. [500] marcas annuatim, tunc Johannes Paston emeret revercionem CC. marcarum terræ quæ valet iiij.² m^l [4000] marcas ad suam propriam adventuram pro vj. m^l v. C. [6500] marcis.

Item, pro tranquillita[te] et pace tempore vitæ, ita ut non perturbetur per servos hospicii, ballivos, firmarios seu attornatos placitorum.

¹ *Sic*—the sentence left unfinished.

² The figures 'iiij.' are blurred.

HENRY VI

Item quod abbas de Sente Bede¹ potuit resistere fundationi, intentione ut tunc (?) remaneat sibi et suis.

Endorsed:—‘Causa festinæ barganiæ inter Fastolf et Paston.’

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WILLIAM PASTON TO JOHN PASTON

To my Maistr Jon Paston in Norffolk.

RYTHE will belovyd broder, I recomand me to zow, 1459
sertefyeng zow that on Fryday last was in the morn- NOV. 12
yng, Wurceter and I wer come to London be viij. of
the klok, and we spak with my Lord Chancellor,³ and I fund
hym well disposyd in all thyng, and ze schall fynd hym ryth
profytabyll to zow, &c. And he desyred me to wrythe zow a
letter in hys name, and put trust in zow in gaderyng of the
good togeder, and pray zow to do so and have all his good
owthe of every place of his, and his awne place, qwer so ever
they wer, and ley it secretly wer as ze thowth best at zowr
assynement, and tyll that he speke with zow hym selff, and he
seyd ye schuld have all lawfull favor. I purpose to ryde to
him this day ffor wryttis of *diem clausit extremum*,⁴ and I sopose
ze schall have a letter sent from hym selff to zow.

As for the good of Powlis, it is safe j now [*enough*]; and
this day we have grant to have the good owthe of Barmundsey
with owthe avyse of any man, sawyng Worseter, Plomer, and
I my selff, and no body schall know of it but we thre.

My Lord⁵ Treasurer⁶ spekyth fayr, but zet many avyse
me to put no trust in hym. Ther is laboryd many menys to
intytill the Kyng in his good. Sothewell⁷ is Eschetor, and he is

¹ Apparently St. Benet's is intended.

² [From Fenn, iii. 352.] This letter gives an account of the steps taken by William Paston in behalf of his brother, who was Sir John Fastolf's principal executor, to secure the goods of the deceased knight immediately after his death.

³ William of Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester.

⁴ See vol. ii. p. 16, Note 1.

⁵ The left-hand copy in Fenn reads 'brod,' which seems to be a misprint.

⁶ James Butler, Earl of Wiltshire and Ormond. Beheaded in 1461.—F.

⁷ Richard Southwell.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1459 rythe good and well disposyd. My Lord of Exsater¹ cleymyth
 NOV. 12 tytill in myn master plase, with the aportynancys in Sothewerk,
 and veryly had purposyd to have entrid ; and his consayll wer
 with us, and spak with Wurseter and me. And now afterward
 they have sent us word that they wold meve my Lord to sue
 be menys of the lawe, &c. I have spoke with my Lord of Can-
 terbury and Master Jon Stokys, and I fynd hem rythe will
 disposyd bothe, &c.

Item, to morow ar the nexst day ze schall have a noder
 letter, for be that tyme we schall know mor than we do now.

My Lord Chancellor wold that my master schuld be beryed
 wurchpyly, and C. mark almes done for hym ; but this day I
 schall holly know his enthent. Master Jon Stokys hathe the
 same consaythe and almes gevyng. Harry Fenyngley is not
 in this towne, ner the Lord Bechamp.

Item, we have gethe men of the speretuell law with haldyn
 with us, qwat casse some ever hap. We have Master Robert
 Kenthe, but in any wyse have all the good ther to gedyr, and
 tary for no lettyng, thow ze schuld do it be day a lythe [*day-*
light] opynly, for it is myn Lord Chancellor ffull in thenthe that
 ze schuld do so.

As for Wylliam Worceter, he trustythe veryly ze wold do
 for hym and for his avaylle, in reson ; and I dowthe nott and
 he may veryly and feythefully understand zow so disposyd to
 hym ward, ze schall fynd hym feythefull to zow in leke wysse.
 I understand by hym he will never have oder master butt his
 old master ; and to myn consaythe it were pete butt iff he
 schull stand in suche casse be myn master that he schuld never
 nede servyce, conseryng [*considering*] how myn master trustyd
 hym, and the long zers that he hathe be with hym in, and many
 schrew jorney for his sake, &c.

I wrythe zow no mor, be cawse ze schall [have] a noder
 letter wretyn to morow. Wretyn at Lunden the xij. day of
 Novembr, in hast, be

WILLYAM PASTON.

¹ Henry Holland, Duke of Exeter.

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SIR JOHN FASTOLF AND JOHN PASTON¹

MEMORANDUM, that I Robert Fytzrawff, Esquier, 1459
 recorde that I, beyng in my Master Fastolff chambre, NOV. 26
 lenyng upon the gret bedde, at suche tyme as John
 Paston, Esquier, Master John Brackeley, Master Clement
 Felmyngham, weere in comonycacion with my seid master of
 dyvers gret maters towchyng his will, and serten appoyntmentes
 a twyx my seid master and the seid John Paston, in the weke
 next be ffor my seid master dissesid, I hard my seid master and
 the seid John Paston appoynte and conclude that the seid John
 Paston shulde take upon hym the rwle of my masters howsold
 and of all his lyflod in Norffolk and Suffolk duryng his lyve ;
 and aftir his dissesse the seid John Paston shulde do ffounde a
 colage at Caster of vij. monkes or prestis, and pay iiij. m^l. mark
 of money be yeres to my seid masteres executoris, at eche pay-
 ment viij^l. marke, till the seid som wer paid ; and that the seid
 John Paston shulde have all the lyvelode that was my seid
 masters in Norffolk and Suffolk to hym and to his heyres in
 fee. And aftir this seid mater rehersed my seid master seide
 these wordes, ' Cosyne, I pray you and requere you, lete this be
 settled in all hast withowte taryng, for this is my very last
 wille.' Also be it knowe to all men that I had knowlege
 of this bargayne dyverse tymes halfe-yere past, and how my
 seid Master Fastolff and the seid John Paston wer nye at a
 conclusion of the seid maters a quarter of a yere be fore this
 last bargayne was made.

Wrote at Caster the xxvj. day of Novembre the xxxviij.
 yere of Kyng Herry the Sexte. In witnesse wherof, I have
 syngnyd this bull with myn own hand and sette to my seale.

ROBT. FETZRAWFF.

¹ [From a Bodl. ms.]

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BISHOP WAYNFLETE'S ADVICE¹

BE it remembred that forasmoch as Sir John Fastolf late decesed, of grete affeccion, hath put me yn trust to be one of hys executors, and seth hyt ys desyryd me to know my disposicion hereynne, myne advyse is this, that fyrst an inventorie be made holye of hys godes and catell yn all places, and thait they be leyd yn sure waard by your discrecions, tille the executors, or the moste part of tho that he put hys grete trust uppon, speke wyth me and make declaracion to me of hys laste wille, to the accomplyshment whereoff I wolle be speciall gode Lord.

Ferthymore, as touchyng hys buryeng and month ys mynde² kepyng, that it be don worshyplye, accordyng to hys degree and for the helth of hys soule, and that almesse be yeven yn mass seyng, and to pore peple to the some of a hundred mrcks tille that othyrwyse we speke to geder; and I can agree ryzt well that hys servaunts haf theyr rewardes be tymes accordyng to hys wylle, to th'entent that they may be better disposed and to pray for the wellfare of hys soule, takyng avyse of a lerned man yn spirituell lawe, for no charge of administracion till the executors com to ghedr, or the moste part that hys trust was most uppon, to tak the administracion.

W. WINTON.

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ABSTRACT³

ROBERT SPANY OF POSSEWYKE TO THE WIFE OF JOHN PASTON, ESQUIRE

Between 1459 and 1466 Begs her influence with her husband and Sir T. Howes, executors of Sir J. Fastolf, for reparation of a wrong done by Sir John, who refused to ratify a purchase made by the writer from his surveyor, Sir John Kyrteling, of a

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 358.]

² A monthly celebration in memory of a deceased person, when prayers were said and alms offered for the good of his soul.

³ [From Paston mss., B.M.]

HENRY VI

place and lands in Tunstale, sometime called Wrightes of Smalbergh, without receiving 10 marks over what was bargained.

[This letter must have been written between the death of Fastolf in 1459 and that of Paston in 1466.]

Between
1459
and
1466

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FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

Carissimo suo magistro, Johanni Paston, armigero.

Jesus, Maria, &c.

RYTE reverent mayster and most trusty frend in erthe, as lowly as I kan or may, I recomaunde me, &c. Syr, in feyth I was sore aferd that ze had a gret lettyng that ze come not on Wednysday to met, &c. Be myn feythe, and ze had be here, ze schuld haf had ryte good chere, &c., and hafe faryd ryte wele after zour pleser, &c., with more, &c.

Sir John Tatirshall is at one with Heydon, &c., and Lord Skalys hathe made a lofeday² with the prior and Heydon in alle materys except the matere of Snoryng, &c. And the seyde pryor spake maysterly to the jurrorys, &c., and told hem and [*i.e.* if] they had dred God and hurt of here sowlys, they wold haf some instruccyon of the one party as wele as of the other. But they were so bold they were not aferd, for they

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 346.] This letter belongs to the latter part of the year 1459. After the dispersion of the Duke of York's army near Ludlow in October of that year, commissions were granted to various persons to arrest and punish his adherents. Even as early as the 14th of October, Lord Rivers and others were commissioned to seize their lands and goods in different counties (see *Patent Roll*, 38 Hen. VI., p. 1, m. 12, *in dorso*). But this letter, we are inclined to think, was written about six or seven weeks later, for it will be seen by the next that Bocking, who is here stated to have been with my Lord Chancellor 'this term,' must have been in attendance on him before the 7th December, and therefore, we may presume, during Michaelmas term, which ended on the 28th November. It is, however, difficult to judge, from the very slender allusion to Sir John Fastolf, whether this letter was written before or after the old knight's death. Brackley here speaks of having been quite recently in Somersetshire, which is not unlikely to have been in the middle of October, when the Earls of March, Warwick, and Salisbury withdrew into the West. Brackley, as will be seen, was a great partisan of these Lords, and may very well have accompanied them; but not long before Fastolf's death he appears to have been at Norwich.

² Love days were days appointed for the settlement of disputes by arbitration.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1459 fownde no bonys to sey in her verdyte, as T. T.¹ and J. H.² wold, &c.

A lewde [*i.e.* illiterate] doctor of Ludgate prechid on Soneday fowrtenyte at Powlys, charging the peple that no man schuld preyen for these Lords traytours,³ &c.; and he had lytyl thank, as he was worthy, &c. And for hyse lewd demenyng his brethir arn had in the lesse favour at London, &c. Doctor Pynchebek and Doctor Westhawe, grete prechowrys and parsonys at London, bene now late made monkys of Charterows at Schene, one at the on place and an other at the other place, &c.

The Chaunceler⁴ is not good to these Lords, &c., for he feryth the Erle of Marche wyl cleyme by inheritans the Erldam of Ha⁵ &c., of which mater I herd gret speche in Somercede schyre, &c. Wyndham, Heydon, Todynham, Blake, W. Chambirleyn, Wentworth, have late commys-syonys to take for tretours and send to the next gayl all personys fawtours and weelwyllerys to the seyd Lords, &c. Mayster Radclyff and ze haf none of commys-syonys directid to zow, &c., for ze bene holdyn favorabil, &c. Wyndham and Heydon bene namyd here causerys of the commys-syonys, &c.

On Moneday last at Crowmere was the ore and the bokys of regystre of the amrelte takyn a wey from my Lord Scalys men be a gret multitude of my Lord Rossys, &c. The Lord Skalys is to my Lord Prince,⁶ &c., to wayte on hym, &c. He seyth, per Deum Sanctum, as we sey here, he schal be amrel or he schal ly there by, &c. Be my feyth, here is a coysy werd [*unsettled world*]. Walsham of Chauncery, that never made lesyng, told me that Bokkyng was with my Lord Chaunceler this terme, but I askyd not how many tymys, &c.

As I haf wrytyn to zow oftyn byfor this, *Facite vobis amicos de mammona iniquitatis*, quia de facto. T. T., J. H., et J. W. [*J. Wyndham*] cum ceteris Magistri Fastolf fallacibus famulis magnam gerunt ad vos invidiam, quod excelleritis eos

¹ Sir Thomas Tuddenham.

³ Meaning the Earls of March, Warwick, and Salisbury.

⁴ William Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester.

⁵ The original letter is here defective.—F.

⁶ Edward, Prince of Wales.

² John Heydon.

HENRY VI

in bonis, &c., Judas non dormit, &c. *Noli zelare facientes iniquitatem, quoniam tanquam fenum velociter arescent et quemadmodum olera herbarum cito per Dei gratiam decident.* Ideo sic in Psalmo : *Spera in Domino et fac bonitatem et pascaris in divitiis ejus et delectare in Domino, et dabit tibi petitiones cordis tui.*¹ Et aliter : *Jacta cogitatum tuum in Domino et ipse te enutriet.*² *Utinam, inquit Apostolus, abscindantur qui vos conturbant,*³ &c. Et alibi : *Cavete vos a malis et importunis hominibus.*⁴ Precor ergo Deum qui vos et me creavit et suo pretioso sanguine nos redemit, vos vestros et vestra gratiose conservet in prosperis et gratiosius dirigat in agendis.

Scriptum Walsham, feria quarta⁵ in nocte cum magna festinatione, &c. Utinam iste mundus malignus transiret et concupiscentia ejus.

Vester ad vota promptissimus,

Frater J. BRACKLEY,

Minorum minimus.

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JOHN BOCKING TO YELVERTON, PASTON,
AND FILONGLEY⁶

*To my right worshipful maistris, William Yelverton, Justice,
John Paston, and Herre Filongley, and to eche of them.*

RIGHT worshepful Sers, I recomaunde me to yow. And like it yow to wete, that my Lord Chaunceller⁷ is right good and tendre Lord in all your materes, and soo wil contynue, and my Lord Tresorier⁸ in like wise; which bothen have answerid Wyndham, not aldermoste to hise plesir, becaus of his noiseful langage, seyng [*saying*] how he myght have noo lawe, and that my Lord Chaunceller was not made executor but for meightenaunce,⁹ with many othir

DEC. 7

¹ Psalm xxxvi. (or xxxvii.) 1-4.

³ Gal. v. 12.

⁵ 'Feria quarta' means Wednesday.

⁶ [From Fenn, i. 178.] This letter was written at Coventry during the Parliament which sat there in 1459, when the Duke of York and his adherents were attainted.

⁷ William Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester.

⁸ James, Earl of Wiltshire, was made Treasurer of England on the 30th October 1458.—*Patent Roll*, 37 Hen. VI., p. 1, m. 21.

² Psalm liv. (or lv.) 22.

⁴ 2 Thess. iii. 2.

⁹ See vol. ii. p. 167, Note 3.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1459 woordis noo thing profitable ner furtheryng his entents. . As
 DEC. 7 for ony particuler materes, the parlament as yet abideth upon
 the grete materes of atteyndre and forfeitur;¹ and soo there
 be many and diverse particuler billes put inne, but noon redde,
 ner touchyng us, as nygh as we can herken; to whiche Playter
 and I attenden daily, trustyng on my Lords abovesaid, my
 Lord Privy Seall,² and other good Lords, and many also of
 your acquayntance and owres, that and ony thing be, we shall
 sone have knowlege.

. The Chief Justice³ is right herty, and seith ful wel and
 kyndely of my maistr, whom Jesu for his mercy pardonne,
 and have yow in His blessid governaunce.

Written at Coventre the morwne after Seint Nicholas.⁴

And as to money, I delyvered unto the Under-tresorier⁵
 a lettre from Maister Filongley, and I fonde hym right wele
 disposid to doo that may please yow in all our materes; and
 take noo money of hym as yette, for we have noo nede to
 spend ony sumes as yette, ner with Gods grace shall not have.
 I come to this town of Coventre suche day sevenyght as the
 parlement byganne; and as for suche things as I coude herken
 aftyr, I sende to William Worcetre a grete bille of tidings to
 shewe yow and all.

Yesterday in the mornyng come inne th'erle of Pembroke⁶
 with a good felechip; and the Duchesse of York⁷ come yester-
 even late, as the bringer here of shall more plainly declare yow,
 to whom ye like to gif credence. The Bushop of Excester⁸
 and the Lord Grey Ruthyn⁹ have declarid them ful worship-
 fully to the Kings grete plesir. Playter and I writen you a
 lettre by Norffolk, yoman for the Kyngs mouth.

Your

JOHN BOKKING.

¹ Against the Duke of York and his adherents.

² Lawrence Booth.

³ Sir John Fortescue.

⁴ St. Nicholas' Day is the 6th December.

⁵ 'Undertresouer' in Fenn must, I think, be a misprint.

⁶ Jasper Tudor.—*See* vol. ii. p. 298, Note 1.

⁷ Cecily, daughter of Ralph Nevill, Earl of Westmoreland.

⁸ George Nevill, son of Richard, Earl of Salisbury, brother of Richard, Earl of Warwick. He was afterwards Archbishop of York.

⁹ Edmund, Lord Grey of Ruthin, afterwards created Earl of Kent.

HENRY VI

The following list of those of the Duke of York's party who were attainted by Parliament was found by Fenn pinned to the above letter:—

1459
DEC. 7

The Duc of York.
Therle of Marche.
Therle of Rutland.
Therle of Warrwyk.
Therle of Salusbury.
The Lord Powys.
The Lord Clynton.
The Countesse of Sarr.
Sir Thomas Nevyle.
Sir John Nevyle.
Sir Thomas Haryngton.
Sir Thomas o Parre.
Sir John Conyers.
Sir John Wenlok.
Sir William Oldhall.

Edward Bourghcier, sq.
A brother of his.
Thomas Vaughan.
Thomas Colte.
Thomas Clay.
John Denham.
Thomas Moryng.
John Oter.
Maistr Ric Fisher.
Hastyns and other that as yet we can not know the names, &c.

As for the Lord Powys, he come inne, and hadde grace as for his lyf, but as for hise gods the forfeiture passid.

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SIR PHILIP WENTWORTH'S PETITION¹

MEKELY besechith Phelip Wentworth, Knyght, that where the warde and mariage of Thomas, sone and heire of John Fastolf, late of Cowhaugh in the [county] of Suffolk, squyer, and of the lond of the same John, belonged to the Kyng of righth, and among other by reason of the nonnage of the sayd heir, the maner of Bradwell in the said counte was sesed in to his handes by vertu of an enquest take a fore his Eschetour of the seid counte. The whiche offices² John Fastolf, Knyght, and other tented to

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¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This petition was presented to the Parliament which sat at Coventry in 1459, and received the Royal assent. It has already been printed in the *Rolls of Parl.*, v. 371.

² An inquisition taken before an escheator, by virtue of his office, was frequently called an office.

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traverse, and by that meane had the sayd maner to ferme, accordyng to the statute in that case made, and it was founden and jugement yoven for the Kyng in the said traverse by the labour of the said Phelipp, which, the xvij. day of Novembre, the yer of the regne of the Kyng the xxvj.¹ bough of Marmaduke Lampney, than Tresorer of Englund, the said ward and mariage for an C. marc, as it appereth in the Kynges receyte, be syde all other costes and charges that the said Phelipp hath don uppon the same, as weel in fyndyng of the Kyngges title of the said ward, as in the meyntenauns of all other sewtes dependyng uppon the same, to the costes of the said Sir Phelypp more than D. marc. And the said John Fastolf, Knyght, was adjudged in the Kynges eschequer to pay an C. ixli xiijs. viij*d.* ob. for the issuez and profites which he had take of the londes of the same warde. And where the Kyngges lettres patentes be entred in the remembrauns on the Tresorer parte in the said eschequer in this fourme :

Rex omnibus ad quos, &c., salutem. Sciatis quod per manucaptionem Thomæ West de London armigeri, et Willelmi Barker de Norwico gentilman, commisimus Johanni Paston armigero et Thomæ Howes clerico custodiam omnium terrarum et tenementorum cum pertinentiis quæ fuerunt Johannis Fastolf de Cowhaugh in com Suffolk armigeri die quo obiit et quæ per mortem ejusdem Johannis Fastolf ac ratione minoris ætatis Thomæ, filii et hæredis dicti Johannis Fastolf, ad manus nostras devenerunt et in manibus nostris ad huc existunt; habendam a tempore mortis præfati Johannis Fastolf usque ad plenam ætatem dicti hæredis, una cum maritaggio ejusdem hæredis, absque disparagatione; et si de hærede illo humanitus contingat antequam ad plenam ætatem suam pervenerit, hærede illo infra ætatem existente non maritato, tunc dicti Johannes Paston et Thomas Howes habeant custodiam et maritagium hujusmodi hæredis, simul cum custodia omnium terrarum et tenementorum prædictorum; et sic de hærede in hæredem quousque aliquis hæres hæredum prædictorum ad plenam ætatem suam pervenerit: Reddendo

¹ A.D. 1447.

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nobis prout concordari poterit cum Thesaurario nostro Angliæ citra festum Paschæ proximo futuro, ac sustentando domos clausuras et ædificia, necnon supportando alia onera dictis terris et tenementis cum pertinentiis spectantia sive aliquo modo incumbentia quam diu custodiam habuerint supradictam, ac inveniendo dicto hæredi compententem sustentationem suam: Eo quod expressa mentio de vero valore annuo præmissorum in præsentibus minime facta existit, aut aliquo statuto, actu sive ordinatione in contrarium edito sive proviso non obstante. Proviso semper quod si aliquis alius plus dare voluerit de incremento per annum pro custodia et maritagio prædictis, quod tunc prædicti Johannes Paston et Thomas Howys tantum pro eisdem solvere teneantur si custodiam et maritagium habere voluerint supradictam. In cujus &c. Teste Rege apud Westmonasterium vj^{to} die Junij anno H. vj^{ti} xxxij^{do}.

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And after that an accorde is entred in the sayd Eschequer in thys forme :—*In Hillarii record', anno xxxvj^{to} Regis H. vj^{ti} ex parte Remembr' Thesaurarii :*

Et modo, xx. die Februarii hoc termino, prædicti Johannes Paston et Thomas Howys venerunt hic in propriis personis suis et optulerunt se ad concordandum cum Thesaurario Angliæ pro custodia omnium terrarum et tenementorum, una cum maritagio ejusdem hæredis. Et super hoc concordatum est inter Johannem Comitem Wigornia, Thesaurario Angliæ et præfatos Johannem Paston et Thomam Howys quod ipsi solvent domino Regi pro custodia omnium terrarum et tenementorum prædictorum, videlicet a tempore mortis præfati Johannis Fastolf usque ad plenam ætatem dicti hæredis ac maritagium ejusdem hæredis, decem marcas tantum; de quibus quidem x. marcis consideratum est per Barones quod prædicti Johannes Paston et Thomas Howys et manuptores sui prædicti pro custodia et maritagio prædictis erga Regem onerentur prætextu Regis literarum patentium et concordia predictorum ac aliorum præmissorum.

So by the sayd lettres patentez and the sayd accorde the sayd John Paston and Thomas Howys schuld have the sayd C. xli. xiijs. viiij*d.* ob. and the sayd ward and mariage, the

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1459 whiche is worthe CClⁱ., for the sayd x. marc only. And also,
NOV. for as moche as the sayd Tresorer recordeth in the Kyngges
OR High Court of Parlement begonne at Westminster the ix. day
DEC. of Jule the yer of the Kyngges noble regne xxxiij., that he
made never no suche accord wyth the sayd John Paston and
Thomas Howys of the sayd ward, the whiche mater is of
record in the Kyngges chauncerye certefyed by the sayd Erle
of Worceter, as weell as by other his lettres to dyvers persones
directed, sealed with his signet, wretyn and signet with hys
owen hand, as plenerly dooth appere: Where for plese it
your gret wysdams, the premisses considered, to pray the
Kyng oure soverayn Lord, that, by the advys and assent of
his Lordes spiritueltx and tempereltx, and by you hys comunes
in the present parlement assembled, stablysshed and inacted
that the sayd entre of accord and jugement theruppon be
anulled and of non effect. And the sayd Phelyppe schall pray
to God for you, &c.

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ABSTRACT ¹

G. SPERLYNG TO JOHN PASTON

1460 Paston was misinformed as to what Sperlyng said of his late master's ² will.
JAN. 6 What he said was that about Hallowmas was twelvemonth he was about eight
weeks with his said master, who one day examined him about the conveyance
of his lands, and said there was no man of worship in Norfolk had so many
auditors as he, yet he could never get the certainty how his livelode was dis-
posed; but he had found a means to be quiet, 'whereof,' he said, 'I am as
glad as a man had geve me 1000 mark,' by granting his cousin Paston all his
livelode in Norfolk and Suffolk, on condition he should amortise sufficient lands
to maintain a master and six secular priests at Caestre. Paston was to take the
risk of any counter claim and trouble hereafter, etc.

Norwich, Epiphany Day.

[The date of this letter must be 1460, as it is after Fastolf's death, and speaks of
a conversation the writer had with him about the management of his lands a twelve-
month before Hallowmas preceding the date of the letter. At Hallowmas 1459 Sir
John was dying, and quite unable to support any conversation for want of breath, so
that the reference must be to Hallowmas 1458.]

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.]

² Sir John Fastolf.

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WILLIAM BOTONER TO JOHN BERNEY¹

*To the ryght worshypfull Sir, John Berneye, Scuier,
at Castre beyng.*

RYGH^t wohypfull Sir, I recommaund me to yow.² 1460
 As for tydyngs here, I sende JAN.
 som of hend wreten to you and othys how the Lord
 Ryvers,³ Sir Antonye, hys son, and othys hafe wonne Calix⁴
 be a feble assault made at Sandwich by Denham,⁵ Squyer, with
 the nombre of viij^c men, on Twyesday betwene iiij. and v. at
 cloks yn the mornyng. But my Lady Duchesse⁶ ys stille
 ayen receved yn Kent. The Duke of York ys at Debylyn
 [*Dublin*], strengthed with hys Erles and homagers, as ye shall
 see by a bille. God sende the Kyng victorie of hys ennemyes,
 and rest and pease among hys Lordes.

I am rygt gretly hevved for my pore wyfe, for the sorow
 she takyth, and most leefe hyr and hyr contree. Y shall
 noth^{ing} take from hyr more then a litell spendyng money,
 tille better may bee. And the Blessed Trinite kepe and
 sende you helth.

Wret at London hastily, the Monday after I departed from
 you, 1459, x.

Your,

W. BOTONER, called WYRCESTER.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 182.] The date of this letter is ascertained partly by the reference in the suppressed passage to Sir John Fastolf's interment, and partly by the allusion to the capture of Rivers and his son by John Denham. Compare the letter following.

² 'Here,' says Fenn, 'follow complaints against Frere Brakle, etc., concerning Sir John Fastolf's interment, affairs, etc.'

³ Richard Widville, Lord Rivers, afterwards created an Earl by King Edward iv., who married his daughter Elizabeth.

⁴ This must be a sneer. The truth, as recorded by Botoner himself in his annals, was that John Denham and others secretly sailed from Calais, and surprised Sandwich, where they took Lord Rivers and his son Anthony prisoners, and carried them back to Calais.

⁵ John Denham or Dynham, afterwards Lord Dynham.

⁶ Cecily, Duchess of York.

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WILLIAM PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To his right worshipfull brother, John Paston,
be this lettre delyvered.*

1460
JAN. 28

AFTER dewe recomendacion had, please you to wete that we cam to London uppon the Tewysday by none, nexst afr our departour fro Norwich, and sent our men to inquire after my Lord Chaunceler,² and Maister John Stokys, and Malmesbury.

And as for my Lord Chaunceler, he was departed fro London, and was redyn to the Kyng ij. dayes er we were come to London; and as we understand he hasted hym to the Kyng by cause of my Lord Ryvers³ takyng at Sandwyche, &c.⁴

As for tydyngs, my Lord Ryvers was brougth to Caleys, and by for the Lords with viij^{xx}. [*eight score*] torches, and there my Lord of Salesbury reheted [*rated*] hym, callyng hym knaves son, that he schuld be so rude to calle hym and these other Lords traytors, for they schall be found the Kyngs treue liege men, whan he schuld be found a traytour, &c. And my Lord of Warrewyk rehetyd hym, and seyde that his fader was but a squyer, and broute up with Kyng Herry the V^{te}, and sethen hymself made by maryage, and also made Lord, and that it was not his parte to have swyche langage of Lords, beyng of the Kyngs blood. And my Lord of Marche reheted hym in lyke wyse. And Sir Antony⁵ was reheted for his langage of all iij. Lords in lyke wyse.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 186.] This letter, like the last, refers to the capture of Lord Rivers and his son at Sandwich, an incident dated by William Worcester in his annals shortly after the Christmas of 1459, which probably means just after the New Year.

² William de Waynflete, Bishop of Winchester.

³ See p. 203, Note 3.

⁴ 'Then follows,' says Fenn, 'a long account of private business, which is here omitted.'

⁵ Sir Anthony Widville, afterwards Lord Scales and Earl Rivers.

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Item, the Kyng cometh to London ward, and, as it is seyed, 1460
rereth the pepyll as he come ; but it is certayn ther be comys- JAN. 28
syons made in to dyvers schyres that every man be redy in his
best aray to com whan the Kyng send for hem.

Item, my Lord Roos is com fro Gynes.

No more, but we pray to Jesu have you in his most
mercyfull kepyng. Amen.

Wretyn at London, the Munday next after Seynt Powle
day.¹ Yowr broder,

WILLIAM PASTON.

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WILLIAM BOTONER TO —²

A VERY frende at nede experience will schewe be deede, 1460
as wele as be autorite of Aristotle in the Etiques that FEB. 7
he made of moralite. Also by the famous Reamayn
Tullius in his litell booke *De Amicicia* ; thangyng you for olde
contynued frendschip stidffastely grounded, as I wele [*qu.*
feel?] be your letter of a goode disposicion made, as it appereth.
Where as it schewith to the understanding of suche as you
write uppon that I schulde, be crafty counsell of some men
sodenly have departed in to these parties, &c., and that I
straunched me from sertein persones to moche, &c. ; as for
the furste, it schalbe to openly knowe that I departed not
hedre be counsell of suche persons as they ymagyne, for in
trowthe no creature levyng, when I departed from Norwich,
knewe of it, saffe one that hath and evermore schal be next of
my knowlege in viagis makyng, alle be it I will not alwey
disclose the cause. I herde sey sith I come to London theye
weche ye dempte to be of my counsell thanne where at

¹ The Feast of the Conversion of St. Paul is on the 25th of January.

² [From Paston MSS., B.M.] The MS. of this letter is not an original, but a copy in the handwriting of John Paston. It appears to be written on the cover of a letter from his wife, addressed on the back, 'To my ryght wurschippfull husbond, John Paston, be this delyvered in haste.' The date must be 1460, as it is clearly not long after the death of Sir John Fastolf ; and as the writer speaks of having recently left Norwich, it was probably not many days or weeks after No. 399.

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1460

FEB. 7

Wolsyngham or Thepala (?) when I departed. I have wrote the cauce to hym that of nature schulde be my beste frende, that for as much I had labored as weele as W. Paston do my maister frendes, chevised, and leyd money content out of his purse to the some of *Ch.*, and more for cloothe and other thynges for my seide maister entencion, promyttynge payment be fore Cristemesse, or right soone aftir, or to be at London, and acquytyng me that I put me my dever. And be cause my maister attorneys in that parties toke not to herte to make the payementes here so hastely as they ded there, I had no comffortable answeere of spedynge the seid payementes here. And also I was not put in truste a mong the seid attorneys there to yeve on peny for my maister sowle, but I paid it of myn owne purse befoore; nother in trust ne favour to geve an almesse gowne, but that I praid for it as a straunger schulde doo, alle be it myn autorite is as grete as theris, and rather more as I tolde you. And also my Lorde of Canturebury and Maister John Stookes, his juge, had geve autorite to minstre to a certain somme till the testament were proved. And these preseidents consedred wolde discourage any man to a bide but a litel amonges hem that so straunged hem self from me and mistrusted me, be thut any cauce ye knowe wele how that my maister man servauntes were put in gretter truste and familiarite to handell, geve, and telle out of the bagghes my maister money bothe at Seint Benetts and in Norwich in divers places by grete summes and litell. And ye as other my maister servauntes and I that helped gete my maister goode and brynge it togedre were straunged, and as it semyd by there demenyng mistrusted to oure grete vilanye and rebuke, wheche muste be answerd the causes why, and we declared [i.e. *exculpated*], and so shal I make it for my pore person, and for my maister sowle heele. It is not soiled (?) knowen that I was one of the cheeffe that kepte bothe my Maister Paston and myn oncle¹ in my maister favour and truste, and if I wolde have labored the contrary, by my sowle—that is the grettest othe that I may swere of my silff—they had never be

¹ Botoner's wife, whose Christian name was Margaret, was a niece of Thomas Howes, parson of Blofield. He therefore calls Howes his uncle.

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nygh my maister in that case they stonde nowe. And if they
 woll labour to damage or hendre me, all the worlde woll
 mysreporte of hem and litel truste hem, nowther they schal
 not have wurschip nor profight bi it. I wolde be to them
 as lowyng and as wele willyng as I gan, so I fynde cause, and
 other I wolnot be to my fadre, and he weere a liffe. I requere
 you a[n]swere for me as I wolde and have do for you whan
 som of hem have seid ful nakedly of you, and suche as ye
 deeme hafe mysereported causeles of me, I pray you that they
 see my letter as weele as my frendes. My maister also (God
 yelded is sowle) graunted to me a liffelode accordyng to my
 degre, that I, my wiffe, and my childre, schulde have cause to
 prey for hym. My wiffes uncle¹ was present in his chapell at
 Castre as wele as my wiffe, and comaunded her oncle to chese
 the londe. This is trowthe be the blissed Sacrament that I
 receyved at Pasch [*i.e.* Easter]. And because I demaunded
 my right and dwte of my Maister Paston, he is not plesed.
 I have lost more thanne x. mark worthe londe in my maister
 servyce, by God, and not [*unless*] I be releved, alle the worlde
 schal knowe it elles that I have to gret wrong. Wolde God
 I kowde plesse bothe Maister Paston and my oncle in reson,
 who preserve you.

Wrete hastely the vij. day of Feveryere.

Your,

W. BOTONER, *dit* Wurcester.

¹ See Note on last page.

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W. LOMNER TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To the right worshipfull and reverent and myn good
mayster Paston, Squyere, be this taken.*

1460
APRIL 6

MY ryght worshipfull mayster, I recomaunde me to yow, besechyng yow to hold me excusyd that I awaytyd noon otherwyse opon yow and my mastras at my comyng from Norwich; for yn good feyth I was soo seke that I hadde moche labour to come home, and sythen that tyme I have hadde my parte, &c. And, Sere, as for Berney, he begynnnyth to falle ought of the popell conceyte faster than ever he fell yn, for serteyn causez, &c. I shalle telle yow yn haste. But, Sere, blyssyd be God, as for yow, your love yncresith amonge hem, and so I prey God it mot, for and I herde the contrarie, ye shuld sone have wetyng. The under-shrefe dotht Mortoft favour, and lete hym goo yn Norwich as hym lyst, and al the contre abought me sey right evyll of hym for a mayntenor of the Kynges enime; for there ben an C. [hundred] purposid to ride to the Kyng for hym, and he come neer this contre, for they sey thow he hadde never doo with his handes he hath seid a now to die. I have warend the under-shrefe ther of, &c. Sere, forther, I am yn bilyng of a pore hous. I truste God that ye shulle take your logging ther yn here after whan ye come to your lordshippis on tho partes. And I durste be soo bolde on your maystershep to aske of yow xij. copill of oken sparris, I wold hertilly prey yow not to have them, but ther they may be for bore beste, and that is at a yard of yourz yn Saxthorpe, callid Barkerz. I have eshe but noon oke, but litell now comyth the fellyng ther of, &c. And me semyth ye myght take mony for wood ther that stant and seryth and doth no good but harme, and

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The date of this letter must be after the death of Sir John Fastolf, and before John Paston had gone to take possession of his lands in Norfolk. Saxthorpe was one of Fastolf's manors which so came to him. The year may therefore be presumed to be 1460.

HENRY VI

with yn fewe yeres ye shulnot wete where it is become, &c. I 460
Also ther be serteyn materz betwyn soom of your tenuantez APRIL 6
and me. I abide your comyng and doo not [*naught?*] at
the reverens of yow; they be knowelle yn the contre. And
God have yow yn his kepyng.

Wretyn on Palme Sunday.

Be your servaunt,

W. LOMNER.

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FRIAR BRACKLEY TO [WILLIAM PASTON]¹

JESU mercy, Marie help, cum Sanctis omnibus, trewe I 460
menyng executorys ffro fals terrauntes and alle tribu- [before
lacyonys. Amen. Ryte reverent Sire, &c., W. Y.² Easter]
Judex and hise wyf were here with here meny and here hors
in our ladyes place, &c. on Saturday at evyn, and yedyn hens
on Monday after none, whan summe had drunkyn malvyseye
and tyre,³ &c. And I prechid on the Sunday byfore hem, not
warnyd tyl after mete. And than for lak of M. Vergeant, or
our, wardeyn Barnard, I sodeynly seyde the sermon. And
byfore I had ryte ovyr and soleyne chere of hem bothe, &c.;
but after the sermon he seyde opely to the prior, heryng myche
folk in the chirch, 'I haf herd hym oftyn here and ellys where,
but [this]⁴ is the best that ever I herd hym sey,' &c., and
at evyn drank to me, and made me good chere, half on the
splene, &c.

But on Moneday, whan he had ny etyn and drunkyn a
now, he gan to rollyn hym in hise relatyvis, and we eldyd
hym, as many men thowtyn, ryte ongayly in hise gere, &c.;
hise wyf begynnynge the communicacyon with rite a sootyrt (?)
chere. And he heeld on so sore he cowd not cese, &c. tyl

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] From what is said of the expectation of a descent of Warwick upon the coast, it appears that this letter was written in the spring of 1460.

² William Yelverton.

³ Tier; a bitter drink or liquor.—Halliwell.

⁴ Omission in ms.

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1460 he went to his hors, &c. And the pryor demenyd hym
 [before] gentlylly in hise talkyng. And there was not forgetyn non
 [Easter] unkyndnesse of my Mayster J. P., zour brother, of sleyn
 [slaying] of hise man Wormegey, and of mariage of hise
 dowghtyr, whiche now schal solempnely be maryed to Conerys,¹
 a knytes sone, &c. And now last at Seynt Benettes, where
 he so worschipful a justise and as kunnyng in lawe as ever
 was zour fadyr, &c. as alle men knowyn, &c. And zour
 brother J. P. brokyn owt be occasyon of zour langage, and
 takyn wytnesse of Malmysbury, a man of my Lord of
 Caunterbury, whiche hath spokyn with the seyd justise the
 last terme in Westmyster Halle. And there he seyd more
 tymes than one, 'Sire, this the fyrst tyme that ever I spake
 with zour Lordschip, &c.' And sythe after ze weryn at
 Seynt Benettys forseyd, ze komyn not gentlylly but ryte
 maliciously disposid to myn Lady Felbrygg, and dede your
 devoyr to haf put hym out of hir conceyt, and it wolde not
 be, &c. And what vyolens my Mayster J. P., germanus
 vester, dede to W. Wayt,² &c. up on hise owne grownd at
 Musshold, &c. And after al these materys, bare me on hand³
 that I had seyde to on of the worthiest of the schyre that the
 seyd justise be gan the brekyng at Seynt Benettes; for I
 suppose I seyde thus to my Lord Fyz Water, *alias* my Mayster
 Radclyff, to whos in I went to, and zaf hym a potel of swete
 wyne, he demaundyng me of that brekyng, &c., as I remembre
 me, and suppose I seyde, 'W. Y., justise, began to myn know-
 lache and understandyng.' Whan he seyde so fumowsly, 'Who
 so ever sey that of me, he lyeth falsly in hise hede, &c.' And
 my Mayster Radclyff rode forthe with owt of towne to
 Dokkyng and Brumham, and with hym rode W. Y., sone to
 the justise. And yf the seyd Radclyff teld this to W. Y.,
 I wote never. And yf he dede I merveyle sore. But and
 al go to al, as is like to go, I may not sey nay, but I trow I
 seyde so. Radclyf and ze bene grete frendes. I wold ze
 wold lat hym knowe the trowth, &c.

¹ John, son of Sir Robert Conyers, knight, married Eleanor, daughter of William Yelverton, Justice of the King's Bench.—Blomefield, i. 483.

² Judge Yelverton's clerk, the writer of No. 142. See vol. ii. p. 174, Note 3.

³ See vol. ii. p. 110, Note 1.

HENRY VI

This mater mevyd the justisis wyf, and than he be gan 1460
hise mater more boldly, seying to me be fore the pryour and [before
miche pepyl, that it was told hym the same day that I seyde, Easter]
as for the brekyng, the justise began. 'Forsothe,' seyde I,
'whan I came into the chambre there, the fyrst word I hard
was this, that ze seyde to my mayster J. P., "Who that ever
seyth so, I sey he lyeth falsly in hise hede," &c.' 'Ya,' quod
the justise, 'ze schuld haf told what mevyd me to sey so to
hym.' And I seyde I cowde not tellyn that I not herd, &c.
Et Judex—'Ze schuld haf examyned the mater,' &c. And I
seyde, 'Sire, it longyd not to me to examyne the mater, for I
knew wele I schuld not be juge in the mater, and alonly to a
juge it longyth to sene and stodyen illam Sacre Scripturæ
clausulam, whiche holy Job seyde, *Causam quam nesciebam
diligentissime investigabam.*'

And than, 'No,' seyth he hardyly, 'ze schal not be juge,
but yf ze had owt me as good wil as ze dede and do to Paston,
ze wold than have sergyd the cause of my gret greyf, why I
seyde as I seyde, &c. But I haf sey the day, ze lovye me beter
than hym, for he yaf zow never cause of love as I haf done,'
&c. 'Sire,' I sey, 'he hath yovyn me cause swyche as I am
behold to hym for,' &c. 'Ya,' seyth he, 'ze schal bere wyt-
nesse, &c., and the other Mayster Clement and W. Schipdham.'
Cui ego—'As for the wytnesse I schal bere, I schal say and
wrytyn as I knowe,' &c. Cui ille—'I made hise testament,¹
and I knowe,' &c. Cui ego—'I saw nevyr testament of your
makyng; and as for on testament that he made, and I knowe
bothe the writer and maker, after hise wyl and intent, ze stonde
stille there in as ze dede than,' &c. Et tunc gavisus est, &c.
Et ille—'I knowe ze haf a gret hert, &c., but I ensure zow, the
Lordes above at London arn infoormyd of zow, and they schal
delyn with zow wele anow.' Cui ego—'He or they that hafe
infoormyd the Lordes wele of me, I am behold to hem; and
yf they be otherwyse infoormyd, I schal do as wele as I may.
But be myn trowthe I schal not be aferd to sey as I knowe for
none Lord of this lond, if I may go saf and come, quod non
credo, per Deum, propter evidencias multas,' &c. Tunc prior

¹ This seems to refer to the will of Sir John Fastolf, though he is not named.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 —‘Domine, non expedit nec rationi seu veræ conscientiæ con-
 [before]gruit, quod vos contendatis cum Magistro Paston, vel ipse
 Easter]vobiscum, pro bonis defuncti, quæ solum sua et non vestra
 sunt. Miror valde,’ inquit, ‘cum prioribus temporibus tam
 magni fuistis amici, et non sic modo, quare valde doleo.’ Cui
 Judex—‘There is no man besy to bryng us to gyder, &c., so
 that I kan wele thynk it were lytil maysteri.’ But in feyth I
 knowe wele the Juge, W. Wayte his mawment [*i.e.* puppet],
 hise boy Yimmys, with here hevedy and fumows langage, have
 and dayly do uttyr lewd and schrewd dalyauns, &c.

I sent zow bode of dyvers thinges be M. Roger Palle, and
 I haf no answer, &c. I schuld go to Castre, and a man of my
 Lordes Norfolk told here he came fro London, and there he
 had commonly voysid that the Duke of Norfolk schuld be the
 Kynges comaundement kepe hise Esterne at Castre for safe
 gard of the cuntre ayens Warwyk and other swich of the Kinges
 enmyes whiche may lytely be lyklynesse aryve at Waxham, &c.
 My mayster zour brother, J. P., ne ye, ne M. T. Howys, ne I
 may not esily be brokyd in the Jugys conscyens, &c. Sir Jon
 Tatirshales man spake with yow at London, and than ye seyde
 to hym to hafe comyn in your owne persone to our Lady
 or this tyme, whiche was cause of myn abidyng here, &c. I
 schal, be the grace of Jesu, be at Castre on Soneday next, &c.
 W. W., J. B., junior, Colinus Gallicus, et T. Upton multum,
 ut suppono, fuerunt assidui ad informationem malam dandam
 dominis diversis hujus regni contra vestrum germanum J. P.,
 M. T. Howes, me, etc.; sed confido in vobis quod vos con-
 fiditis in Christo Jesu et Sanctis omnibus, qui vos vestros et
 vestra dirigat in agendis. Recommendetis me, si placeat,
 Magistro meo Johanni P., uxori, et matri, cum filiis suis
 nepotibus vestris, et Thomae Playtere vestro dilecto amico.
 Et quare vobis jam scribo et non vestro germano J. P. alias
 scietis, etc.

Vester orator continuus,

F. J. B., Minorum minimus.

HENRY VI

404

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

JHESUS Maria, &c.,—Reverende domine et præ omnibus mortalibus amantissime. Super omnia omnino oblivioni non tradenda faciatis ut W. P.² germanus cum sua ac vestra prudenti industria sagaciter et secrete informet H. Fylongley de W. W.³ Hibernico ac Colino Gallico, qui suo malicioso proposito confederati sunt, adversusque dominum et magistrum suum militem defunctum et executores ejus ad dampnificandos eos et bona defuncti per ostensionem literarum secretarum olim dicto militi missarum, ex confidentia speciali, sicut solito more amicus amico solet scribere. Si hæc enim proditoria condicio esset insinuata per H. Fylongley vel per me, forsan Domino Comite Wilschirie, idem fallax et deceptorius Colinus Gallicus non esset cum dicto comite tam magnus et intimus cum dicto domino, sicut credit se esse unum de suis secretioribus, vel cum Regina per laborem sui germani ad magistrum Ormond ut ipsum faciat introduci ad favorem et servitium Reginæ. Si habueritis amicos circa Reginam, cito poteritis Colinum frustrare suo a proposito. Si W. P. vester germanus posset per subtilia media acquirere et adquiri facere casketum C. Gallici ac casketum W. W. Hibernici, audiretis et videretis aliqua non laude sed fraude plena, &c. Mitte sapientem et nihil ei dicas, &c. Prudenti viro pauca scribenda pro presenti propono quia scio vos ex paucis plura colligere et ex præambulo plura concludere. Item, propheta clamat, 'Nolite confidere in verbum mendacii,'⁴ &c., et secundum eundem prophetam, 'Non est confidendum super baculum arundineum confractum,'⁵ &c., et est commune et vulgare dictum: 'A

1460

¹ [Add. ms. 34,888, f. 161.] This letter is evidently holograph. The date might be at the very end of the year 1459, after the death of Fastolf and after the attainder of the Yorkists at Coventry; but is more probably in the early part of 1460, between January and May. Indeed, though the language is mysterious, its substance is probably not unconnected with that of the preceding letter.

² William Paston, son of the judge.

³ The initials 'W. W.' suggest the name of William Worcester; but he was not an Irishman, and before this letter was discovered, he was believed to be Brackley's 'Colinus Gallicus,' who, however, is here mentioned as a different person. ⁴ Jerem. vii. 4.

⁵ Referring apparently to Isaiah xxxvi. 6—not 'the same prophet.'

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 man schuld not trusty on a broke swerd, ne on a fool, ne on a chyld, ne on a dobyl man, ne on a drunke man,' &c., thow that he were an ameweise and a notarye be W. W. Hibernicus he schal knowe al, and be hym Colyn and Spirlyng the same knowe schal, &c. Hoc ideo dicite W. P., Cavete, &c., quia, Deo teste, bona fide et conscia non ficta, hæc superscripta sunt in toto vera, &c. Feria secunda ad minus in prandio vos videbo, &c. Scriptum festinissime infra quarterium horæ, præsentis latore nimis sponsalium causa festinante. Recommendo vos vestros et vestra Deo.

vester totus prius notus,
Frater J. B. Minorum minimus.

405

ANONYMOUS TO H. B. OF LINCOLN¹

To my good Maister, H. B. of Lincoln.

APRIL 9

RIGHT worchepful sir, after my recommendation, like you to wete I wold yisterday have spoken with you if ye had be allone at good leiser, for my aquytaile to God and to you, and for the wele of my maister, God pardon hym. I have many thynges to remembre you if ye wol. Wherof diverse specialtes that I wold sey, I may not write. For I meved you at your chamber wyndow at Lammes homward from London some thynges of my good wil, and me thought ye toke it gretely to displeisur; the which caused me to sey the lesse of thynges that had be worchepfull to have be doon. But, Sir, as I remembred you late at Norwich of the variaunce by twix the worchepfull man and you, for Goddes love and your most ease, folwe the meanes of his good wil by help of holsom gentilmen, and also the feithfull love of other that grucchen to you warde, as I fele moche thof thei speke lital

¹ [Add. ms. 34,888, f. 143.] This letter is mysterious, but seems to have some bearing on Sir John Fastolf's will, and may be assigned with tolerable certainty to the year 1460, as the 9th April, the day it was dated, was a Wednesday, and one expression in it shows that it was written immediately before Easter, which in that year fell on the 13th April.

HENRY VI

therof to you, rettyng in you singuler fastnesse ageyns kyndenesse and reson ; for with love and unyte ye shal do moost good for oure maister to your worchep. And with the contrary many mysse dispenses as han be and thanne moche lette in doying of good dedis to the causers perill and slawnder God hath sent you wysdham grete that telleth you the best is to drede God. A man shal never have love of God nor love nor drede of good men for myskepyng of moche good thof it wer his owen, for it is dampnable ; but wher it is truly delt with and godly disposed, thanne folwith bothe grete meryte and worchep. Pety it is that mo more is do for hym. At the gate is nowther mete, drynke nor money, *ut dicitur*, no man wele spekyng thof thacte above be not do necessary almesse to the nedy that peynen wold and myght be do dayly. And, Sir, be ware what ye talke to som men of the lordes your coexecutours, and what is spent for the man, and what he was worth. Thei reporten you unfavorably and withoute credence, as men seyn, and some I have herd. Also your entretyng and other for you with them that have entres with you for to have your entent sped, is tolde oute whow; and your iournay to lorde Beauchamp to Cambrig is taken as men like, and your associacion is seid made by your witt to your purpos. As somme fer of and grete that may nor peraventur wilh not medle, somme ye wold thei left, somme havynge no conduyt, somme no stomak, and somme glosours and witnesses for lucre ; this is not my seying, I have often herd it. Therfor to have such a post as the seid man is that ye be in variaunce ; so he do wele, as I fully beleve, he shuld help you to bere moche, and cause eschuyng of moche of this noyse. This variaunce grew of mater of noght and japes ; the soner may be accorde. And thynke not, Sir, that any persone hath stered me herto ; for by the good Lorde I trist to receyve this holy tyme it is my owen steryng and good hert to you warde, for that I her and see, and moost of your wele willers, in eschuyng of inconvenyentz as right many talke must ensue to you ward. For I fonde you pleyng at Cristemesse, and I toke you that ye loved me, wher to fore, withoute cause truly, to my seid maister moch ye hyndred me, as parte he tolde me, and thanne I praied you in that your good

1460
APRIL 9

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460
APRIL 9 maistership and amendement, and sith I have be pleyn and wol be. And I require you as ye arn a gentilman, kepe thees maters secrete by twix God, you and me; for by Almyghty Jhesu of me knoweth this non erthely creatur, nor shal knowe. Other thynges been that sounden not wele, but as I fele your wisdham take me in this, so herafter I wil demene me with you in maters. I am urke of variaunces, for parties waxen wrooth if men hold not with there oppynyons whan thei in angre trotte over fer by yon hem self. I may not come by you to London ward, I trow I must by Suffolk; elles I had not writen this. Oure Blissed Lorde have you in His governaunce and be your conduytour to His pleisur, Amen. This Wednesday, ix. day Aprill.

As ye arn a veray gentilman, be my true confessour as I am youres and take me as I mene, thof my termes been not discreet. Brenne this scrowe or kepe it pryvy, as ye like and I besече you, if ye wil trist me, wil me pleyn, &c.—Your owen, &c., to my power.

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WILLIAM PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To hys rythe wurchyp[full] broder, Jon Paston,
[dwell]yng at Castre.*

MAY 2

BRODER, I comand me to zow, certhefieng zow that Playter is redyn to Lunden ward this day abowthe ij. afternone. And he taryed here, and schulde abedyn styll till he had had an horse that Master Thomas Howys schuld have lent hym. And so I thowthe he schuld have taryed to long; and so he hathe bowthe on off myn hors. And iff it nede, he schall send zow word be his man fro Lunden how he felythe the disposycyon off men ther, &c.; and he schall send

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The date of this letter is certainly in the year 1460, for it was written after the death of Sir John Fastolf, and before the deposition of Henry VI., Margaret of Anjou being still spoken of as 'the Queen.'

HENRY VI

his man hom be Newmarket wey. And I have infurmyd hym
acording after the ententhe of zowr letter.

1460
MAY 2

I spak this day with Bokkyng. He had but few wurdes, but I felt be hym he was rythe evyll disposyd to the parson and zow, but coverthe langage he had. I wene he be assentid to the fyndyng of this offyce¹ takyn at Bokynham, and Recheman schall bryng zow the namys of the men that mad the verdythe on Soneday next comyng. I pray send to myn broder Clements fermor of Somerton for money for my broder Clement, for to have sent to hym to Lunden. I schuld have done it qwan I was at Caster; myn moder desyryd me, and I sent a letter after to the parson, and prayed hym to receve it, &c.

Item, I prayd the parson to wrythe a letter in his name to myn suster Ponyngges,² as ze and I comunyd onys togeder, counsellyng her to take good avyse befor sche sold her wood at Wrenham; and he schuld knowe ther by weder Ponyngges wer in Kent ar nat, &c. I understand that this Bokkyng and Worceter have grett trust in ther awne lewd consaythe, wathe some ever it menythe, &c. Bokkyng told me this day that he stood as well in consaythe with myn Maister Fastolff iii. days befor he dyed as any man in Englonde. I sayd I soposyd nay, ner iij. zere before he dyed. I told hym that I had hard dyveres talkynges of hym as men sayd, qweche I soposyd schuld nat easly be browthe a bowthe, and he swore that he talkyd never with no man in no mater that schuld be a zen zow, &c. It is he that makythe William Worceter so froward as he is.

I wold ze had a wisse of Roberd Inggelows, thow he wittnessyd no more but that myn master had his withe, because he was so lathe with myn master Fastolff. Worceter sayd at Castre it schuld be nessessary for zow to have good wisse, as he saythe it schuld go streythe with zow wytheowt zowr wisse were rythe sofycent. Myn cosyn Berney can tell zow, &c.

Item, remembre to make the parson to make an instrument

¹ See p. 199, Note 2.

² Elizabeth Paston, now wife of Robert Poynings.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 up on his sayyng. I funde hym rythe good qwan I spak with
MAY 2 hym at Caster; and remembre the newe evydens.

Item, Arblaster and I spakk togeder. I felle hym rythe feythefully disposyd to zow ward, and he schall mow do myche good and he go to London, for he can labore will a monge Lordes. He and I comunyd to geder of myn Lord Awbre;¹ lethe hym tell zow qwat it was, for he will speke with zow to morow. It is full nessessary to mak zow strong be lord chep, and be oder menys. Myn Lord Awbry hathe weddit the Duke of Bokyngham dowter,² and he was lathe with Master Fastolff be fore he dyed, and he is gret with the Qwene.

God have zow in His kepeng. Wretyn at Norwyche the second day of May.

Be zowr broder,

W. PASTON.

Omnia pro pecunia facta sunt.

407

THE ABBOT OF LANGLEY TO JOHN STOKES³

To the ryght worchepfull Sere, Mayster John Stokes.

MAY 8

RYGH T worshypfull Sere, I recomaund me to yow; and for asmyche as it is informyd me that it was appoynted that alle the executors of the worshepful knyght, Sere John Fastolf, whos soule God asoyle, shuld be at London as on Monday next comyng, of wheche executors I am namyd for on, as I ondyrstonnd; wherfore, in as myche as ye be ordinary and on of the same executors, I prey yow tendre my laboure, withoute my comyng, be youre dyscrecion, myght be more profyt to the dede; for I conseve it shuld be but charge to the dede, and lytell awayleable, consyderyng that John Paston, Squyere, and Thomas Howys, parson of Blofeld, schall come up at this time, wheche were⁴ the persones above

¹ Aubrey de Vere, son of the Earl of Oxford, who suffered death, with his father, in February 1462.

² Anne, eldest daughter of Humphry, Duke of Buckingham.

³ [From Fenn, iii. 398.]

⁴ This word is omitted in the literal transcript in Fenn.

HENRY VI

all other that the seyd Sere John Fastolf put in hys most sengulere love and trust, and wold they shuld have the kepyng and dysposicion of hys goods, as wele in hys lyve as after hys deseas, to dyspose for the well of hys soule; and that non other namyd hys executors, but only they tweyn, shuld have ony kepyng or dysposyng of ony part of hese goods duryng ther lyves; and that alle other namyd executors shuld supporte them and geve them to the seyd John Paston and Thomas Howys here good avyse in performyng of hys desyre in that behalve. Wherfor that it lekyth yow in ony thyng ye desyre me to do in thys cause or matere to geve yowre feyth and credence to the seyd John Paston and Thomas Howys; and so desyred me the seyd Knyght feythefully to do, that knowyth God, whom I be seke preserve yow from alle adversyte.

1460
MAY 8

Wretyn in the Abbey of Langeley, the viij. day of the monyth of May, the yeere of oure Lord m^lcccc.lx.

Youre preest, ABBOT OF LANGELEY.¹

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* JOHN PASTON TO MARGARET PASTON²

*To my trusty cosyn, Margaret Paston, at Norwich,
be this delyvered.³*

I RECOMAUNDE me to you, letyng you witte that I sent a letter to John Russe and Richard Kalle that thei, by th'advyse of Watkyn Shipdam and William Barker shuld send me word of whom alle the maneres, londes, and tenementes that were Sir John Fastolfes wern holde, preyng you that ye wold do them spede them in that matier; and if my feodaryes, whiche lye in the tye of my gret cofyr, may ought wisse therin, lete them se it. JUNE 19

¹ His name was Nicholas.

² [From Paston MSS., B.M.] This letter appears to have been written the year after Fastolf's death.

³ Below this address is written, in another hand, 'To Richard Calle, at Caster, be this deliverid in hast.'

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460
JUNE 19 Item, I wolde that William Barker shulde send me a cople of the olde traverse of Tychewell and Beyton. And lete Richard Kalle spede hym hiddeward, and come by Snaylwel, and take suyche mony as may be getyn there, and that he suffre not the mony that the tenautes owe to come in the fermours handes.

Item, that he come by Cambrigge and bryng with hym Maister Brakkeles licence from the provynciall of the Grey Freres. I prey you recomaunde me to my modir.

Wretyn at London the Thursday next to fore Middel-
somer.

JOHN PASTON.

409

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

Venerabili armigero, Johanni Paston seniori, detur hæc litera.

JULY 6 **H**ONORIS superni amorisque interni indissolubile vinculum tam venerabili viro in Christo condignum, præcordialissime magister ac amice singularis, non solum quales debeo sed quales valeo vobis refero grates cordiales pro vestris beneficiis quampluribus michi multiformiter exhibitis, pro quibus omnibus recompenset vos Altissimus. Honorabilis domine, causa motiva præsentis scripturæ est hæc. Ex magno cordis affectu audire desidero de vestra expeditione prospera in materia concernente testamentum et voluntatem venerabilis viri J. F.² militis per Ricardum Calle vel Johannem Pampyng, vestros fideles servientes; good si fieri non possit per relationem latoris præsentium, michi certificare dignemini. Cujus verbis audienciam credulam præbere curetis, sicut et michi dare velletis si vobiscum personaliter interesset. Scire insuper dignetur vestra caritas quod iste frater, præsentium lator, est meus spiritualis

¹ [Add Ms. 34,888, f. 147.] This is a letter of Friar Brackley, apparently written the year after Fastolf's death. It is in a large and regular handwriting, different from some of his other letters.

² Sir John Fastolf.

HENRY VI

filius, eo quod in ordinem per me indutus et professus et ad gradum sacerdotii promotus, jam per biennium continuum, fuit socius et servitor meus satis solaciosus in tempore meæ gravissimæ infirmitatis, in laboribus et vigiliis continuis, tam diurnis quam nocturnis, quorum occasione a suo libro et studio fuit multiformiter impeditus; sicque ad suos amicos non potuit habere recursum ad sui victus et vestitus adquirendum subsidium. Cui si placet intuitu caritatis elemosinam per vos gracie collatam Willelmo nepoti meo ingratisimo, utinam non infidelissimo, latori prædicto dare curetis, qui vobis suam indigenciam fideliter explanabit et dicti nepotis viciosa demerita certissime declarabit. Unum enim scitote, si frater prædictus circa meam personam non fuisset multiformiter sollicitus ego pluries fuisset mortuus. Spero enim per Dei gratiam circa festum ad Vincula Petri vestram graciosam visitare presenciam, et de dicti fratris gratitudinem clariorem dare noticiam. Cui propter Deum ad mei cordis multiforme solacium dicti beneficii ne denegatis suffragium, sicut in vobis gero confidenciam singularem. Non plura pro præsentī vobis offero calamo digna, sed vos, vestros et vestra defendat Trinitas alma, Quæ vos gracie conservet in prosperis et graciosissimis dirigat in agendis. Scriptum Donewici, in vigilia Translacionis Sancti Thomæ Martiris.

1460
JULY 6

Vester ad vota promptissimus ac orator pauperculus.

FRATER J. B., Minorum minimus.

410

THE YORKIST LORDS TO THE AUTHORITIES IN NORFOLK¹

The Erls of Marche, Warwyke, and Salysbury.

RYGHt welbeloved, we grete you wele; and wher, for the tendre love that we have to the concervacion of the Kyngs peas, lawes, and justice in this his realme of Englonde, we have comaunded the Kyngs peep̄le in his

JULY 23

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 244.] This manifesto must have been issued in July 1460, after the battle of Northampton, when the King was in the hands of the confederate

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 name, be oure letters and diverse writyngs, that no man shulde
JULY 23 robbe or dispoile Sir Thomas Todenham, Knyght, John Heyden, John Wyndham, Herry Todenham, and John Andrws, and other weche have sued to us for oure seide letters; we, wolyng to eschewe that any person shulde have colour bē oure seide letters to noyse us, or any of us, that the seide Sir Thomas, John Heyden, John Wyndham, Herry, and John Andrws, or any other of suspecte fame, be accorded with us, or any of us, for suche wrongs as they, or any of ham, have do to us, our servaunts and tenants or wellwellers, or that we shulde hafe hem in tendrenesse or favour to discourage trewe people to swe a yen hem be the lawe; We therfore notyfie to yow, as we woll that it be notyfid to all people, that we, ne noon of us, intende not to favour or tendre hem, or any other of suspecte fame, but rather to corecte suche be the lawe, for we made our seid letters soly for kepyng of the pease and justice, and not for favour of suspecte condicione. And the Holy Trynyte kepe yow.

Wreten at London the xxijth day of Jule.

To all Meyers, Sceryves, Balyfys, Constables, and all the Kynges Offecers and Ministres in Norffolk, and eche on of hem.

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ABSTRACT¹

THE KING TO JOHN NEDHAM AND THOMAS LITLTON, JUSTICES
OF THE COUNTY PALATINE OF LANCASTER

1460(?) Desires them to show favour to the defendants in an appeal of robbery sued
JULY 26 before them out of malice by Thomas Bury against John Berney of Redham, Norf., Junior, Esq., John Paston of Norwich, Esq., John Berney of Redham, Norf., Senior, Esq., John Hevenyngham, of Norwich, Esq., and Christopher

Lords. It certainly was not, as Fenn supposes, in 1455, after the battle of St. Albans, when the Earl of March was only thirteen years old and the Duke of York, his father, was made Protector. York had not come over from Ireland in July 1460, and is consequently not named in this document.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.]

HENRY VI

Norwich of Brundehale. They are to receive no writ returned in the name of 1460(?) the Sheriff of Norfolk touching that matter except by the hands of the sheriff JULY 26 himself, or of John Bernarde his under-sheriff.

London, 26 July.

II. Another letter, similar in substance, in which no justices' names are given.

[These documents cannot be later than 1460, as the younger John Berney died in July of that year (see next letter). But as Judge Littleton was only made a King's Serjeant in 1455, they cannot be many years earlier, and they are not unlikely to be of the year 1460 itself.]

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JOHN PASTON TO MARGARET PASTON¹

*To my wurschipfull coysyn, Margaret Paston,
be this delyvered in haste.*

I RECOMAUNDE me unto you, letyng you witte that 1460
your unkyll, John Berney, is deed, whoos soule God JULY 28
have mercy; desyryng you to sende for Thomas Holler,²
and enquere of hym wher his goode is, and what he is wurthe,
and that he take goode eede to all suche goods as he had bothe
meveable and on mevable; for I undre stande that he is
wurthe in money v^c [500] marke, and in plate to the valwe
of other v^c marke, beside other goods. Wherfor I wolde ye
schulde not lete hym wete of his dissesse unto the tyme that ye

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 36.] According to Fenn, Margaret Paston's uncle, John Berney, second son of John Berney, Esq. of Reedham, died in July 1461, and he accordingly places this letter in that year. It is evident, however, that John Berney was dead at the date of Nos. 431 and 462, the former written in January 1561, the latter certainly not so late as the 28th July in the same year, for Thomas Denys was murdered at the very beginning of the month. Indeed, it is clear that in No. 462 Margaret Paston wishes to arrange about the approaching anniversary of her uncle's death. John Berney must therefore have died in July 1460, although from the troubled character of the times his will (which is preserved in the Principal Registry at Somerset House), made on the 2nd June 1460 (Monday after the Feast of St. Petronilla the Virgin), was not proved till the 1st December 1461.

² When Berney's will was proved at Lambeth, 1st December 1461, administration was granted provisionally to Thomas Hooler, who was to send in accounts before the morrow of the Conversion of St. Paul (Jan. 26) following. Power was, however, reserved of committing administration to John Paston. But John Paston did not appear on the day, and left the undivided administration to Hooler.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 had enquired of the seide Thomas Holler of all suche maters
JULY 28 as be a bovyne wreten, and whan he hathe enformed you therof,
than lete hym wete verely that he is deede, desiryng hym that
no man come on to his place at Redham but hym selfe, unto
the tyme that I come.

Item, I lete you witte that gret parte of his goode is at
William Taverners, as I undrestande. Thomas Holler woll
telle you justely the trouthe as I suppose, and deseyre hym on
my behalfe that he doo soo, and ther is writyng therof; and
telle Thomas Holler that I and he be executours named, and
therefore lete hym take heede that the goods be kept saffe, and
that nobody knowe wher it shall lie but ye and Thomas Holler.
And Thomas Holler, as your unkyll tolde me, is prevy wher
all his goode lithe and all his writyng, and so I wol that ye be
prevy to the same for casuale of deethe, and ye too shal be
his executours for me as longe as ye doo trewly, as I trowe
verely ye woll.

Wreten at London, the xxviijth day of Jule.

I requer yow be of god cumfort and be not hevy, if ye
wil do owth for me.

Yowr,

JOHN PASTON.

413

ABSTRACT¹

AUG. 1 'Soutwerk cum membris,' No. 50 a.—'Inquisitio post mortem Johannis
Fastolf militis capta per eschaetorem Regis, ubi mentio fit quorundam tenemen-
torum, viz., the Berehouse, Boreshead, Hartshorne, et 2 molendinorum
aquaticorum. Aug. 1, Hen. vi. 38.'

¹ [From ms. Index in Magd. Coll., Oxford.]

HENRY VI

414

ANONYMOUS TO YELVERTON AND PASTON¹

*To the right worshipful Seres, my right welbeloved and trusted
cosyns, William Yelverton, Justice, and John Paston.*

SIR, please your right worshipfull maystership that 1460(?)
Mayster Paston come to London as on Thursdaye
att none last past, and I trust verelye all maters here
were resonablye labored to his comyng, and now they shal be
better. Neverthelesse, I have ben mevid of tretye by dyvers
personez sith I came hidre, as wele for Tudenham, Wentworth,
Heydon, and other at this tyme not wel willed to yow and
yourez, seyng that such money as is spent a twix yowe is but
wastfully expendid and to non use vertuose. I fele by theym
they be not right corageous in theyr werkes, ner nought wold
if they myght have a resonable trete. I meve not this that ze
shold think that they had conquered me by noyans, but I do
it to avertyse yow for th'eschewyng of the importable costes
that hath ben born by yow, and yet lyke to bee, aswele in the
elde maters hangyng as in newe at this tyme to be grownded,
if this werre shal rest and hold a twyx yowe, and specially for
the ease of hym that shalbe solicitour in the same. Ye nede
at this terme rather to have had thre solicitours than in any
other terme past this iij. yere, on concyderyng the maters
hangyng, &c.; of which please yow to send yowr gode advyse
and wille yf ye think it to be don, and els not, for this is but
a mocion, &c.

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] This letter is by an unknown writer, and very uncertain as to date. It shows that Tuddenham, Wentworth, and Heydon, all adherents of the House of Lancaster, were desirous of a compromise with Yelverton and Paston. The year 1460, some time after the battle of Northampton, is perhaps as likely a period as any.

THE PASTON LETTERS

415

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my Mayster Jon Pastone, Esqwyer, be this letter presentid.

Jesus, Maria, &c.

1460
ocr.

RYTE reverent Sire, after du recommendacion, we sey in this cuntre that Heydon is for Barkschir in the Comon Hows. And the Lady of Suffolk² hath sent up hyr sone³ and hise wyf to my Lord of York to aske grace for a schireve the next yer, Stapilton, Boleyn, or Tyrel, qui absit. God send zow Ponyng, W. P., W. Rokewode, or Arblaster. Ze haf myche to done; Jesu spede zow. Ze haf many good preyers, what of the covent, cyte, and cuntre. God safe our good Lords, Warwik, alle hise brether, Salisbury, &c., fro al fals covetyse and favour of extorcyon, as they wil fle uttyr schame and confusyon. God save hem, and preserve fro treson and poyson; lete hem be war her of for the pite of God; for yf owt come to my Lord Warwik but good, far weel ze, far weel I, and al our frends! for be the weye of my sowle, this lond wer uttirly on done, as God forbede. Her [*their*] enmyes bostyn with good to come to her favour; but God defende hem, and zeve hem grace to knowe her frends fro her enmyes, and to cherisch and preferr her frends and lesse the myte of alle her enmyes thorw owt the schiris of the lond. And [*i.e. if*] my good Lord Warwik, with my Lord his brother Chaunceler⁴ and my Lord her fadyr⁵ woldyn opposyn, as dede Danyel, Fortesku, Alisaunder, Hody, Doctor Aleyn, Heydon, and Thorp, of the writyng made be hem at Covyntre Parlement, they schuld answer wers than sub

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 382.] This letter appears to have been written just before the sitting of the Parliament of October 1460, of which John Paston was a member. Warwick's brother was then Chancellor. No signature is attached to this letter in Fenn's literal copy, although the name is appended to the modern transcript.

² Alice, widow of William, Duke of Suffolk.

³ John de la Pole, second Duke of Suffolk. He married Elizabeth, the Duke of York's daughter.

⁴ George Nevill, Bishop of Exeter.

⁵ Richard Nevill, Earl of Salisbury.

HENRY VI

cino or sub privo (?), and this generally wold I sey at Powlys Cros, etc., and [*i.e.* if] I schuld come there, &c. It is verifed of hem, 1° Jeremiæ, 8°, *Vere mendacium operatus est stilus mendax scribarum*, &c. And think of two vers of zour Sawter, *Scribantur hæc in generatione altera* (hujus scilicet parliamenti) *et populus qui creabitur laudabit Dominum*,¹ &c. *Deleantur etiam tales perversi scriptores de libro viventium et cum justis non scribantur*.² Et non plura, sed vos, vestros et vestra conservet Jesus graciose in prosperis et graciosius dirigat in agendis.

Ex Norwico, feria quarta,³ nuncio festinante.

And I prey zow for Godds sake to be good mayster to Jon Lyster, &c. And I prey zow think, in this Parlement, of the text of Holy Scripture, *Quicumque fecerit contra legem Dei et contra legem Regis judicium fiet de eo, vel in condemnationem substantiæ ejus, vel in carcerem, vel in exilium, vel in mortem* (Primo Esdræ, vij., et parti 2° Esdræ 8°).

416

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO [JOHN PASTON]

Jesus, Maria, &c. Reverende domine, si contingat ut sitis Londoniæ hoc termino in principio parliamenti, hæc poteritis in secretis dicere domino Warwik ac domino Cancellario, quomodo Johannes W.⁴ apud Felbrigg jacet cum manu forti contra pacem domini Regis et patriæ, qui quantum valere potest est hostis publicus et inimicus capitalis domini Regis et suorum fidelium dominorum utilitatem rei publicæ et communitatem Angliæ diligentium, pro quo taliter esset modo indilate et cum omni festinatione possibili providendum quod esset commissio directa sub pœna ligeanciæ et pœna mortis et privatione bonorum vicecomiti, domino M. Stapilton, domino W. Chamberleyn, W. Yelverton justiciario, W. Calthorp, Johanni Twyre, Johanni Geney, T. Gurnay, Johanni Fyncham, Johanni Yelverton Juniori, Edmundo Bokyngham, Johanni Gros, Johanni Dam, Johanni Lomenour, Jacobo Arblaster, T. Denys, ut assistant sub pœna prædicta sex primis militibus et armigeris ad excitandum populum de patria pro domino T. T.,⁵ J. H.,⁶ P. Wentworthe, J. A.,⁷ T. Danyel, H. Hunton, J. Wode, W. Prentys, S. Gunnor, H. Todynham, Joh. Wyndham, Palmere Ballivo de Costsey, T. Brygge, et suis complicitibus subito et secretiori modo capiendo et versus London adducendo cum manu forti, et in Turri vel Newgate firmiter

1460
ocr.

[ocr.]

¹ Psalm ci. (or cii.) 18.

³ 'Feria quarta' means Wednesday.

⁵ Sir Thomas Tuddenham.

⁷ John Andrews. See p. 222.

² Psalm lxviii. (or lxix.) 28.

⁴ John Wyndham.

⁶ John Heydon.

THE PASTON LETTERS

415

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1460
oct.

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HENRY VI

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416

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1460
oct.

[oct.]

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⁶ John Heydon.

THE PASTON LETTERS

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[oct.]

cum Thorp de Scacario carcere collocando, &c. Et tunc eorum clientes et eis adhærentes non possent, ymmo nec auderent, nocere populo patriæ bonæ dispositionis. Certe si in hac parte fideliter laborare in effectu volueritis, dominus Comes Warwic, et omnes sibi et suis benivoli essent vobis multiformiter obligati, et tunc esset in Norffolchia mansio concors et valde pacificus. Utinam bona voluntas vestra non sit in hac materia pigra, &c.

2°. Item, quod Episcopus Norwicensis esset in curia Regis ad tempus, vel in parlamento omnino, quia hic parvum bonum facit, nisi supportando iniquos et paci patriæ contrarios; est enim satis dives ad comprestandum pecunias Regi in necessitate sua. Ipse enim cum ducissa Suff. et aliis personis prænominatis sunt Reginæ et principi maxime favorabiles cum totis suis viribus; et ideo maxime expediens est parti Regis et comitis Warwic subtrahere, diminuere, et potius opprimere, vires omnium illorum prædictorum eis et suis continue malignantium ex adverso, &c.

3°. Item, vos et vestri præmunire poteritis, si placeat, Doctores Kyrry et Godard quomodo fama communis hic volat continue per Boreales et eorum fautores quod Regina ac sui firmiter statuerunt unanimi decreto ipsos doctores et me non solum morti ignominiose tradere sed etiam generaliter omnes Fratres Minores citra flumen Trent commorantes interfici facere. Sed Magister Vergeant cum socio qui in sermonibus Reginam cum principe solempniter recommendat et in suis missis Reginam nominatim specificat per instanciam Ducissæ Suff. erit cum socio privilegiatus ab hac punitione.

4°. Item, bonum esset quod juvenis dux Suff. cum suis militibus et armigeris uteretur suis calcaribus et jam probaretur in bello cui esset fidelis, an caro vel piscis. Si T. T. cum suis prius recitatis essent unde memorati in parlamento a dominis et communibus, non dubium quin puniti essent causatores insurrectionis falsorum Regis contra Comitem Warwic apud pontem Westmonasterii, &c.

5°. Item, memorari dignetur dominus Comes Warwic quomodo T. T., J. H., J. A., et H. T.,¹ J. W. et cæteri gravissime comminantur priorem Wals' [Walsingham], &c.

6°. Item, caveant Comes Marchiæ et Comes Warwic ne quovis modo sit inter eos controversia, sed sint omnino unanimes et concordēs, nec aliqua cupiditas consiliariorum suorum faveat alicui eorum adversario propter lucrum bonorum in finalem deperditionem ipsorum et amicorum suorum.

7°. Item, fiat per decretum parlamenti diminutio juris peritorum ac legis attornatorum Suff. et Norff. punicioque taxata singulorum oppressorum, generosos ac eorum liberos, natosque tenentes cotidie et annuatim gravissime infestantium.

8°. Continue ac continue cordialiter cogitate ac scrutinio diligenti sæpius revolvite quomodo inimici vestri et adversarii antiqui, spiritu rancoris et invidiæ maliciose agitati, nituntur pro posse suo, et totis viribus, vos, et vestros vobis benevolos funditus destruere et finaliter deperdere, quod absit omnino; quare ex naturali legis dictamine potestis et debetis vim vi volenter ac potenter reprimere ac repellere et eorum maliciis inveteratis virili congressu rigoroze resistere, quia minus malim incomparabiliter videtur existere quod eorum obstinata malicia potestate politica sit diminuta et quasi dejecta quam vos et vestri affines, propinquique et amici essetis nimis depauperati, et quasi, quod absit, finaliter abjecti.

¹ Henry Tuddenham.

HENRY VI

417

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

*Reverendo magistro meo et amico singulari
Johanni Paston armigero detur.*

JHESUS, Maria, Raphael, Johannes Baptista, Johannes 1460
Ewangelista, Franciscus Guardianus, cum Sanctis om- oct. (?)
nibus, succurant mæstis in tribulationibus. Amen.
Præcordialissime domine et amice maxime singularis, Omissis
pro præsentis vestri gratitudinis beneficiis mihi sæpius impensis,
me humilime vestræ reverenciæ recomendo. Pensetis,
quæso, cum omni festinatione possibili instabilem virum,
utinam Hibernicum² non ingratißimum, cujus nacionis ali-
quales proprietates sunt istæ:—animo sæva, vultu ferox, torva
affatu, versupellis moribus et inconstancia in omnibus bonis
viis suis; qui inter cætera magistro Clementi retulit quod
expensæ annuales magistri Johannis Fastolff, bonæ memoriæ,
secundum fidelem compotum se extendunt omni anno ad
octingentas marcas in Norfolch et Suffolch, &c., et quod idem
miles vobiscum faciens pactum pro iiij. M^l, &c., fuit purus
fatuus; et quod idem vobis donatoriam literarum faciens fuit
major fatuus, &c., et quod idem Hibernicus scit deteriorare,
et diminuere bona militis ad summam viginti m^l marcarum,
&c. Ob reverentiam Jhesu Christi, cavete quod impediatur
omnino a suscipiendo onus testamenti quousque verum et
integrum compotum reddiderit de defuncti bonis per eum
receptis tot annorum evolutis et transactis curriculis, &c.
Item, quod non vendat nec alienet maneria, terras, tenementa
cum pertinentiis, nec commutat jocalia nec evidencialia literas,
nec pecunias per vestrum germanum, W. P., et per ipsum re-
ceptas London, Bermondysseye, &c., cum jam sciat de multis ubi
sunt, &c. Videtur mihi, salvo saltem vestro meliori judicio, quod
de aliis personis et locis est cum omni celeritate possibili pru-
denter providendum et politice, ne idem W. W. oculis luscus
et denigrato colore, in facie fuscus, sit cum W. Yelverton giudice

¹ [Add. ms. 34,888, f. 158.] This letter appears to be holograph. If we are right that it was written just before No. 418, we may place it early in October 1460.

² See p. 213.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 confederatus, et per Ducem Exoniæ satis tiranizantem supportatus et per suos complices, &c. Sapienti loquor; nam philosophorum princeps ait 'Cave ab hiis quos natura signavit'; et metrice dicitur:

'Nam fallax faciens mens, mores ac pariformes
Concludunt mutuo quod sit quasi fraudis ymago.'

Dixi vobis quod non esset pro vobis nec vestris utile in W. W. aliquam confidentiam gerere. Post vestrum didici recessum in 4^{or} nostri collegii famulis duplicibus et falsis cum omni perfidia contra voluntatem militis et ejus executores iniquitatis vinculo confederatis et astrictis, scilicet Colino Gallico, coquinæ clerico, W. W., militis secretario et W. Eton; nunc in promptuario propter Jhesum Christum deleantur de libro vertuose et unanimiter viventium et a modo cum justis nequaquam conscribantur, &c. Est vulgare proverbium 'Accordyng to ryte reson that to oftyn it is in ceson, that in trust is gret treson.' Ideo cavete quod Sapiens dicit 'Qui cito credit, levis est corde.'¹ Et audite scripturæ sacræ sententiam 'A malo inquit consiliario serva animam tuam,'² &c. Nam alibi Sapientis proclamat eloquium: 'Non est sapientia, non est prudentia, non est consilium contra Dominum.'³ Hæc ibi. In alienis negotiis velox, nec vivax erit, qui in propriis causis piger existit. Rogo attendite et menti imprimate diligenter quod revolvite quomodo poteritis resistere homini tam perverso noxam volenti et nocumentum executoribus inferre. Mens mea particulam evangelii retinet: 'Si in viridi ligno hoc faciunt in arido quid fiet?'⁴ Quasi diceret, si iste W. W. executorum ultimus et merito novissimus et per vestram et magistri Thomæ Howes diligenciam inscriptus tantam proterviam gerit, in hoc quasi exordio, quid in fine maliciose sit factururus? Hoc penitus ignoro. Deo vos vestros et vestra commendo et præsentem causam. Recommendetis me si placeat recommendandis, &c. Scriptum festinanter, hora prima post prandium. W. B., lator præsentis, intendit vobis si placeat humilime et verissime servitutum. Ex Castre in die Sabbathi.

Vester ad vota promptissimus,

FRATER J. B., Minorum minimus.

¹ Eccles. xix. 4.

² Ibid. xxxvii. 9 (8).

³ Prov. xxi. 30.

⁴ Luke xxiii. 31.

HENRY VI

418

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON¹

Venerando suo magistro, Johanni Paston.

Jesus, &c.

REVERENDE domine, &c. Propter Deum caveatis a confidentia in illo nigro Hibernico² oculis obliquo et lusco, qui utinam corde, ore et opere non esset obliquior; qui heri misit literam Colino Gallico; de quibus dicitur quod singuli caccant uno ano. Et parvus Adam hodie portavit (?) magistro suo responsum. Idem enim luscus dicit vos esse cupidissimum, quia multum affixistis debitores patris vestri, persequendo eos cum omni rigore, &c. Item dicit quod cum pater vester fuerit iudex ditissimus, quasi nihil fecistis pro eo in distribuendo elemosinam pro anima ejus, et cum nihil feceritis pro patre vestro, quomodo pro magistro Fastolf aliquid facietis? Item dicit 'Utinam fuisset in morte magistri mei, quia in me ultra omnes homines mundi maxime confisus est,' &c. Item dicit quod in hora qua obiit magister suus, obviavit sibi unus albus bubo, qui eodem tempore juxta unam ecclesiam continuo clamavit mirabiliter et volavit sæpius iteratis vicibus sub equo suo inter tibias equi sui &c. Item dixit cuidam fratri conventus mei, 'Magister Brakle accipit super se magnum regimen, &c., et certe, si pecunia legata in ultima voluntate suis servientibus non fuerit in larga habundancia distributa, erit ad magnum dedecus et verecundiam personæ meæ,' &c. Utinam caveritis ita bene de eo sicut ego cavebo, quia cum sit filius Hibernicus, ego de eo semper minus curabo. Ipse vellet habere bona ex parte sua, &c.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter appears by the contents to have been written about the beginning of the Parliament of 1460, to which it would seem Paston did not immediately repair to take his place, thus giving occasion to an insinuation that he did not wish to be called upon to vote money for the King and Queen.

² See p. 213.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 Deo teste non fecit (?)¹ vos magistri sui, &c. Hæc omnia et plura dixit idem miser magistro Clementi, a quo hæc omnia et plura didici &c. Item dicit quod vos timetis adire locum parliamenti quia non vultis præstare pecunias Regi nec Reginæ et aliis; et ideo pigritia vestra in hoc passu erit bonis mortui satis nociva, &c. Ego tot et tanta audivi de illo quod, per Deum, nunquam confidam in illo, &c.; est enim miser multum malencolicus et in toto colericus, et, salva patientia vestra, reddat compotum de singulis antequam capiat onus testamenti, &c.

Judex² cras venturus est, &c., et sicut se hic gerit vestra caritas notitiam habebit, &c. Rogo detis mihi licentiam recedendi ad conventum Norwici, ad mutandum vestimenta mea propter sudores, &c., et ad studendum pro sermone, &c., ad honorem Dei, &c., qui vos vestros et vestra salvet in sæcula. Amen.

Vester orator,

FRATER J. B.

On the back:—Item dixit magistro Clementi quod ipse non vult esse Frere, veni mecum, nec canta secum, nec Dacok, nec facok, nec Frater, lava pedes, &c. Item dicit vos instruxisse magistrum suum contra eum de auferendo evidencias, &c., et ipse plures labores habuit pro eo quam vos vel aliquis alius, &c. Custodite literam ultimo a me vobis missam, &c. Utinam Upton et ipse essent extra locum, &c., quia hic fiunt consumptiones maximæ, &c.

Endorsed in a 16th century hand:—A lettre much dispraising W. Wircester, from Doctor Brakley.

¹ The word is 'ft' in the ms. And to make sense of the passage, I must suppose another word to be omitted. 'Non fecit vos *amicum* magistri sui,' *i.e.* he did not make you out to be any friend of his master.

² William Yelverton.

HENRY VI

419

CHRISTOPHER HANSSON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To the right worshipfull Sir and Maister, John Paston,
Escuier, at Norwiche, be this delyvered in hast.*

RIGHT worschipfull Sir and Maister, I recomaund me un 1460
to you. Please you to wete, the Monday after oure OCT. 12
Lady Day² there come hider to my maister ys place,³
my Maister Bowser, Sir Harry Ratford, John Clay, and the
Harbyger of my Lord of Marche, desyryng that my Lady of
York⁴ myght lye here untylle the comyng of my Lord of York
and hir tw sonnys, my Lorde George⁵ and my Lorde Richard,⁶
and my Lady Margarete⁷ hir dawztyr, whiche y graunt hem in
youre name to ly here untylle Mychelmas. And she had not
ley here ij. dayes but sche had tythyng of the londyng of my
Lord at Chestre. The Tewesday next after, my Lord sent for
hir that sche shuld come to hym to Harford [*Hereford*], and
thæder sche is gone. And sythe⁸ y left here bothe the sunys
and the dowztyr, and the Lord of Marche comyth every day to
se them.

Item, my Lord of York hath dyvers straunge commissions
fro the Kyng for to sitte in dyvers townys comyng homward ;
that is for to sey, in Ludlow, Schrofysbury, Herford, Leycetre,
Coventre, and in other dyvers townys, to punych them by the
fawtes to the Kyngs lawys.

As for tythyngs here, the Kyng is way at Eltham and at
Grenewych to hunt and to sport hym there, bydyng the Parle-

¹ [From Fenn, i. 198.] This letter must have been written in the year 1460, when the Duke of York came over from Ireland, his party having been victorious at the battle of Northampton, and gained possession of the King's person.

² The Nativity of Our Lady is on the 8th September. The Monday following was in this year the 15th.

³ Probably Sir John Fastolf's place in Southwark.

⁴ Cecily, Duchess of York.

⁵ Afterwards Duke of Clarence.

⁶ Afterwards Richard III.

⁷ Afterwards Duchess of Burgundy.

⁸ The modern version in Fenn reads : ' And she hath left here.'

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 ment, and the Quene and the Prynce byth in Walys alway.
OCT. 12 And is with hir the Duc of Excestre and other, with a fewe mayne, as men seythe here.

And the Duc of Somerset he is in Depe [*Dieppe*]; withe hym Maister John Ormound, Wyttyngham, Andrew Trollyp, and other dyvers of the garyson of Gyany, under the Kyng of Fraunce safcondyte, and they seythe here, he porpose hym to go to Walys to the Quene. And the Erle of Wyltschyre¹ is styлле in pece at Otryght at the Frerys [*Friars*], whiche is seyntwary.

Item, Colbyne ys come home to my maister is place, and seyth that, at your departyng² ouzt of London, ze send hym word that he schuld come hedder to the place, and be here untylle your comyng a zene; and so he is here it, and seith he wolle take no maister but be your avyce, nether the leese [*nevertheless*] awaytythe uppon Maister Oldhall the most parte at Redre³ at his place.

Item, Maister Pynyngs hathe enteret on an two or iij, placys uppon the Erle of Northomberlond, and he stondyth in good grace of the Kyng, my Lord of Marche, my Lord Warwyk, and my Lord of Salysbury. Most parte of the contre abought his lyflood hold aythe withe hym. And my maisteras your sister⁴ is not delyverd as yet; God yef hir god delyveraunce.

No more to you at this tyme, but and ze wolle comaund me any servyce y may doo, it is redy. And Jesu have you in his blessid kepyng; and I beseche you this letter may comaund me to my maisteras your moder, and my maisteras your wyfe, and alle your houshold.

Wreten at London the xij. day of Octobre.

Your owne Servaunt, CHRISTOFER HANSSON.

¹ James Butler, Earl of Wiltshire and Ormond.

² Paston must have left London and gone to Norwich not long before the Parliament, which began on the 7th October; and, as we have already observed, he did not return in time for its commencement.

³ Redriff or Rotherhithe.

⁴ Elizabeth, wife of Robert Poynings.—See No. 406, p. 217.

HENRY VI

420

ABSTRACT¹

ROBERT CALL TO [JOHN PASTON].

Has delivered the horse-litter to Robert Lynne according to his message. 1460(?)
Cannot get a farmer for Mauteby. Sends John Deye. He will not pass one OCT. 17
combe barley for an acre. He has fourteen acres 'reasonably well dight to sow
on wheat.' None will take the close at Mauteby at the price agreed upon with
Calle by Lynne and Robert Butler.

Caister, St. Luke's Eve.

P.S. on the back, unimportant.

[From what is said in Margaret Paston's letter of the 20th October following
about the lands at Maultby being unlet, this may perhaps have been written in the
same year three days earlier.]

421

THOMAS PLAITER TO JOHN PASTON²

*To my rygth worchipfull and my good maister,
John Paston, Esquyer, in hast.*

RYGTH worchipfull and my most speciall synguler good 1460
maister, I recomend me to you, besechyng your mais- [ocr.]
tership not to be dysplesed with my long taryans, and
also to take it to no gref thou it were long or I wrot to you ;
for in good feyth I wend my self with in sevenyngth after Seynt
Feythesmesse³ to have ben at London, and for asmoche as
Suthwell⁴ desyred me to tarye for evydens gevyng, &c. I
promysed hym so to do and tarye tyll the Munday after Seynt
Feythesmesse, or tyll the Tewysday sevenyngth after at the

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.]

² [From Paston MSS., B.M.] The writer of this excuses his delay in coming to
London, as he had been asked to stay and give evidence before the under-escheator,
who was to sit at Acle on Tuesday after St. Luke's Day. This refers to the
inquisition on the lands of Sir John Fastolf, which was taken at Acle on that day
in 1460.

³ St. Faith's Day is on the 6th of October.

⁴ Richard Southwell, Escheator of Norfolk.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 ferthest, and at tho dayes I hard no word fro hym. And so
 oct.] uppon the Thursday after had I word that the under-eschetour
 schuld sytte at Ocle¹ the Tewysday after Seynt Luce;² and so
 I tarye as yette, and trust verely to be with you the Saturday at
 the ferthest after Seynt Luce. Item, Sir, if my Maister of the
 Rolles³ be not come, I trust to God to com tydely i now, as
 for the traversys; and if ye besi you to the innying ther of or
 I com, Richard Ley schall delyver hem you, if ye send to hym
 for it; for I left hem with hym to gete hem in if he mygth, and
 promysed hym a reward for his labour. Item, my maistres⁴
 and all folkes be heyll and mery, blyssed be Jesu, ho have you
 in his blyssed governans and proteccion.

By your, THOMAS PLAITER.

422

THOMAS PLAITER TO JOHN PASTON⁵

To my maister, John Paston, Esquier.

[oct. 21] **A** [FTER] my most speciall recomendacion, like your
 maisterchip wete that the office⁶ is taken at Ocle in
 lyke forme as Suthwell⁷ can schew you, for Fraunceys
 Costard hath sent it hym, and the jentylnen that passed uppon
 the office wold fynd nor medyll nouthur with the tenurs nor ho
 is next here [heir]. Wherfor if ye wol have other wyse found,
 Fraunceys Costard hath under take it, but it schal not be by
 suche men of worchip [as] is yn this. Item, the under-chryf
 was at Ocle, and ded and sayd to the jentylnen al that ever he
 cowde to the lette of the matter. And as for Suffolk, I under-
 stand they have no warant, so I tarye as yet what cas that ever

¹ Acle in Norfolk.

² St. Luke's Day is the 18th October. The Tuesday after it was the 21st in 1460.

³ Thomas de Kirkeby.

⁴ Margaret Paston.

⁵ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] This letter must have been written immediately after the taking of the inquisition referred to in the preceding. The list of the jury who took it is on a separate paper found apart from this letter, in which it was enclosed. The names of those indicated as sworn are identical with those on the official record (Inquisitions *post-mortem*, 38 and 39 Hen. vi., No. 48), but seven additional names are included, besides one that is struck out.

⁶ The inquisition.—See p. 199, Note 2.

⁷ Richard Southwell.—See p. 191.

HENRY VI

falle. And if ye wold that I tarye not, that it lyke you by the 1460
brynger her of to send me hasty wurd. [ocr. 21]

I send you the names of the jure here in.

Your,

THOMAS PLAITER.

*On a separate paper formerly enclosed in the preceding is the following
List:—*

*Jurati pro Domino Rege.*¹

Willelmus Rokewood, armiger, jur'.
Johannes Berney, armiger, jur'.
Radulphus Lampytte, armiger, jur'.
Johannes Byllyngford, armiger, jur'.
[Jacobus Arblaster, armiger, jur'.]²
Willelmus Deymayne, armiger, jur'.
Willelmus Dawbeney, armiger, jur'.
Willelmus Julles, jur'.
Christofre Norwiche, jur'.
Thomas Holler, jur'.
Johannes Berkying, jur'.
Robert Bryghtlede, jur'.
Robertus Spany, jur'.
Johannes Bernard, jur'.
Rogerus Iryng, jur'.
Robertus Townesende.
Johannes Grygges de Ranworth, jur'.
Robertus Regestre, jur'.
Johannes Maunvyle, jur'.
Willelmus Rysyng.
Johannes Doke.
Robertus Jekkes, jur'.
Johannes Why[te].
Henr[icus] . . . ratte.
Car[ol]us Barker.
Johannes Cappe.
Thomas Paternoster.

¹ This is a panel of the jury drawn up before the inquisition was taken. The heading and the word 'jur' opposite the names of those sworn have been added afterwards.

² This name is scored out with the pen.

THE PASTON LETTERS

423

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my ryth worchepfull husbond, Jon Paston,
be thys delyveryd in hast.*

1460
OCT. 21

RYTH worchepfull husbonde, I recomand me to yow. Plesyth it yow to weet that I receyvyd yowyr letter that ye sent me by Nycolas Colman on Sonday last past. And as for the mater that ye desyiryd me to breke of to my cosyn Rokwode, it fortunyd so that he came to me on Sonday to dyner sone aftyr that I had yowyr letter; and when we had dynyd, I mevyd to hym ther of in covert termys, as Playter shall informe yow eraftyr. And as I thowt by hym, and so ded Playter also by the langwage that he had to us, that he wold be as feythfull as he kowd or myte be to that good Lorde that ye wrot of, and to yow also, in ony thyng that he kowde or myte do in case wer that he wer set in offyse, so that he myth owte do; and ther to he seyde he wolde be bownde in a m^l li. [£1000] and he was so myche worthe.

As for the todyr that ye desyiryd I scholde meve to of the same mater, me semyth he is to yonge to take ony swwhyche thyngs up on hym; and also I knowe veryly that he scholl never love feythfully the todyr man that ye desyiryd that he schuld do, for when he rem[em]bryth the tyme that is paste, and ther for I spak not to hym ther of.

Thys day was holde a gret day at Okyll² befor the undyr schreve and the undyr excheter, for the mater of Syr Jon Fastolfys londys; and ther was my cosyn Rookwod and my cosyn Jon Berney of Redham, and dyvers odyr jentylmen and thryfty men of the contre; and the mater is well sped aftyr your intent (blyssyd be God!) as ye schall have knowlage of in hast.

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 194.] Reference is made in this letter, as in the preceding, to the holding of the inquisition on Sir John Fastolf's lands at Acle, which was on Tuesday the 21st October 1460, the day this letter was written.

² Acle, in Norfolk.

HENRY VI

I suppose Playter schall be with yow on Sondag or on Monday next comyng, if he may. Ye have many good prayers of the poer pepyl that God schuld sped yow at thys Parlement, for they leve in hope that ye schold helpe to set a wey that they myte leve in better pese in thys contre thane they have do befor, and that wollys schold be purveyd for, that they schuld not go owt of thys lond as it hathe be suffryd to do be for, and thane schall the poer pepyll more leve bettyr thane they have do by her ocwpacion ther in. 1460 OCT. 21

Thomas Bone hathe salde all yowyr wole her for *xxd.* a stone, and goode swerte fownd to yow ther for, to be payid a Myhellmas next comyng ; and it is solde ryth well aftyr that the wole was, for the moste part was ryte febyll. Item, ther be bowt for yow *iiij.* horse at Seynt Feythys feyer, and all be trotterys, ryth fayir horse, God save hem, and they be well keptyd. Item, your myllys at Heylysdon be late [*let*] for *xij.* marke, and the myller to fynde the reparacion ; and Rychard Calle hathe let all yowyr londys at Caster ; but as for Mawtby londys, they be not let yet. Wylliam Whyte hathe payid me a geyne thys daye hys *x.li.*, and I have mad hym a qwetans ther of, be cause I had not hys oblygacion.

Ther is gret talkyng in thys contre of the desyir of my Loide of York.¹ The pepyll reporte full worchepfully of my Lord of Warwyk. They have no fer her but that he and othyr scholde schewe to gret favor to hem that have be rewyllers of thys contre be for tyme.

I have done all yowyr erandys to Syr Thomas Howes that ye wrote to me for. I ame rythe glade that ye have sped welle in yowyr materys be twyx Syr Fylyp Wentworthe and yow, and so I pray God ye may do in all othyr materys to hys plesans. As for the wrytyngys that ye desyirid that Playter schulde sende yow, Rychard Call told me that they wer at Herry Barborys, at the Tempyll gate.

The mayir² and the mayires sent hedyr her dynerys thys day, and Jon Dame came with hem, and they dynyd her. I am beholde to hem, for they have sent to me dyvers tymys

¹ The claim made by Richard, Duke of York, to the Crown in Parliament on the 17th October 1460.

² John Gilbert, Mayor of Norwich.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 sythe ye yed hense. The meyr seyth that ther is no jentyl-
oct. 21 man in Northefolk that he woll do more for than he wole for
yow, if it laye in hys poer to do for yow. J. Perse is styлле in
prisone, but he wolle not confese more thane he ded when ye
wer at home. Edmond Brome was with me, and tolde me
that Perse sent for hym for to come spek with hym, and he
tolde me that he was with hym and examynynd hym, but he
wold not be a knowe to hym that he hade no knowlage wher
no goode was of hys masterys more thane he hade knowlageyd
to yow. He tolde me that he sent for hym to desyir hym to
labor to yow and to me for hym if ye had be at home; and
he tolde me that he seyde to hym ayen that he wold never
labor for hym but [unless] he myth know that he wer trwe to
hys mastyr, thow it lay in hys power to do ryth myche for
hym. I suppose it schulde do none harme thow the seyde
Perse wer remevyd ferther. I pray to Gode yeve grace that
the trowthe may be knowe, and that the dede may have part
of hys owne goode. And the blissynd Trinyte have yow in
Hys keepyng.

Wretyn in hast at Heyltsden the Tuesday next aftyr
Seynt Lwke.

Be yowyrs,

M. P.

424

PIERS TO MARGARET PASTON¹

*To myn right reverent and worchipphull Maisterez Paston,
be this delivered.*

1460 **R**IGHT reverent and wurchippfull maisteres, I recom-
aunde me un to yow, beseching yow of your good
maisteresshipp to be myn good maisteres to help wit
your gracious woord un to myn right reverent and wurchip-

¹ This and the letter following appear to have been written by the prisoner spoken of in the end of Margaret Paston's letter immediately preceding. We have accordingly placed them here as belonging to the same period, though from a subsequent letter (No. 462) we may rather surmise that this first of the two was written in 1461.

HENRY VI

phull maister and your to take of me, his pore presoner and your, suerte queche I xall fynd to be bounde for me to brynge me un to all answere, in to the tyme that myn maister and ze have dimisse me wit myn suerte. And bescheche your good maistereschipp to prey myn mayster that he will yewe yow lycense wit his wurchippfull counsaill and youre, in case that myn maister may nout tarie, that ze in his absence may take myn seid suerte. And if it please his heyghnesse and youre, that I may have answere ayene be the bryngere of this, and here up I xall send for myn suertes, queche I trust in Good xul be to your plesure. No more att this tyme. I prey God evyr have yow in kepyng. 1460

Be your pore presonere,

PIERS, sum tyme the servaunt of
John of Berneye.

425

PERSE TO SIR ROBERT ROKESBY¹

To my right worschipfull Sir, Robert Rokysby.

RYGH^t wurshipfull Sir, I recomaunde me to you, besechyng you, of your goode mastership, that ye wol wechesafe to speeke to Richard Kowven that he myght brynge me or sende me the money that is betwen hym and me in all the haste that he maye, for in goode feythe I hadde never more neede for to have help of my goode as I have at this tyme, for, Godwot, it stonde right straunge with me; for the false chayler that kepeth me entretethe me worse thanne it weere a dogge, for I am feterid worse thanne ever I whas, and manacled in the hands by the daye and nyght, for he is a feerde of me for brekyng a weye. He makethe false tales of me, throw the means of a false qwene that was tendyng to a Frensheman that is presoner to my Lord Roose,²

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 432.]

² Thomas, Lord Roos. He fled to Scotland with Margaret of Anjou after the battle of Towton in 1461, and was beheaded at Newcastle after the battle of Hexham in 1464.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 and for be cause of that he bronde me every day be John of Berney, that is goone to the tother Lords;¹ but I truste to God oony to qwite hys meede. And, Sir, I thanke you mekel of that ye have doone for me or seide; and, Sir, I shal deserve it a yens t yow, be the grace of God, for i' feythe I am be holden to you more thane to all men that ever I founde syn I cam in preson.

No more to you at this tyme, but God have you in His kepyng.

Be your servaunt and bedman,

PERSE.

426

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO JOHN PASTON²

To the rite worshipful esqwyr, John Paston, be this presentid.

Jesus, Maria, Johannes Baptista. Franciscus, cum Sanctis omnibus, assistant vobis vestris in laboribus. Amen.

OCT. 24

WORSCHIPFUL and most interely bitrustid mayster and specyal frend, after dute of al lowly recomendacyon, ze schal conceyve that I certefye zow for trewth. I comonyd late with a worschipful and a wele namyd, a good thrifty man of this cuntre, whiche told me in secrete wyse that he herd Doctor Aleyn seyn after the Parlement of Covintre³ that yf the Lords that tyme reynyng and now discessid myte haf standyn in governans, that Fortesku the justise, Doctor Moreton, Jon Heydon, Thorp and he, schuld be made for evir; and yf it turnyd to contrary wyse, it schuld

¹ The Lords of the Duke of York's party.

² [From Fenn, iii. 386.] This letter was clearly written after the battle of Northampton in 1460, by which the state of parties at the Parliament of Coventry in 1459 was exactly reversed.

With regard to this and other letters of Dr. Brackley, the original editor, Sir John Fenn, has expressed a misgiving that he may in some instances have misread the contractions used in the Latin words. This was certainly the case in the present letter, in which misreadings have been corrected, and some passages supplied from the Ms.

³ Held in December 1459.

HENRY VI

growe to her fynal confusyon and uttyr destruccyon; for why, the parlyows [*perilous*] writing and the myschevous inditing was ymaginid, contrivid, and utterly concludid by her most vengeable labour, &c., and her most malicyows conspiracye ayens the innocent lords, knytis, gentilis, and comonys, and alle her issu perpetuel, &c. And as I wrote last to zour maysterschip the text of Jeremiæ c^o 8^o *Vere mendacium operatus est stilus mendax scribarum*; it folwith in the same place, *Confusi sunt sapientes, perterriti et capti sunt; verbum Domini projecerunt, et sapientia nulla est in eis. Propterea dabo mulieres eorum exteris; agros eorum hæredibus alienis, &c.* I wolde myn Lord Chaunceler and my specyal Lord Erl, utinam Duke, of Warwyk, with al her trewe affynyte, schuld remembre this text, which is Holy Scripture, &c., as I wold do by for the Kyng and hise Lords at the Cros;¹ for the principil of this text hath be contynued in dayly experiens sithe bifore the Parlement of Bury;² but the conclusyon of this text came never zet to experiens, and that is gret rewthe. Consideret discretio vestra singulorum annorum curricula, et percipietis tunc perplurima exempla de dominorum fidelium atque communium morte satis injuriosa multiformiter lamentanda discurrando per singula. Ex paucis scit discretio vestra perpendere plura, &c. Et ubi ego semel in ecclesia Pauli palam prædicavi hunc textum, *Non credas inimico tuo in æternum* (Ecc. 12^o), et quidam hujus regni doctor et episcopus, utinam non indignus, asseruit eundem textum Scripturæ Sacræ non incorporatum, quid doctor Nicholaus de Lira super eundem textum dicit, contra audietis. *Non credas, &c.*, id est, Nunquam credas ei quem probasti inimicum, &c. Sequitur in textu:—*Sicut æramentum æruginat malicia illius*, id est, rubiginem odii servat interius, licet contrarium ostendatur exterius. Ideo in textu sequitur:—*Etsi humiliatus vadat corvus [curvus]*, tibi magnam reverenciam exhibendo, *affirma, abice [abjice]* animum tuum ab illo, nullo modo credendo ei, et custodi te ab illo. *Non statuas illum penes te* (id est, ipsum tibi familiarem exhibendo); *ne conversus stet in loco suo* [should be *tuo*] te supplantando; *et in novissimo agnoscas verba mea esse vera*, sed

1460
OCT. 24

¹ Paul's Cross.

² In 1447.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 nimis tarde. Sequitur: *Quis miserebitur incantatori a serpente*
 OCT. 24 *percusso, &c. ; et qui comitatur cum viro iniquo et obvolutus est*
in peccatis ejus? Una hora tecum permanebit; si autem de-
clinaveris non supportabit. In labiis suis indulcat inimicus, et
in corde suo insidiatur, ut subvertat te in foveam. In oculis suis
lacrimatur inimicus, et si invenerit tempus non saciabitur sanguine.
Si incurrerint tibi mala [invenies] eum illic priorem, &c. In
finem rogo, videte textum et postillatores super eodem, ex
quibus potestis plane considerare episcopum modernum ali-
quando Scripturam Satram ignorare, &c. Utinam dominorum
fideliū provida discrecio amicorum dileccionem sapienter sic
pensaret quod inimicorum dileccionem nequaquam sic amaret,
ut inimicis mortalibus confidenciam exhiberet; quare ut prius
sic replico Jesu Sirach sanum et salubre consilium, Non credas
inimico tuo in æternum. Sapienti, non insipienti scribo. Plura
habeo vestræ reverentiæ scribere quæ jam non expedit calamo
commendare. Uxor Johannis Berney de Redham jam infra
triduum peperit filium, &c. Magistra mea uxor vestra sana
est, cum filiis vestris et filiabus ac tota familia. Conventus
noster inter cæteros habet statum vestrum specialissime recom-
mendatum in missis ac orationibus, consuetisque suffragiis; et
cum jam sitis in parlamento præsentī pro milite electo, uti
vobis consulo verbis Pauli Apostoli, Labora sicut bonus miles
Jesu Christi; ¹ et alibi, Job utendo verbis, Militia super terram
est vita hominis (Job 7). Viriliter igitur agite et confortetur cor
vestrum quia speratis in Domino (in Psalmo). ² Quis, inquit
Sapiens, speravit in Domino et confusus est, et permansit in
mandatis Dei et derelictus est? ³ quasi diceret, nullus.

Ex Norwico feria sexta post festum Sancti Lucae
 Evangelistæ. [Not Signed.]

¹ 2 Tim. ii. 3.

² Psalm xxx. (xxxii.) 24.

³ Eccles. ii. 11, 12 (v. 10 of our English version).

HENRY VI

427

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my ryth welbelovyd brodyr, Clement Paston,
for to delyver to hys brodyr Jon, in haste.*

RYTH w[urshepfu]ll husbonde, I recomande me to yow. 1460
OCT. 29
Plesyth yow to weet that I receyvyd a lettyr on Seynt Symondys evyn and J[w]d, that came frome Jon Paston,² in the wyche lettyr he wrot that ye desyryd that I scholde do Jon Paston or Thomas P[layter] looke in the gret standyng chyste in on of the gret canvas baggys whyche standyth ageyns the lokk, for the copys of the fals inqwest of ofys that was fownde in Northefolk, and for the kopy of the comyssyon that came to Jon Andrewys and Fylpot and Heydon, and othyr thyngys towchyng the same mater, I have do. Jon Paston sowte all iij. grete baggys in the seyde kofyr at ryth good leyser, and he can non swwhyche fynde. Plesyth it yow to remembre ye sent me word in the fyrste lettyr that ye sent me, that ye wolde that Playter scholde asent hem up to yow to London, and I schewyd hym yowyr wrytting howe that ye wrote to me ther in. I suppose be cawse he purposyd to come up to London hym selve hastely, he sent yow none answer ther of. Rychard Calle tolde me that alle swwhyche thyngys were lefte with Hery Barbore at the Tempyle Gate when the last terme was doo, and soo I sent yow worde in a lettyr whyche was wretyn on the Twesday next aftyr Seynt Looke,³ and ther in was an answer of all the fyrst lettyr that ye sent me. I sent itt yow by yonge Thomas Elys. I sent yow anothyr lettyr by Playter, the whyche was wretyn on Saterdag⁴ last past.

Item, I receyvyd a lettyr frome yow on Sonday,⁵ of the

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] The date of this letter is ascertained by the statement at the end that, on the morrow, a 'day' was to be kept at Bungay for Fastolf's lands. The inquisition on Fastolf's lands in the county of Suffolk was held at Bungay on Thursday before All Saints, 39 Henry VI., i.e. 30th October 1460.—(Inquisitions *post mortem*, 38 and 39 Hen. VI., No. 48.)

² The elder son of that name.

³ See No. 423.

⁴ October 25th.

⁵ October 26th.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1460 wyche I sent yow an answher of ma lettyr on Seynt Symondes
 OCT. 29 Evyn and Jwde by Edmund Clere of Stokysby; and as sone
 as I hade the seyd lettyr on Sondag, I sent to Syr Thomas
 Howes for the mater that ye desyryd that he scholde inqwer of
 to Bokyng, and I sent a yene sethe to the seyd Syr Thomas for
 to have knowlage of the same mater yestyrdaye, and I have non
 answher of hym yet. He sent me worde he scholde do hys
 part there in, but othyr answer have I none yet of hym. I
 sende yow in a canvase bage, inselyd by Nycolas Colman, as
 many of Crystofyr Hansonys acomptys as Jon Paston can fynde
 ther as [*where*] ye sent worde that they were. Rychard Harbard
 recomawndyth hym to yow, and prayth yowe that ye wole
 wychesave to remembre the lettyr that scholde be sent fro my
 Lorde of Warwyk to a man of hys beyng at Lowystofete; and
 if it be not sent to hym, that it plese yow to do purvey that it
 may be sent to hym in haste, if it maye be, as to morow ther
 schall be keppeyd a day at Bowunggey for Mastyr Fastolfys
 londys be for the exchetore, and there schall be Wylliam
 Barker and Rychard Call. Ye schall have knowlage in haste
 what schall be do ther. And the blyssyd Trinite have yow in
 Hys kepyng.

Wretyn in haste at Norwyche on the Wednysday next aftyr
 Seynt Symond and Jwde,

Be yowyr

M. P.

428

SIR GEOFFREY BOLEYN TO JOHN PASTON, ESQ.¹

To my ryght wurschypfull Ser, John Paston, Esquier.

1460(?)
 DEC. 5 **R**YGH T wurschypfull Ser, after ryzth hertely recomen-
 dacion, lyke it yow to wete that my Maister Fastolf,
 hoose sowle God asoyle, whan I bowth of hym the
 maner of Blyclyng, consideringe the gret payment that I payed

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] This letter was probably written in the year 1460. It is evident some time had elapsed since Sir John Fastolf's death, but as the subject was one which the writer wished to bring early before Paston's notice, it is not likely that he allowed much more than a twelvemonth to pass by.

HENRY VI

therfor, and the yerly annuyte duryng his lyfe after his entent, 1460(?)
 was to me gret charge; and the same tyme, in his place at DEC. 5
 Southwerk, by his othe made on his primer ther, grauntted and
 promitted to me to have the maner of Guton, with all the
 apportenaunce for a resonable pris afor any other man. And,
 Ser, as I understande ye be that person that my seid maister,
 consideryng your gret wysdom, most trosted to have rewle and
 dyreccion of his lyfelode and goodes,—and, Ser, trewly, yf I
 hed ben nere unto yow, I wold have spoken to yow herof be
 for this tyme; neverthelasse I wolde desyre and pray yow to
 schewe me yowr goode wyll and favour in this by halve, wher
 inne ye schall dyscharge my seid maistres sowle of his othe and
 promyse, and I schall do yow servyce in that I can or maye to
 my power. And of yowr goode wyll and favour herynne I
 pray yow to late me have wetyng, and I schall be redy to wayte
 on yow at any tyme and place wher ye wull assyne. And owr
 blysyd Lord have yow in his kepyng.—Wret the v. day of
 Decembre.

Be your owyn,

GEOFFREY BOLEYN.¹

429

FRIAR BRACKLEY TO [JOHN PASTON]²

JHESUS help, Marye mercy, et Franciscus cum Sanctis 1461(?)
 subveniant defuncto et suis in tribulationibus. Amen. JAN. (?)
 Præcordialissime in Jhesu Christo prædilecte, et omissis
 pro præsenti singulis vestram amicabilem benevolentiam con-
 cernentibus, propter quasdam materias mihi a fidedignis personis
 nuper relatas, &c., equitetis quam cito potestis secure pro cor-
 poris vestri conservatione. Scitote quod commissionarius J.

¹ The subscription and signature only are in Boleyn's hand.

² [Add. MS. 34,889, f. 156.] This letter has no date, except that it was written on a Friday (*feria sexta*). It might, perhaps, be a little hazardous to date it Friday the 2nd January 1461, just after news of the defeat and death of the Duke of York reached Norfolk; but this date agrees well with the warning to John Paston to ride to London with all haste for his safety, which can hardly mean anything else than that the Lancastrian party, with their Norfolk supporters (several of whom, indeed, are expressly named here), were now sure to bear rule.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461(?) Heydon, vester ac meus capitalis inimicus, Philippus Wentworth
 JAN. (?) et J. Andrw malignantur maxime contra vos et M. T. H.¹ et me et
 alios vestros. Et magister Clemens et ego sequemur vos usque
 Colcestriam, ibidem expectando donec vos aliquem nuncium de
 London illuc miseritis, et tunc ad vos veniemus cum duobus
 vel tribus famulis nostro proposito necessariis, R. Botilere
 Matthaeo Gowh vel Johanne Lore. Sumus nempe equestres
 pessimi, nec ascensum equi seu descensum scientes, sed adju-
 torium ad minus duorum est nobis duobus necessarium, &c.
 Certe si non esset aura tam contraria, et pluvialis nimis, quare
 equitare est nobis omnino necessarium; aliter vere melius pro-
 fecissem pro me in itinere per ambulare quam per equitare.
 W. Y.² judex cum omni consilio Johanni Heidon faciet contra
 vos et me et M. T. H. quicquid potest; quare dicit Gregorius,
 'Minus jacula feriunt quæ prævidentur.' Si W. P., vester
 germanus, et T. Playtere, cum associatis antecederent, plura
 percipere possent quæ jam non cognoscent, &c., utinam velletis
 hoc instantia cordiali considerare in effectum. Notate q.³
 literam a me primo vobis scriptam de pigricia, &c., quanta
 mala⁴ proveniunt ex illa, &c., W. Rokewode est rogatus a
 W. Y. judice ut faveat sibi et Tendale contra Wyndham armi-
 gerum pro manerio de Felbrigge, cum pertinentiis, &c., et tunc
 scietur utrum J. H. favebit Wyndham vel Judici, &c., cum ejus
 flatus olim calidus, olimque frigidus existat, et aliquando nec
 calidus nec frigidus sed satis tepidus. Sed oretis cum pro-
 pheta, 'Confundantur qui me persequuntur et non confundar
 ego, paveant illi et non paveam ego; induc super eos diem
 afflictionis et duplici contritione contere eos,'⁴ domine Deus.
 Et Psalmista ait 'Averte mala inimicis meis et in veritate tua
 disperde illos'⁵ et sequentia. Et [super] inimicos meos de-
 spexit oculus meus. Valete in Christo Jhesu. Scriptum
 festinantissime, feria vj^a. Recommendetis me specialissime
 magistro T. H. et J. Berneye, &c.—Vester ad vota,

F. J. B.

¹ Magistrum Thomam Howys.

² William Yelverton.

³ A contraction perhaps meant for *quandam* and blurred. If so, it should have been struck out altogether; for the words *a me primo* (which are an insertion in the margin) make the sense definite.

⁴ Jer. xvii. 18.

⁵ Ps. liii. (liv.) 5.

HENRY VI

430

CLEMENT PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

To hys rythe worchypfwll broder, John Paston.

RYTHE reverent and worchypfwll broder, I recomawnde 1461
JAN. 23
to yow, certyfying yow that yowr letter was delyveryd to me the xxiii. day of Januar abowthe none season, and Rychard Calle rode in the mornyng, and therfor I brak [*opened*] yowr letter, if ther wer any afr mater; and I dede Christofer Hauswan goo to my Lord of Cawnterbure² to tell him, as yowr letter rehersyd, and my Lord seyde he hadde spokyn with yowr man ther of the day be fore, and if the Byshop of Norwyche wod not doo so mwche for him, he hys the les behold to him. Notwithstandyng, he sayde, he wold save yow harmles agens John Yowng; but and ye do well remember thys Lord have many maters to thyng on, and if it be forgeten, the harm is yowrs, and also if the word [*world*] torn, John Yong will not doo at hys prayer.

And my Lord Fitzwater³ is ryden northewards, and it is sayde in my Lord of Cawnterbery's howse that he hethe takyn ij^c. [200] of Andrew Trolloppys⁴ men. And as for Colt,⁵ and Sir Jamys Strangwysse, and Sir Thomas Pykeryng, they be takyn or ellys dede. The comyn voysse is that they be de dede. Hopton⁶ and Hastings⁷ be with the Erle of Marche, and wer no at the fewlde.⁸ Wat word that ever he have fro my Lords that be here, it is well doo, and best for yow, to see that the contre be allweys redy to come bothe fote

¹ [From Fenn, i. 202.] This letter appears to have been written after the battle of Wakefield, when the victorious army, led on by Margaret of Anjou, was marching southwards.

² Archbishop Bourchier.

³ Sir John Radcliff of Attleborough, styled Lord Fitzwalter in right of his wife, only daughter and heiress of Walter Fitzwalter, seventh lord. This John was at the battle of Ferrybridge on the 29th March 1461, and died, probably of his wounds, on the 6th April following.—See G. E. C.'s *Complete Peerage*.

⁴ Andrew Trollope, whose desertion of the Duke of York at Ludlow in 1459 caused the dispersion of the Yorkist leaders. He was killed at the battle of Towton in March 1461, fighting on the Lancastrian side.

⁵ Thomas Colt.—See *Rolls of Parliament*, v. 348.

⁶ Walter Hopton.—See *Rolls of Parliament*, v. 368.

⁷ William, son of Sir Leonard Hastings.—See *Rolls of Parliament*, *ib*.

⁸ The battle of Wakefield.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 men and hors men, qwen they be sent for ; for I have herd seyde
 JAN. 23 the ferthere Lords will be here soner that men wen, I have
 arde sayde, er iij. weks to an ende ; and also that ye xwld come
 with more men, and clenlier arayed than anoder man of yowr
 cwn tre xwld, for it ly the more up on yowr worchyp, and
 towcheythe yow more nere than odermen of that cwn tre, and
 also ye be mor had in favor with my Lords here. In this cwn tre
 every man is well wylling to goo with my Lords here, and I hope
 God xall helpe hem, for the pepill in the northe robbe and styll,
 and ben apoyntyed to pill all thys cwn tre, and gyffe a way
 menys goods and luffods in all the sowthe cwn tre, and that
 wyll ask a myscheffe. My Lords that ben here have as moche
 as they may do to kep down all thys cwn tre more than iiij. or v.
 schers, for they wold be up on the men in northe, for it ys for
 the welle of all the sowthe.

I pray yow recomawnde me to my moder, and that I prayed
 her of her blyssyng. I pray yow excswse me to her that I
 wryte her no letter, for thys was y now a doo. I dare not
 pray yow to recomawnde me to my swster yowr wyff, and the
 masenger I trow be so wysse he can not doyt. Ye mwst pay
 him for hys labor, for he taryd all nyt in thys town for thys
 letter.

Wrytyn the xxij. day of Janware in haste, wan I was not
 well at hesse. God have [you] in Hys keping.

By CLEMENT PASTON, Yowr broder.

431

THE PRIOR OF BROMHOLM TO JOHN PASTON¹

Amicabili magistro nostro, Johanni Paston, armigero.

JAN. 31

FUL reverend and worshipful, after all dewe reverence
 and recommendacion, your pore Preste besecheth
 humble it plesse your good maystyrship to understande
 be this simple bylle that on the Friday next after the Feste of

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 404.] As executor to Sir John Fastolf, Paston must have taken possession of Caister soon after his death. The Duke of Norfolk, however, pretended a title to it, and, as we shall find hereafter, had dispossessed Paston by June

HENRY VI

the Conversion of Seynt Poule laste paste I was at your place 1461
at Castre to a tolde yow what answer I hadde of Sir Thomas JAN. 31
Howis, parson of Blofeld; and in as moche as ye wer not at
hoom, I tolde it to my mastras your wyfe; and God thanke
her of her jentilnes, she made me grete cher, and mor over a
vysed me to sende yow a bille ther of to London. This was
his answer, whan I had talked to hym as I cowde in lyke wyse
as ye averted me to do. He answered a geyn in these wordes,
'Nere is my kyrtyl, but nerre [*nearer*] is my smok.' And this
was his menyng that ye schulde be mor ner us and tender to
us than he, and that ye schulde rather owe us good wyl than
he, and that we schulde labour rather to yowr maystirship than
to hym; and also that good that he had to dispose he had be
sette it, and of passel he tolde me he had delyvered the Abbot
of Langele fourescor li., wher of, as he seyde to me, ye grutched
and wer in maner displeased, not withstanding ye seyde a geyn
to hym ye shulde geve as moche. And he seyde to me ye
named the places wher; and therfor he avysed me to labour
effectually to your good maystirship, for ye mych [*might*] helpe
us¹ wele. For he seyde ye had moche good of the dede to
dispose, what of your fader, God blisse that sowle, what of
Berney, and what now of his good Mayster Fastolfe. And as
for Sir John Fastolfe, on hoose soule Jesu have mercy! he seyde
to me ye had of his good four, four, and four mor than he in
these same termes with owte ony summe.

And after all oder talkyngs he tolde me he shulde be with
yow at Lunden hastyly, and that he wolde sey good worde to
yow to releve our poor place. Sir, I beseche bethe not dis-
pleased, for truly and I woste to have your hevy maystership
therfor, I had lever it had bene on thoght. And is this that
whan Sir Thomas Howes and ye be saunne at Lunden, we
myght be so in your good grace, that our place myght be
broder to Langele, for that shulde glade us mor than the com-
mission that the Bysshop of Norwich sente us on Thrusday

1461. This letter, dated on Saturday after the Feast of the Conversion of St. Paul, must therefore have been written in January 1461, as in 1460—the only other probable year—that feast (25th January) fell on Friday, and a letter written on Saturday after the feast would not have referred to the Friday after the same feast as a past date.

¹ *us*. The word is *no* in Fenn's literal copy, which must be a misprint.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 laste paste to gader the dymes, for that is a shrewde labour for
JAN. 31 us, a grete coste and a shrewde juparde.

Over mor that hy and myghty celestial Prince preserve
yow body and sowle, and sende yow coumforte of the
Holy Goost wele to performe all your hertis desir in all
your materes to his plesaunce, and your wurship, and solace to
alle your welle wyllers.

Wretyn at Bromholm, on the Saturday next after the Feste
of the Conversion of Seynt Poule laste paste.

From your Preste and Bedeman,

JOHN, PRIOR OF BROMHOLM.

432

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*A Lettre to J. Paston, ar., from his wife.*²

MARCH 1 PLEASE it you to wytte that it is lete me witte by on
that owith you good wyll that there is leid awayte up
on you in this cuntre, yf ye come here at large, to
bryng you to the presence of sytche a Lord in the north as
shall not be for your ease, but to jopardie of your lyf, or
gret and importable losse of your goods. And he that
hath take up on hym this enterprise now was undr-shireff
to G. Sayntlowe. He hath gret favour herto by the meanes
of the sone of William Baxter that lyth beryed in the Grey
Freres; and, as it is reported, the seid sone hath geve gret
sylver to the Lords in the north to bryng the matier a bowte,
and now he and alle his olde felaweship put owt their fynnes,

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 412.] 'This letter,' says Fenn, 'has no direction, and lest it should be opened, the paper which fastens the seal is, along the edge, marked with lines by a pen, which communicate with the latter (*qu.* with the *letter*?), by which means the receiver might easily have discovered any attempts to have opened it, as the lines would not then have exactly coincided again. On the back of it, but in a later hand, is written, "A lettre to J. Paston, ar., from his wife."'

Fenn considers, I think with great probability, that this letter was written 'just before the important crisis that finished Henry's reign, and placed Edward on the throne,' when Margaret of Anjou was expected in London after winning the second battle of St. Albans. Giles Saint Loe was sheriff of Norfolk and Suffolk in 1458.

² This title is taken from an endorsement in a later hand.

HENRY VI

and arn ryght flygge and mery, hoppyng alle thyng is and shalbe as they wole have it. Also it is tolde me that the fadr of the bastard in this cuntre seid that now shuld this shire be made sewir for hym and his heires hens forward, and for the Baxsteris heyres also, wherby I conceyve they thynke that they have none enemy but you, &c. 1461
MARCH 1

Wherfor like it you to be the more war of your gydyng for your persones saufgard, and also that ye be not to hasty to come in to this cuntre til ye here the world more sewer. I trowe the berar of this shall telle more by mowthe, as he shall be enfourmed of the rewell in this cuntre. God have yow in His keepyng.

Wretyn in hast, the secund Sunday of Lent by candel light at evyn.

By yours, &c.

M.

433

JOHN DAVY TO JOHN PASTON¹

. On to my Maystyr Pastone, be this lettre delyveryd.

RYTH wurchopful Sere, I recomaund me on to you. And iff it lyke you I have spokyn with Bussard, and demaundyd hym iff he had any evydens, dedys, or copyis, or any other evydens of any place or off any lyfflod that longget on to my mayster,² and seyth, Nay, be is feyth, and be is trowthe, for, if he hadde, he wold send hem on to you with a good wyl; for he seyth it xud don hym non ese. And, Ser, iff it plesse you I askyd hym if he knew any evydens that he had delyveryd on to William Wossetyr, bill, or deds, or any other evydens that xuld longgyn on to any purchas or off any lyfflod on to my maystrys, and he seyth, Nay trewly; for he seyth the last tyme that he wrot on to William Wusseter,

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 78.] This letter was written some time after the death of Sir John Fastolf—not unlikely, as Fenn imagines, in the reign of Edward iv.; but the exact date is immaterial.

² Sir John Fastolf.

THE PASTON LETTERS

it was be ffor myssomyr, and thanne he wrot a cronekyl of Jerewsalem, and the jornes that my mayster dede whyl he was in Fraunce (that God on his sowle have mercy!); and he seyth that this drow more than xx. whazerys [20 quires?] off paper, and the wrytyng delyveryd on to William Wursseter, and non other, ne knowyth not off non other be is feyth.

Be your man, J. DAVY.

434

THOMAS SHOTBOLT TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my worshipfull maister, Maister Paston of the Temple.

WORSHIPFULL Sir, soo ye will send a polletik person to Ludgate in secrete wise to comune with me, and lete hym not in no wise speke of you to hove (?) youre good maistership, and a resonable remedy shall ease you of a gret part that the criour cleymeth of you for Maister Fastolffs detts of xij. or xiiij. yere at the lest, and be that perave[ntu]re of the hole *qui in uno est reus morbus [in omnibus] reus* Sir, remembreth your worship if y doo to ease you, lete me not be discoveryd, for ye knewe not your worship y wold not doo thus. What ever ye have of me, ye may sey it is found in the stywardes boks, and y know that ye have desired favour to have hym seese for your worship that procur hym ageyns you; whoo so shall kom to me, he may kom in Maistre Nevills name, for with hym have y a doo. As for your own servaunts, y ferd me lest they be knowyn whethir it be servaunt or othir, send knowleche of my reword and a bille under your seall or your own hands, or bothe on your worship to have it close that y be not blamyd for that; y shall telle you her after. Wretyn in Ludgate.

Your servaunt and there prisoner,

THOMAS SHOTBOLT.

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] Beyond the evident fact that this letter was written between the death of Sir John Fastolf in 1459 and that of John Paston in 1466, there is not much clue to the date.

HENRY VI

435

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my ryth worcepful husbonde, John Paston.

RYTH reverent and worcepful husbonde, I recomande \ Year
me to yow, desyryng hertely to here of yowre welle unc-
fare, thankyn yow for yowr letter and for the thyngys tain
that ye sent me ther with. And towchyn John Estegate, he
com nowdyr non sent hedyr nowt zyt; wer for I sopose I
must borrowyn money in schorte time but zyf [*unless*] ye
come sone home; for I sopose I xal non have of hym, so
Godd helpe me. I have but iiijs. and I howhe nerr as
meche mony as com to the for seyde some. I have do yowr
herrendys to my modyr and my hunckyl and as for the feffeys
of Stokysby, my hunckyll syth that ther be no mo than he
wrot to yow of that he knowit. And also I hauwe delyvryt
the todyr thyng that ye sent me inselyd in the boxe as ye
comaundit me, and the man seyt, that I delyverid it to, that he
wylle nowt of the bargeyne that ye sent hym, but sweche
thynggys be do or he come ther that ye sent hym worde of,
he seyth that he wold nowt be noysyd with no sweche thyngis
of that is, that it wer do in hesse tyme for xx. marke. I
sopose he xal send yow word in shorte time ho he wylle do.
I pray yow that ye wylle weche save to beyn for me swech
lacys os I send yow exsaumpyll of in this letter and j. pesse of
blac lacys; as for cappys that ye sent me for the chylderyn
they be to lytyl for hem. I pray yow bey hem feyner cappys
and larger than tho wer. Also I pray yow that ye wylle
weche save to recomaunde me to my fadyr and my modyr and
tellyth heer that alle herr chyldyrryn ben in gode hele, blyssyd
be Godd. Heydonis wyffe had chyld on Sent Petyr day. I
horde seyne that herr husband wille nowt of her, nerr of her
chyld that sche had last nowdyr. I herd seyn that he seyde,

¹ [Add. ms. 34,889, f. 199.] The date of this letter is not clear, and we place it at the end of Henry VI.'s reign. It is probably much earlier.

THE PASTON LETTERS

Yearly sche come in hesse precence to make her exkewce that he
uncertain xuld kyt of her nose to makyn her be know wat sche is ; and
yf her chyld come in hesse presence, he seyde he wyld kyllyn
he wolde nowt be intretit to have her ayun in no wysse, os I
herde seyn. The Holy Trinite have yow in Hesse kepyn and
send yow helth. Wretyn at Geldiston on the Wedynisday
nexte after Sent Thomas.—Be yowris, M. PASTON.

436

A WHITSUNDAY SERMON OF FRIAR BRACKLEY¹

FRENDS, this holy tyme, as owr moder Holy Chirch maketh mension, the Holy Gost came from hevyn, and lighted in the disciples of Crist, inflamyng them with connyng, and strenghyng them with grace. And be cause the doctrine and prechyng of them shuld go thurghought all the werd, furst thei wer to be enfourmed and taught connyng, and to be strenth with awdacide and grace, and than to be endewed and yovyn all manner of langags that thei myght prechyn to all maner of naciones, so that -tho naciones that thei preched to myght understond them, and every naciones his owyn tonge; and so thees Appostilles, after that thei wern enspired with the Holy Gost, wher so ever thei preached, were ther never so many naciones present, ich nacion thought that thei spokyn in ther owyn langage—etenim illud loquebantur variis linguis Apostoli.

Friends, iij. thyngs be necessary in prechyng to hym that shall prechyn thurgh the werd as the Appostell dede—that is to sey, connyng, boldnesse, and langags. If thei had had connyng and none audacite, but have fered to have preched, it shuld litill a profited, as we have examplles dayly at Cambrige, exempli [gratia]² de Clerico quis studuit sermonem,

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 392.] The original ms. of this sermon was endorsed, of course in a much later hand than the document, 'An ancient Whitsunday sermon preached by Frier Brackley (whose hand it is) in the Friars Minors Church, in Norwich.' Of this and the remaining papers of Henry vi.'s time the dates are very uncertain.

² Omitted in Fenn's literal transcript.

HENRY VI

&c. And if thei have bothyn connyng and audacite, and have none eloquensye ner copiousnesse of langage, so that he preche that his audiens is most excercised in, that thei may understand hym, elles it profiteth not.

Therfor thes holy Appostill[es], be for thei shuld prechyn, furst thei wer to be confirmed and strenghed. Our Lord strenghed them be under nemyng,¹ enformyng, and helpyng, culpando ut in Evangelium recumbentibus, &c. He strenghed them with his help and grace whan he brethed in them, seyng 'Accipite Spiritum Sanctum; et quorum remisieritis peccata, remittuntur eis, et quorum retinueritis retenta sunt,'² &c. He strenghed them also be his doctrine whan he seid 'Petite et accipietis; si quid petieritis Patrem in nomine meo, dabit vobis.'³ How that ye shuld prayn to God and askyn, I taught you on Estern day. Therfor ye shall pray to God be good werkynge, right full lebyring, and in good deds perseveryng.

Frends, ye owe for to ask of God that your joy may ben a full joy and perfight; we may never have a full joy in this werd, wher as ever among folwyth hevynesse. A man joyth sumtyme in gold and sylver, and in gret substaunce of erdly gods, in bewte of women, but this joy is not perfyght—but this joy is not stabill, but it is mutabill as a shadow; for he that this joyth in the bewte of his wyffe, it may fortune to morwyn he shall folwyn her to chirch up on a bere. But if ye wull knowyn what is a full and a wery joy, truly forgevenesse of synne and everlestyng blisse, wher as is never sikenesse, hunger, ner thirst, ner no maner of disseas, but all welth, joy, and prosperite, &c. Ther be iij. maner of joys, the on void, a nother half full, the thred is a full joy. The furst is plente of werdly gods, the seconde is Gostly grace, the threde is everlestyng blisse. The furst joy, that is affluens of temporall gods, is called a veyn joy, for if a man wer set at a bord with delicate mets and drynks, and he sey a cawdron boylling a forn hym with pykke and bronston, in the which he shuld be throwyn naked as sone as he had dyned; for he shuld joy mych in his deliciose mets, it shuld be but a veyn joy.

Right so doth the joy of a covetouse man, if he sey what

¹ i.e. reproving.

² John xx. 22, 23.

³ John xvi. 23, 24.

THE PASTON LETTERS

peyn his sowle shuld suffre in helle for the myskepyn and getyn of his good, he shuld not joy in his tresore, ut in Libro Decalogorum, 'Quidam homo dives,' &c.

Semiplenum gaudium est quando quis in præsenti gaudet et tunc cogitans de futuris dolet, ut in quodam libro Græco, 'Quidam Rex Græciæ,' &c. Her ye may se but half a joy; how [*who*] shuld joy in this werd, if he remembred hym of the peynes of the toder werd? 'Non gloriatur fortis in fortitudine sua, nec sapiens in sapientia sua, nec dives in divitiis suis.'¹ De quibus dicitur, qui confidunt in multitudine divitarum suarum, quasi oves in inferno positi sunt.² 'Qui gloriatur, in Domino gloriatur.'³ Therfor lete us joy in hope of everlestyng joy and blis. 'Gaudete quia nomina vestra scripta sunt in cælo,'⁴ ut gaudium vestrum sit plenum. A full joy is in hevyn. Et in hoc apparet quod magnum gaudium est in cælo, quoniam ibi est gaudium quod 'oculus non vidit, nec auris audivit, et in cor hominis non ascendit, quæ Deus præparavit diligentibus,'⁵ et ideo, fratres, variis linguis loquens [*precor*] ut gaudium vestrum sit plenum, vel habeatis gaudium sempiternum.

437

THE EARL OF OXFORD TO JOHN PASTON⁶

To owre right Trusty and welbeloved John Paston

RIGHT Trusty and welbeloved we grete yow well. And where as it is not unknowen to you that we wrot a bille to Maister Brakle, and yaf hym in comaundement to delyver yow a bille indentyd of x. mark owyng to John of Fen, as it apperith by a bille indentyd under the seall of Robert Reppis, jentylman, wich by the will of John of Fen is due un to us, wher of the sayd Robert shuld paye v. mark by his owne instaunce at Lammesse next comyng; We pray

¹ Jer. ix. 23.

³ 1 Cor. i. 31.

⁵ 1 Cor. ii. 9.

² Psalm xlviii. (xlix.) 6, 14.

⁴ Luke x. 20.

⁶ [Add. ms. 34,888, f. 166.]

HENRY VI

yow that ye woll receyve the forsayd money for us and delyver it un to Maister Brakle as we trust yow. Wretyn in owr manor of Wevenho the xxvth day of Julij.

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THE EARL OF OXFORD TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right trusty and right welbeloved John Paston.

Right trusty and right welbeloved, I grete you wele. And I am enfourmed that William Mathew of Norwich, Bocher, hath brought an accion of dette agayn Nicholas Hert, a tenaunt of myn, berer hereof, and hath supposid by his accyon that my said tenaunt shuld ow hym lxxs. for his hire of tyme that he shuld a ben servaunt to my said tenaunt; wher it is said to me for trouthe that he was aprentyce to my said tenaunt, and never othwise with holde but as aprentice, and owith no mony to haf of hym. I send to yow my said tenaunt to gif yow clere informacyon of the mater, and I pray you that ye wole calle the jury before yow that arn impanellid between thaym, and opne thaym the mater at large at myn instance, and desire thaym to do as concyens wole, and to eschue perjury. And the Trinite kepe yow. If ye take the mater in rule, I pray therof, and wole be content.

Wretyn at Wevenho, the xxviiij. day of Decembr.

THE ERLE OF OXENFORD.

439

SIR JOHN WINGFIELD TO JOHN PASTON²

To my welbelovyd brother, John Paston, Squier.

Brother Paston, I recomaunde me unto you, praying you that ye take the labour to speke with Thomas Ratclef of Frammesden for the delyveraunce of part of an hous which lythe in his wode at Fraumesden, which hous the owener hath caryed part therof to Orford, which so departed, the remenant that remaineth ther in his wode schall do hym lytell good, and yt schall hurte gretly the warkeman and the owener therof also, which is my tenaunt, and [*i.e.* if] the hous schuld be set upon my ground.

I wright unto you in this be halfe, be cause I understond he woll be moche avised by you, and yf he do ony thyng at my request, I schall do as moche that schall plesse hym; and also the pore man schall gef hym ij. nobles or xxs. rather than fayle. I pray you be as good a mene for hym as ye may in this be halfe, as my verry trust is in you, and I schal be redy at all tymes to doo that

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 138.]

² [From Fenn, iii. 140.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

may be to your plesur. I trust to Jesu, who have you in His kepyng, and sende you joy of all your ladyes.

Wretyn at Lederyngham, the Teweday in Whisson weke.

Your brother and frende,

WYNGEFELD J.

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[JOHN PASTON?] TO [RICHARD] SOUTHWELL¹

BROTHER Suthwell, I comand me to yow, sertifying yow that, on Thursday be the morwe; I spak with my cosine Wichingham at London, where he lete me wet of the letter sent to Lee, wherby I conseve the stedfast godlordship and ladiship of my Lord and my Lady² in this mater, &c., wech gevith cause to all her servaunts to trost verily in them and to do hem trew servise. I lete yow wete that the seid Wychyngham, when I departid from hym, had knowleche that Jane Boys shuld that nyght be come to London, and he put in a bylle to the Lordis for to have delyverauns of hyr and to have hese adversarys arestid. And this nyght at Norwiche was told me newe tydyngges that she shuld on Thursday after my departyng a be before the Lordis and there asaide untrewly of her selff, as the berer hereof shal informe yow if ye know it not before; of wheche tydyngges, if they be trew, I am sory for her sake, and also I fere that her frendys schuld sewe the more feyntely, wheche Godde defende. For her seyng untrewly of her selff may hurt the mater in no man but her selff; and thow she wol mescheve her selff, it wer gret pete but if the mater were laborid forth, not for her sake, but for the worchepe of the estatys and

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter is printed from a corrected draft in a hand which may be that of Margaret Paston, writing in her husband's name. The beginning may perhaps refer to the impending marriage of Richard Southwell with Amy, daughter of Sir Edmund Wichingham, which took place, according to Blomefield (x. 274), about the beginning of Edward IV.'s reign. From the mention made of Osbert Mundford, however, the letter cannot be later than 1460. The ravishment of Jane Boys, as here related, corresponds so closely with that of Dame Joan Beaumont, of which notice will be found in the *Rolls of Parl.*, v. 269, that we might almost surmise the same person is spoken of; but this can hardly be.

² Probably the Duke and Duchess of Norfolk.

HENRY VI

other that have laboryd therin, and in ponyshing of the gret oryble dede. Wherfore I send yow dyvers articlis in a bill closid herin, wheche preve that she was raveshid ayens hyr wel, what so ever she sey.

• Thes be provis that Jane Boys was ravischig [*sic*] ageyn her wil, and not ber awn assent.

One is that she, the tyme of her takyng, whan she was set upon her hors, she revyled Lancasterother¹ and callid hym knave and wept, and kryid owte upon hym pitewly to her, and seid as shrewdly to hym as coud come to her mende, and fel doune of her hors unto that she was bound, and callid him fals t[r]aytor that browth her the rabbettes.

Item, whan she was bounde she callid upon her modyer, wheche folwyd her as far as she myght on her feet, and whan the seid Jane sey she myght goo no ferther, she kryid to her modyer and seid that what so ever fel of her, she shuld never be weddyd to that knave, to deye for it.

Item, be the weye, at Shraggarys hous in Kokely Cley, and at Brychehamwell, and in all other places wher she myght see any people, she kryid owte upon hym, and lete people wete whos dowtyr she was, and how she was raveshid ayens her wyll, desyeryng the people to folwe her and reskew her.

Item, Lancasterotherys prest of the Egle in Lyncolne shire, wheche shroff her, seid that she told hym in confession that she wold never be weddyd to hym, to deye for it; and the same prest seid he wold not wedde hem togedyr for M¹/₂.

Item, she sent divers tokenes of massage to Sothwell be Robert Inglose, wheche previth welle at that tyme she lovyd not Lancasterother.

Item, a man of the master of Carbrokes come dyvers tymes in the weke before she was raveshid to Wychynghams hous, and inquerid of her mayde whedyr her mastras was in-suerid to Sothwell or nay, the wheche prevyth well that Lancasterother was not sure of her goodwill ne knew not of her

¹ According to Blomefield (viii. 299) Joan (or Jane), one of the four daughters of Edmund de Wichingham, married, first, Robert Longstrather, and afterwards Robert Boys of Honing, in Norfolk.

THE PASTON LETTERS

counseyl, for if he had, he ne nedid not to have sent no spyes.

Whch seen, I avyse yow to move my Lord and my Lady to do in this mater as affettualy as they have do before, for this mater touchyth hem, consideryng that they have begonne; and dowl not, what so ever falle of the woman, well or evel, my Lord and my Lady shal have worchep of the mater if it be wel laborid, and also ye shall have awayl therof and the advers parte chall gret trobil.

Also it were necessarie that Wychyngham were sent to and cofortyd in hese seute, and that he avysid hym of seche articlis and preves of the mater as I have sent to yow and put hem in writing, but not to disclose non tho preves to non creature unto that tyme that it fortune the mater to be tried be enquest, or other wyse take end, but avyse hym for to seye to the Lords and all (?) in generall termes that what so ever Lancasterother or hese douter seyn nowh, it shal be wel prevyd she was reveshid ayens her wyll; and let him desire of the Lordis that his dowter mith be in his kepyng, and at large fro Lancasterother un tylle the mater were duly examynd. I wold this mater sped the bety[r] be cause my Lady spoke so feythefully to me therin, and that mevyth me to wryte to yow this long symple lettyr of myn intent. ¹[Also wher ye be informyd that vj. men of Osbern Monforthes shuld a be at the seid raveshing, I certifie yow verily it was not soo; for Osbern Mondeford wol do in the mater all that ever he can or may to help to punisse the doer, and desirith to know the grownd of that tale, of whch I pray send me word if and what ye will ellis.] God kepe yow.

Wret at Norwich the Soneday nex before the fest of Sent Margret.

Item, [if] she had be of hes assent affter the time she was in hes possescion in Lynkoln shire, hit had be bett—²

¹ This passage is crossed out in the ms.

² Sentence left incomplete.

HENRY VI

441-448

ABSTRACTS¹

The following letters and papers cannot be referred to any certain date, though probably of the reign of Henry VI. Being of very little interest, they are noticed as briefly as possible merely for the sake of completeness.

441.—W., Bishop of Norwich, to William Yelverton, steward of his lands, and John Intwode, his surveyor.—Desires them to inquire at Bacton into the demand made by Richard Blake in a bill enclosed, and minister to him as right and law will.—London, 8 Nov.

442.—Memoranda of John Berney against Simon Corbrygg, who obtained lands by a charter forged by Broke, a scrivener, late owner of Weggs, and has injured Berney for eight years past or more in the possession of the manor of Cleyhall.

443.—William Jenney to John Paston, Esq.—Has been shown by his neighbour, Robert Tylward, a piece of evidence of certain 'lyfelode' he has in Whetacre, by which it appears that Lord Wellys should have no ward of the same, unless he can produce contrary evidence. As Paston is of my Lord's council, and has the rule of his 'lyflode' in this country, desires he will write to him that the matter be indifferently seen.—Theberton, 13 Dec.

444.—J. Burton to Margaret Paston.—Sends hogsheads of wine by Plumton the carter, etc. Desires her to send the money to 'dawn' William Dallyng.—Dated, 'Wednesday after I parted from you.'

445.—W. Cotyng² to Margaret Paston.—Has received to-day £9:0:2 from Simon Miller, her farmer at Tichwell, for Midsummer payment. Sends it by Roger, servant of the Parson of Thorp. Simon has paid five shillings for finding a man to the King for Tichwell, and but for me you would have paid a mark. Charges for repairs. As for your lining cloth, my brother is still beyond the sea.—Brankaster, 31 July.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.]

² He was rector of Swainsthorp, to which he was presented by William Paston and John Dam in 1444, and which he exchanged for the living of Tichwell in 1450.—Blomefield, v. 63.

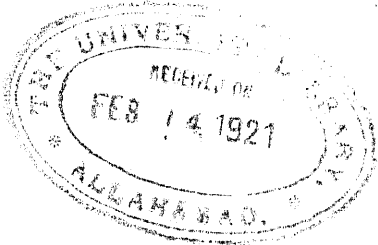
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446.— ——— to ———.—My father and I bought the reversion of Olton, etc., of Ralph Lampet and Alexander Kyngyston. They have now made a new sale of it to William Jenney without giving notice to me or my father. We ask your mediation with Jenney, whom we trusted most.

447.—Eliz. C[lere] to John Paston.—Concerning a pasture in the town of N. overgrown with whins. Wants advice as to the conditions of the right of pasturage. Your mother prays you to think on Horwellebery.—25 May.

448.—Memoranda to inquire:—(1) If William Cofe were enfeofed in Rothnall Hall? (2) If Tylerd knew William Cofe of Northcofe¹ before the day of his death two years, one year, half a year, or a quarter, etc.; what seal he used? (3) If Tylerd were not about him, to common with Gernyngham and such as were about him. (4) Item, in case it can be understood that he made none estate, 'than lete Wodesyde goo to Robert Prymer in his owyn name, saying that John P. (Paston) is his good mayster in hys mater,' etc.

¹ William Cove of North Cove, Suffolk.—See Suckling's *Hist. of Suffolk*, i. 48.



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Edward IV

449

JOHN PASTON THE YOUNGEST TO —¹

I RECOMAND me to yow, and lete yow wete that not- 1461
wythstandyng tydinggs come down, as ye know, that
pepill shuld not come up tyll thei were sent fore, but to
be redy at all tymes; this notwithstanding, most pepill owt
of this cuntre have take wages, seying thei woll goo up to
London; but thei have no capteyn, ner rewler assigned be the
commissioners to awayte upon, and so thei stragyll abowte be
them self, and be lyklynes are not like to come at London
half of them. And men that come from London sey, there
have not passid Thetford, not passyng CCCC.; and yet the
townes and the cuntere that have waged hem shall thynk thei
be discharged, and therefore if this Lords above wayte aftyr
more pepill in this cuntre, be lyklynes it woll not be easy to
get with owt a newe comission and warnyng. And yet it woll
be thought ryght straunge of hem that have waged pepill
to wage any more, for every towne hath waged and sent firth,
and are redy to send forth, as many as thei ded whan the

¹ [From Fenn, i. 226.] According to Fenn, this letter is in the original 'without either date, name, or direction,' the contents only proving it to have been written by 'one of John Paston's sons.' Nevertheless, in a very misleading way, the signature 'John Paston' is inserted at the foot of the right-hand copy, with a reference to a facsimile of the signature of John Paston the youngest. There is every appearance, however, that John Paston the youngest really was the writer, and that the date is, as Fenn supposes, just after the accession of Edward iv.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 Kyng sent for hem be fore the feld at Lodlowe;¹ and thei that ar not go, be goyng in the same forme.

Item, ther was shrewd rewle toward in this cuntre, for ther was a certeyn person forth wyth after the jurney at Wakefeld, gadered felaship to have mo[r]dered John Damme, as is seyde; and also ther is at the Castell of Rysing, and in other ij. places, made gret gaderyng of pepill, and hyryng of harneys, and it is wele undyrstand they be not to the Kyng ward, but rather the contrary, and for to robbe. Wherefore my fadyr is in a dowte, whedir he shall send my brother up or not, for he wold have his owne men abowte hym, if nede were here; but notwithstanding, he wyll send up Dawbeney, his spere and bowes with hym, as Stapilton and Calthrop or other men of worship of this cuntre agree to doo. Wherefore demene yow in doying of yowr erandes ther aftyr, and if ye shall bryng any masage from the Lords, take writyng, for Darcorts massage is not verely beleved be cause he browt no wrytyng.

Item, this cuntre wold fayne take these fals shrewes that are of an oppynion contrary to the Kyng and his Counsell, if they had no auctorite from the Kyng to do so.

Item, my brother is redy[n] to Yarmowth for to lette brybers that wold a robbed a ship undyr color of my Lord of Warwyk, and longe nothyng to hem ward.

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W. PASTON AND THOMAS PLAYTERS TO JOHN PASTON²

To my maister, John Paston, in hast.

APRIL 4

PLEASE you to knowe and wete of suche tydyngs as my Lady of York hath by a lettre of credens, under the signe manuel of oure Soverayn Lord King Edward, whiche lettre cam un to oure sayd Lady this same day, Esterne

¹ The battle of Mortimer's Cross, near Ludlow, gained by Edward IV. before he was king, on the 3rd February 1461.

² [From Fenn, i. 216.] The date of this letter is sufficiently apparent from the contents.

EDWARD IV

Evyn,¹ at xj. klok, and was sene and red by me, William Paston. 1461
APRIL 4

Fyrst, oure Soverayn Lord hath wonne the feld,² and uppon the Munday³ next after Palmesunday, he was resseved in to York with gret solempnyte and processyons. And the Mair and Comons of the said cite mad ther menys to have grace be Lord Montagu⁴ and Lord Barenars,⁵ whiche be for the Kyngs coming in to the said cite desyred hym of grace for the said cite, whiche graunted hem grace. On the Kyngs parte is slayn Lord Fitz Water, and Lord Scrop sore hurt; John Stafford, Horne of Kent ben ded; and Umfrey Stafford, William Hastyns mad knyghts with other; Blont is knyght, &c.

Un the contrary part is ded Lord Clyfford, Lord Nevyle, Lord Welles, Lord Wyllouby, Antony Lord Scales, Lord Harry, and be supposyng the Erle of Northumberland, Andrew Trollop, with many other gentyll and comons to the number of xx.^{ml.} [20,000].

Item, Kyng Harry, the Qwen, the Prince, Duke of Somerset, Duke of Exeter, Lord Roos, be fledde in to Scotte-land, and they be chased and folwed, &c. We send no er [no sooner] un to you be cause we had non certynges tyl now; for un to this day London was as sory cite as myght. And because Spordauns had no certeyn tydyngs, we thought ye schuld take them a worthe tyl more certayn.

Item, Thorp Waterfeld is yeldyn, as Spordauns can telle you. And Jesu spede you. We pray you that this tydyngs my moder may knowe.

Be your Broder,

W. PASTON.

T. PLAYTERS.

‘On a piece of paper pinned to the above letter,’ says Fenn, ‘is a list of the

¹ 4th April.

² The battle of Towton, fought on Palm Sunday, the 29th March 1461.

³ 30th March.

⁴ John Nevill, Lord Montague, brother of the Earl of Warwick.

⁵ Sir John Bouchier, Lord Berners.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 names of the noblemen and knights, and the number of soldiers slain at the
APRIL 4 above battle of Towton, as follow:—

Comes Northumbriæ.	Millites.
Comes Devon.	Sir Rauff Gray.
Dominus de Beamunde.	Sir Ric. Jeney.
Dominus de Clifford.	Sir Harry Bekingham.
Dominus de Nevyll.	Sir Andrew Trollop.
Dominus de Dacre.	With xxviiij. ^{ml.} [28,000]
{ Dominus Henricus de	numberd by Harraids.
{ Bokyngham.	
{ Dominus de Well[es].	
{ Dominus de Scales	
{ Antony Revers.	
{ Dominus de Wellugby.	
{ Dominus de Malley	
{ Radulfus Bigot Miles.	

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THOMAS PLAYTERS TO MASTER JOHN PASTON¹

To my maister, John Paston, Esquier.

APRIL 18 PLEASE your Maisterchep to wete, that I have spokyn
with Essex, in the matter that ye wete of, and fynd
him be his talkyng wel dysposed, not withstandyng he
woll not falle to no conclusyon to engrose up the mater, tyll
the chef baron² be com to London, and that he be mad privy
to the mater, which we loke after this same secund Saterdag³
after Esterne; and as for Notyngham he is not yet comyn to
London.

Item, as for tydyng, it is noysed and told for trouth of
men of worchip, and other, that the Erle of Wylchyr is taken,

¹ [From Fenn, i. 222.] This letter relates mainly to occurrences just after the
battle of Towton in April 1461.

² Peter Arderne.

³ 18th April in 1461.

EDWARD IV

Doctor Morton,¹ and Doctor Makerell, and be brougth to the kyng at York. Maister William also spak with a man that sey hem. 1461 APRIL 18

Item, sir, I herd of Sir John Borceter and Christofer Hanson, that Herry the sext is in a place in York schire is calle Coroumbr; suche a name it hath, or muche lyke. And there is sege leyde abowte, and dyvers squyers of the Erle of Northumbrelands, and gadered them to geder, a v. or vj.^{ml.} [*five or six thousand*] men, to byger [*bicker*] with the sege, that in the mene while Herry the sexte myght have ben stole a way at a lytyll posterne on the bak syde; at whiche byker ben slayn iij.^{ml.} [3000] men of the North. Sir Robert of Ocle and Conyrs leyth the sege on our syde, and thei it is that have do this acte. Sum say the Qwen, Somerset and the Prince schuld be there. Item, it is talked now for trouthe, the Erle of Northumberland is ded. Item, the Erle of Devenshire is ded justely.² Item, my Lord Chaunceler is to York. Item, the King and the Lords com not here before Whitsontyde, as it is sayde. Item, sir, sone uppon the chef baron comyng I schall send you a lettre, with Godds grace, who preserve you, and have you in His blyssed kepyng.

Your,

THOMAS PLAYTERS.

At Cokermouthe was the Erle of Wylchire taken, and these other Doctors. Item, som men talke Lord Wellys, Lord Wyllouby, and Skales ben on lyve. Item, Sir Robert Veer is slayn in Cornewayll, as it is tok for trouthe.

¹ Afterwards Cardinal, the Minister of Henry vii.

² He was beheaded at York after the battle of Towton.

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452

THOMAS PLAYTERS TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my righ reverent and worchipfull John Paston, Esquyer,
or to my maytres his wyf.*

1461
MAY

AFTER my most special recommendacion, lyke your maisterchip wete that the mater for you and my maistrez, your moder, ayens Powtrell and Tanfeld hath ben called uppon as dylygently and as hastely this terme as it mygth be; and al way dayes yeven hem by the Court to answer, and than thei toke smale excepcions, and trifeled forth the Court, and al wey excused them by cause the bylle is long, and his counsell had no leysur to se it. And they prayed heryng of the testament of my maister your fader,² and therof made a nother mater, and argued it to putte hem fro it, be cause they had emparled to us by fore; and than Hyllyngworth to dryve it over this terme, allegged varians be twyx the bille and the testament that John Damme was named in the testament John Dawme, in whiche cas now the Court must have sigh of the said testament. Where fore ye must send it up the begynnnyng of the next terme, or elles we schall have no sped in the mater. And therfor, Maistres, if my maister be not cum hom, and ye have not the sayd testament in your kepyng, that than it plese you to speke un to my maistres, your moder in lawe,³ for the seyde testament, that I mygth redely have it here, and that it be sealed in a box, and sent to me, and I schall kepe it safe, with Godds grace.

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 2.] The reference to the Earl of Wiltshire's head having been set on London Bridge shows this letter to have been written not very long after the battle of Towton. The exact date is probably about the beginning of May, as it appears, by the Privy Seal dates in the Record Office, that Edward iv. was at Middleham on the 6th of that month on his way southwards, having gone on to Durham and Newcastle after the victory.

² William Paston, the Judge, who died in 1444.

³ Agnes Paston, the widow of the Judge.

EDWARD IV

And as for tytyngs, in good feyth we have non, seve the Erle of Wylchir¹ is hed is sette on London Brigge. 1461
MAY

Mayster William is reden hom to my Maistrs Ponyngs ; and as for Maister Ponyngs hymself, sche letteth as thow sche wyst not where he were. A gentylman that kam fro York told me my maister was heyl and mery, and rode to mete the Kyhg comyng fro Myddlam Castell.

Berwyk² is full of Scottys, and we loke be lyklyhod after anyother batayll now be twyx Skotts and us.

And I pray Jesu have you in His blyssed kepyng.

Your,

THOMAS PLAYTER.

453

JOHN SMYTH TO JOHN PASTON, SENIOR³

To hys worschepfull mayster, John Paston the Eldest, Esquier.

RYGH T worschepfull and my synguler mayster, I re- MAY 10
comaunde me to you. If it plesse your maysterschepe to wete, the cause of my wryghtyng is thys. I have understande be comunyng with othyr credybell men that many and the more part of the feffeys of the landys late Sir John Fastolf, and also thei that pretende to ben executores of the seyd Sir John, purpose them to sell to my Lord of Suffolk, thow he recuver not be tayle, or to othyr myghty lordys, a gret part of the landys of the seyd Sir John, to the entent that ye schal not have them ; upon wech sale thei wole make astate and entre and put you to your accion, and thow ye recuver in the lawe, as I am enformyd, ye schall recuver of hard and but

¹ James Butler, Earl of Wiltshire and Ormond.

² Henry vi. and his Queen after the battle escaped to Berwick, and from thence retired to Edinburgh.—F.

³ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter was evidently written in the beginning of Edward iv.'s reign; and as it appears by No. 458 that Paston had already been dispossessed of Caister, not indeed by the Duke of Suffolk, but by the Duke of Norfolk, as early as the 5th June 1461, we may presume that this letter, dated in May, belongs to that year. The margin of the letter is slightly mutilated, but the words which are lost are obvious, and have been supplied in brackets.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 a part, the qwech schuld be dere of the sute. Qwer it semyth
MAY 10 to me, yt wer necessarye to you to se remedy for thys mater,
and eyther putt it in award or elles that my Lord of Wa[rwick],
the qwech is your good Lord, may meve that the Kyng, or
hym sylf, or my Lord Chawmbyrleyn or sum othyr wytty
me[n], may take a rewle betwexe you and your adversaries;
for yf ye may not holde the forseyd landys ther schal growe
[great] losse bothe to the dede and to you, and men schal putt
you in defawte therof; your frendys schal be sory. It is
[better to] bere a lyttell losse than a gret rebuke. Your mater
hangyth longe in the audyens. Yf ye hadde ther your entent
your ad[versaries should] cese the rather. I beleve verly yf
ye do your part to have pees, God of Hys gret grace schal
graunte it to you, the q[wech give] you the speryte of wysdam
to gyde you on to Hys pleser. Amen.

We desyre to se your maysterschep in Norffolk; your
pr[esens] there be necessarye.

From Norwyth the x. day of May.

Your clerk,

[JOHN] SMYTH.

454

THOMAS DENYES TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my maister Paston.

I LOWLY recomaund me to your maistership, thankynge
you as a pouer man may do his maister for soccurynge
my wyf, which I wete wele is wo begone; praying you
for love of our Lord Jhesu Criste to take no displesir though
I not sent ne wrote to you herbeforn in this troble that I haf.
For parde ye may conceyve that I was besy j nogh to shifft
my self til now. Truly the noise cam sodeynly and I was
withynne the walles of your Cite, God sauf the governour
therof, for he was besy to trappe me, more besy than he wole
be a know, *et per fenestram in sporta dimissus sum per murum, et*

¹ [Add. Ms. 34,888, f. 175.] The date of this letter is probably a little earlier
than that of the next (No. 455).

EDWARD IV

sic effugi manus ejus ; but he shal aby, by God, if I lyf, for 1461
 serchyng myn house. And, Sir, as for the fals noise, sauf APRIL (?)
 your reverence, that he leyth on me and on tweyn servauntz
 of myn, he lyeth falsly, your reverence savid ; for I may haf
 an C. persones notable and thrifty, whan tyme comyth, that
 wole prove and make good by every meane, that my servauntz,
 which he nameth, wer that same our at Brisle which is thens
 more than xvj. myle, and that the same our and the same day
 and a greet space bothe befor and aftir. But ever I besech
 your maistership of contynuaunce, and that ye like to do my
 wif help and comfort in hir disese ; for if she wer not, God
 knowith, I shuld soone shyfft. And truly I haf no thought
 ne sorwe but for hir. Wherefore I besече you lowly for His
 love that all socourith and susteyneth to be good maister and
 comfort to her. It shal not be long to but that I shall send
 to hir to labour hir to other place, as for ony thyng touchyng
 me ellis but that. I pray you also, if the boy that is hurt dey,
 to meve your tenauntz in that hundrid wher he was bete to do
 for me and myn ; ellis can I not desire ne write at this tyme
 for lak of remembraunce, for I am not yet myn own man.
 Besechyng yow alwey of good maistership, for Almyghty God
 knowith that the mater was falsly begunne on me and usurie
 it is and acursid, so wold our Lord I never had knowyn it ;
 but sith I delid therwith I myght never reche it to handle
 the mater to trouth or reson. Wherefore I am compellid to
 do therwith unreasonably. But, gentill Sir, socour my wif, and
 be not displesid with me, and than shal I do wele with Goddis
 mercy, Who Almyghty preserve yow for His mercy. Wretyn
 onavisid, &c.

I pray you socour my wif, for she is wedow yet for me,
 and shal be til more is done, sith I se that neyther plee, tetry,
 ne werre may make my peas ; for I leve hir undir your pro-
 teccion til I write to hir to go thens, which shal be hastily, I
 suppose, praying you to be alwey hir good maister, for I
 purpose not to se hir of a while, though she remeve. Wrete
 with sorwfull hert, &c.—Yours,

DENYES.

THE PASTON LETTERS

455

THOMAS DENYES TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my Maister Paston.

1461
MAY

RIGHT wurshipfull and myn especiall good maister, I recomaund me to yow with all my service, besechyng you hertily, at the reverence of God, to helpe me now in the grettest extremite that I cam at sith my greet trobil with Ingham.² It is not oute of your remembraunce how Twyer in Norff[olk] vexith me bothe by noise and serchyng myn house for me, so that theer I can not be in quyete; and all that, I am verily acerteined, is by Heydens crafft. And heer in the Kyngs house annenst Howard,³ wher I had hopid to a' relevid myself, I am supplanted and cast oute from hym by a clamour of all his servaunts at onys, and ne wer oonly that his disposicion acordyth not to my pouer conceyte, which maketh me to gif lesse force, be cause I desire not to dele ther [*where*] bribery is like to be usid, ellis by my trouth this unhappy unkyndenes wold I trow a' killed me. I pray yow, at the reverence of Jesu Criste, to enfourme my Lord of Warwyk of me. Parde I haf do hym service; I was with hym at Northampton, that all men knew; and now agayn at Seynt Albones, that knowth James Ratcliff; and ther lost I xxli. wurth horse, herneys, and mony, and was hurte in diverse places. I pray yow to gete me his good Lordship, and that I may be toward hym in Norffolk in his Courts holdyng, or ellis, if ony thyng he haf to do; and that ye wole gete me a letter to Twyer to late me to sit in rest. For now if I made any

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 10.] The writer of this letter speaks of having served with the Earl of Warwick at the battle of Northampton in July 1460, and again at the second battle of St. Albans in February 1461. We know from later letters that he was murdered in the beginning of July following. As he dates from York, and speaks of being 'here in the King's house,' the date would appear to be about the 10th of May, on which day we find by the dates of the Privy Seals that Edward iv. was at York.

² See vol. ii. Nos. 238, 239.

³ Sir John Howard, who was sheriff of Norfolk this year.

EDWARD IV

felaship agayn Twyer, I can haf no colour now the Shirref and I be oute, so I must kepe me aparte, which I am lothe to do, be God, if I myght better do. 1461
MAY

I besech yow to send me your intent by the next man that come from yow. I shuld a' come to zow, but, so help me God, my purs may no ferther. The Holy Trinite preserve yow.

Wretyn hastily at York, &c.

Your to his power,

DENYES.

456

THE EARL OF OXFORD TO JOHN PASTON¹

To owre right trusty and welbeloved John Paston.

TH'ERL OF OXENFORD.

RIGHT trusty and welbeloved, we grete yow well, and pray yow, as oure trust is in yow, that if ye or any of yowre men here that Howard purposith hym to make any aray at owre manor of Wynche, that ye woll lete John Keche, owre kepere ther of, haue wetyng by tymes, for and he have warnyng he will kepe it in to the tyme that we come thedir, with the grace of God, wiche have yow in His kepyng. MAY 31
Wretyn in owre manor of Wyvynho the last day of May.

OXENFORD.

¹ [Douce MS. 393, f. 85.] The date of this letter may, with great probability, be attributed to the year 1461. It certainly cannot be later, as the writer was executed for high treason in February 1462. He was found to have been corresponding with Margaret of Anjou for the restoration of Henry VI., but the discovery must have been much later than May 1461. Sir John Howard, who, for his services to the House of York, was afterwards made Duke of Norfolk, appears to have had great influence just after the accession of Edward IV., which he used in a very overbearing manner; and we have already seen, by the last letter, that the Earl of Oxford's servant, Thomas Denyes, was at this very time suffering much persecution at his hands.

THE PASTON LETTERS

457

THOMAS PLAYTER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my right good maister, John Paston, in all hast.

1461

AFTER my most special recommendacion, please your maisterchip wete, the Kyng, be cause of the sege a bout Carelylle, chaunged his day of Coronacion to be upon the Sunday² nexst after Seynt John Baptyste, so the'ntent to spede hym northward in all hast; and how be it, blyssed be God, that he hath now good tydynggs, that Lord Mountagu hath broken the sege, and slayn of Scotts vj.^{ml.} [6000] and ij. knyghes, whereof Lord Cliffords brother is one, yet not wythstandyng he wol be crowned the sayd Sunday. And John Jeney enformed me, and as I have verely lerned sethen, ye ar inbylled to be made knyght at this Coronacion.³ Wheder ye have understanding before hand, I wot not; but and it lyke you to take the worship uppon you, consyderyng the comfortable tytynggs afore seyd, and for the gladnesse and plesour of al your welwyllers, and to the pyne and dyscomfourt of all your ille wyllers, it were tyme your gere necessarye on that by halfe were purveyd fore, and also ye had nede high you to London, for as I conceyve the knyghtes schuld be made uppon the Saterdag by for the Coronacion; and as moche as may be purveyed for you in secrete wyse wythouten cost I schall by speke for you, if nede be, ayens your comyng, in trust of the best; neverthelesse, if ye be dysposed, ye had nede send a man by fore in all hast, that no thing be to seke. William Calthorp is inbylled, and Yelvertoun is inbylled, whiche caused Markham; because Yelvertoun loked to have ben chef juge, and Markham thynketh to plesse hym thus. And as for the mater ayens Poutrell, we can no farther pro-

¹ [From Fenn, i. 230.] It is evident from the contents that this letter was written some time before the coronation of Edward iv.

² 28th June.

³ John Paston was not made knight at the coronation of Edward iv., but his eldest son was made knight, probably as a substitute for himself, within two years after.

EDWARD IV

cede, tyl we have my maister your faders testament. I sent 1461
my maistres a letter for it. No more, but I pray Al myghty
Jesu have you in His kepyng.

Your,

THOMAS PLAYTER.

458

RICHARD CALLE TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right reverent worschipfull master,
my Master John Paston.*

RIGHT reverent and worschipfull master, I lowly re- JUNE 5
comande me unto your good masterschip. Plesith
you to witte that I have ben at Framelyngham, and
spake Ric Sothwell to hafe hes advice in this mater ; wherin he
wolde geve me but litell counsell, and seide ze were straungely
disposed, for ye trusted no man, and had moche langage, weche
the berer herof schal enforme your masterschip.

And as for the letters, they were delivered my Lorde² at
the Logge, but I cowde not speke with hese Lordeschip. And
suche tyme as they were delyvered Fitz William whas there,
weche is now keper of Castre ; and what tyme as my Lorde
had sene the lettres, he comaunded hym to avoide, and so he
did. And thanne my Lorde sent for Sothwell. And in the
meene tyme my Lorde sent a man to me, and axed me where
ye were, and I tolde hem ye were with the Kyng ; and so he
sent me worde that an answer schulde be made be Sothwel to
the King, seyng that ii. or iij. eyers [*heirs*] had ben with my
Lorde, and shewed her [*i.e.* their] evidence, and delyvered it
to my Lorde, seyng they have had gret wrong, besechyng my
Lorde that it myght be reformed. Wherfor he comaunded me
that I shulde go hom, for other answer cowde I non have. So
I aboude uppon Sothwel to a' know my Lordes answer to the

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 6.] The date of this letter, like that of the last, is shown by a reference to the approaching coronation of Edward iv.

² The Duke of Norfolk, who appears by this time to have taken possession of Caister, and appointed a keeper for it.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 Kyng ; weche answe're Sothwel tolde me was, that he writeth to
JUNE 5 the Kyng that certeine points in your lettres be untrew, and
that he schal prove suche tyme as he cometh befor the Kyng,
besechyng the Kyng to take it to no displesur ; for he is
advised to kepe it still unto the tyme that he hath spaken with
his Highnesse, for he trusteth to God to schewe suche evidence
to the Kyng and to the Lords, that he schulde have best right
and titill therto ; and so he sent a man forth to the Kyng
this day. It were right wele don ye awayted upon hes man
comyng, that ye myght knowe the redy entent of my Lordes
wrytyng.

Berthelmew Elysse hathe ben with my Lorde, and made a
relesse to my Lord ; and Sir Will Chamberleine was ther ij.
dayes afore I come thirder, I can thynke for the sam mater.
And Thomas Fastolf whas there the same tyme that I was
ther ; and as I am enformed, they have delyvered my Lorde
serteine evidence. Wherefore me semeth it were right wele
don, savyng your better advice, to com hom and sele up your
evidence, and have hem with you to London, to prove his titill
nought. Ther be but ii. or iij. men with in the place, and if ye
thynke it best to do it, send word, and I suppose a remedy
schal be had.

Also I here no word of Master William, nor of the writts
for the Parlament. Also it is tolde here that Tudenham¹ and
Heydon have a pardon of the Kyng, and that they schal come
up to London with the Lady of Suffolk to the Coronacion.
Also as for the letter that ye sent to Thomas Wyngfeld, I have
it still, for he is at London. Some men sey he meved my Lord
for to entre, and some sey Fitz William is in defaute. So I
can see ther is but fewe goode. Also my master Sir Thomas
Howys schol send a letter to the person ye wote of, for to
deliver you the gere at London the next week. My right
wourschipfull and reverent master, Almyghti God preserve
you.

Wreten at Norweche, on the morwe after Corpus Christi
Day.

Your pore servant and bedman, R. C.

¹ Sir Thomas Tuddenham was beheaded in February following.

EDWARD IV

459

ROBERT LETHUM TO JOHN PASTON¹

*A tres reverent Sire, John Paston, Esquier, demouraunt
ou lostell le Roy soit d[onne].*

RIGHT worshipfull sir, I recomaund me to you. And, 1461
JUNE 19
sir, yesterday I resceived of you a lettre from oure
sovereign lord the Kyng directe to John Fulman,
dyvers othir, and me, by the quych, for certeyn causes that
meved hym, and for the well and save gard of his person and
this his realme, he desired we chuld fynd men for kepyng of
the see. I said to you that I hade beyn dyvers tymes spoled
and robbed, as ye have herd, and also gretely vexed and sued
to me [*my*] unportab[*l*]e [*charges*];² nevyr the les, to my pouer,
with my body and my gode, I chall be redy to do hym servyce in
resistying his enmyse and rebelles. Also I said I dwelled uppon
the cost of the see here, and be langage hit were more necessare
to with hold men here than take men from hit. The said the
Kyng hade wreton to dyvers persones here quych hade promysed
men, queruppon I promysed a man, quych chall be redy at such
tyme I have knowelege quere the shippyng chall be, to waite
uppon yow, or quane the Kyng comaundes. I write to you of
my promyse as ye comaund me, and pray you I may have a
copy of the said lettre. And I pray Godd kepe you. Wrete
at Plumsted on the Fest of Seynt Gervaise and Prothase.³

Your,

ROBT. LETHUM.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] As we find by the last letter that John Paston was
with the King in the beginning of June 1461, this may with great probability be
attributed to the same year.

² Omitted in MS.

³ 19th June.

THE PASTON LETTERS

460

JAMES GRESHAM TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right worshipfull maister, John Paston, at
Heylesdon in Norffolk, in hast.*

1461
JUNE 21

AFTER due recomendacion hadde; please it your Maistership to witte, that as for Plaiter he shall excuse the writte of the parlement, &c. As touchyng my maister Howard,² I cannot yet speke with hym, ne with Moungomerye³ nether. But as for the day of Coronacion of the Kyng, it shall be certeynly the Moneday next after Mydsomer, and it is told me that ye among other ar named to be made knyght atte Coronacion, &c.

Item, it is seid that the Coronacion do, the Kyng wole in to the north part forthwith; and therfor shall not the parlement holde, but writtes shall goo in to every shire to gyve them, that ar chosyn knyghtes of the shire, day after Michelmesse; this is told me by suyche as arn right credible. Maister Brakle shall preche at Poules on Sunday next comyng as he tolde me, and he told me, that for cause Childermesse day⁴ fal on the Sunday, the Coronacion shall on the Moneday, &c.

Wretyn in hast at London, the Sunday next tofore Mydsomer,

Your right pouere servant,

JAMES GRESHAM.

¹ [From Fenn, i. 232.] Like Nos. 457 and 458, this letter refers to the approaching coronation of Edward IV.

² Sir John Howard.

³ Sir Thomas Montgomery.

⁴ Childermas, or Holy Innocents' Day, the 28th of December, fell on Sunday in the year 1460. The day of the week on which it fell used to be considered ominous or unlucky during the whole ensuing year. This superstition seems to have continued as late as the beginning of the eighteenth century, and is alluded to by Addison in the seventh number of the *Spectator*. It is not true, however, that Edward's coronation was put off till Monday. It took place on the Sunday which had been originally appointed for it, but the processions and pageantry were deferred till next day. The following is the account of the matter given in a contemporary chronicle in the Cottonian MS., Vitellius, A. xvi:—

'And upon the morn, Sunday, which was St. Peter's Even, and the 28th day of
280

EDWARD IV

461

CLEMENT PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my rytte worchypfull broder, John Paston, be thys
delyveryd in hast.*

BRODER, I recomawnde me to zow, desyeryng to here 1461
of yowre welfare, the qwyche I pray God mayntene. JUNE 26
Plesse yow to wette that I have sent my moder a
letter for mony for my swster;² and if ze wyll agre that I
may have xx^{li}. [£20], I xall zeve zow acowmpts ther of, and
ze xall be payyd azen of the obligacyon that my moder hathe,
or ellys I xall take a swerte of my suster. I wysse obligacion
mwste nedes be swyd, and a doseyn accions more in her name,
and sche doo well thys terme; and it wyll be doo with in
fowertenytut. The Cowntas of Northumberlond³ and Robarde
Fenus⁴ ocupie all her lond, and that is a gret myscheffe. I
prey zow spe[ke] to my moder her of, and lat me have a
awnswer within this sevenytut. Also, broder, Wyndham is
cofne to town, and he seyð to me he wyll goo gett hym a
mayster, and me thowte by hym he wold be in the Kynges
servise, and he saythe that he wyll have Felbryg azen or
Myhelmes, or ther shal be v.^c [500] heds broke ther fore.
Brodere, I pray zow delyver the mony that I xwld have in to
swm prior of swm abbey to swm mayster of swm colage to be

June, he was crowned at Westminster with great solemnity of bishops and other temporal lords. And upon the morn after, the King went crowned again in Westminster Abbey, in the worship of God and St. Peter. And upon the next morn he went also crowned in St. Paul's in the worship of God and St. Paul; and there the angel came down and censed him. At which time was as great a multitude of people in Paul's as ever was seen afore in any days.

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] Elizabeth Paston, who, as we have seen (No. 374), had been married to Robert Poynings by the beginning of the year 1459, became his widow in 1461, her husband having been killed in the second battle of St. Albans on the 17th February. It would appear by this letter that she was immediately after dispossessed of her husband's lands by Eleanor, Countess of Northumberland, who was Baroness Poynings in her own right.

² Elizabeth Paston, now widow of Robert Poynings.

³ Eleanor, widow of Henry Percy, third Earl, who was slain at Towton in 1461.

⁴ Fenys.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 delyveryd qwan I can espy ony londe to be porchasyd. I
JUNE 26 pray zow send me word wyder ze wyll doo thus or no. No
more, but owre Lord have zow in Hys kepyng. Wrytyn on
Fryday nexst after Seynt John is day.

By zour broder,

CLEMENT PASTON.

462

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right worchepfull hosbond, John Paston, be this
letier deliveryd in hast.*

JUNE

RIGHT worchepfull hosbond, I recommand me to you.
Please you to wete that thys day in the mornyng the
parson of Snoryng came to Thomas Denys and fechyd
hym owt of hys hows, and beryth hym a hand,² that he shuld
a mad byllys agayns Twyer and hym, and hathe a leed hym
ferthe with hem. Hys wyf hathe no knowlege of it. Ferther
more the seid parson seythe that the seyde Thomas Denys
shuld a take sowdyors owt of hys felachep whan he went to
Seynt Albons;³ that hys a nother of hys compleynts. Item,
anothyr of hys compleynts ys, a beryth the seyde Thomas a
hand,² that he had away a hors of John Copping of Bryslee,
and a nother of Kyng of Donham, the wyche hors were stole
be the seyde ij. personys. Wher for the seyde Thomas toke
hem as a comyshaner and delyveryd hem to the excheter,
Frances Costard, and one of them he bowt of the seyde
Fraunces. And the seyde parson hathe a wey the seyde hors,

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter appears from internal evidence to have been written some time after the second battle of St. Albans, which was fought in February 1461, and before the murder of Thomas Denys in July following. But to all appearance it was not very long before the latter date. The ms. is mutilated, and a few words are lost in eight consecutive lines.

² i.e. accuses him. See vol. ii. p. 110, Note.

³ Thomas Denys was at the second battle of St. Albans in February 1461. See No. 455.

EDWARD IV

and seyth that he wolle the seyd thevys shuld be recompens
 be Thomas Denys. Thys I am enformyd of all thesse maters
 be hys wyffe, and sche prayythe yow in the reverence of God
 ye wolle be hyr good maister, and helpe that hyr hosbond may
 have sune remedy be your labor in thys mater, [for she]
 seythe syn that hyr hosbond ys the Kyngs offycer, that they
 owt to spar hym the rather. But they that hathe hym take no
 told me that they hope to have a newe
 chonge in hast.

1461
 JUNE

Item, Pers that was with my unkyll Barney¹ sent you a
 l[etter] er desyryng to have your good
 masterchep, and he woll fynd sufficient suerte² for hym for to
 com whan som ever ye woll require hym.
 I' good feyth it ys told me hys leggs ar all
 [Send] me word, encas the suerte be sufficient, in what sum ye
 woll have hem bownd for hy te in bayle.
 Item, it ys told me that ther be many Freynche shypys of se
 a geys Yamothe, a[nd] t]hey woll do
 harme on the coste. I pray yow hertely that ye woll send
 me word in hast howe that ye do with my [Lord] of Norffolk,
 and with your adversariys. Item, I have do purveyed in thys
 wafeyn xj.^{xx} [eleven score] rabets and sent up be the berer
 herof. The blyssyd Trinite have yow in Hys kepyng, and
 send yow the better of all your adversariis, and good sped
 in all your maters. Wretyn in hast, the same day that ye
 departyd hens.

Item, I pray yow that ye wolle remembre my unkyll
 Barneys mater tochyng the executyng of his wylle, and how
 ye wolle that we be demenyd for kepyng of hys yerday, and
 that it lekyth you to send me word be Mr. John Smy[th].

¹ John Berney.

² See Letter 424.

THE PASTON LETTERS

463

THOMAS DENYES TO MARGARET PASTON¹

*To my right noble and wurshipfull mastresse, my Mastresse
Paston, or to William Paston if she be absent.*

1461
JULY

RIGHT noble and wurshipfull mastresse, I recomaund me to yow with my pouer servise. And for so moche as I here no thyng of my maister your husbonds comyng hastily home,—and though he cam or come not, it were expedient that the Kyng were infourmed of the demenyng of the shire,—therfore I send to yow a testymonyall, which is made by a greet assent of greet multitude of comons, to send to the Kyng. I pray you for the good spede therof that in all hast possible ye like to send it to my said maister, if he be with the Kyng; ellis fynde the meane to send it to the Kyng, thogh my maister be thens; beside forthe that ye vouchsauf to late diligent labour be made to a sufficient nombir to assele for my Maister Paston allone, for if bothe holde not, I wolde oon helde.

I pray yow that it lyke you to send for my Maister William Paston, and shew hym all thys, and that it were hastid; for on the adversaire parte Judas slepith not.

Berney promised to a' sent, but for our Lords love trust not that; for I se his slouthe and sely labour, which is no labour. And I wold ful fayn speke with yow, &c.

My maister your husbond wole peraventure blame us all, if this mater be not applied; for he may not of reson do so largely heryn by his myght, be cause he is elyted, as the

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 18.] This letter speaks of the county of Norfolk as being in an unquiet state, and of John Paston as having been elected knight of the shire. It will be seen by No. 458 that writs for an election were expected as early as the 5th of June in 1461, and as I find that the writer of this letter was murdered on the 4th of July following, the date is probably about the very beginning of that month. From what is said at the beginning of the letter about Paston's absence from home, it was evidently some time after the last, which was written on the very day of his departure.

EDWARD IV

Comons myght wisely do with help of his favour, if it wer 1461
wisely wrought. If my Maister William Paston ride hastily JULY
from a x. daies to London, I wole with hym, if he send me
word. The Holy Trinite preserve yow. Wretyn rudely in
hast the Sunday, &c.

Men sey, send a wiseman on thy erand, and sey litell to
hym, wherfor I write breffy and litell.

THOMAS DENYES.

464

RICHARD CALL TO MARGARET PASTON¹

*To my most reverent and worshipfull mastresse, my Mastresse
Margaret Paston, this be delyuered.*

PLESITH it your mastresseship that my mastre² wolde JULY 3
that ye alowe the berer hereof for hes costs, in asmoch
as he come hether for that matre, and for non other;
but ye must lete Thomas Denys wif be prevy therto, for my
māstre wol that she bere the cost, for it is her matre; and
that ye make her goode cheere, and if ye wol have her hom to
you for a seacon, unto the tyme sche be out of her trouble,
my mastre is agreed. And if sche sende to my mastre for
any matre, let her sende her owne man upon her owne coste,
thowe ye paye the money for a secon, unto the tyme that sche
may pay you a yein, mastre holdeth hym content. My right
wurshipful mastresse, Almyghti Jesu kepe you. Wreten at
London the iij. day of Jul.

Your poore seruaunt and bedman,

RIC. CALL.

On the back of this letter is the following memorandum:—'Memorandum of j.
comb whete, whereof was mad iiij.^{xx} and x. [*four score and ten*] brown lovis and iiij.^{xx}
and xvj. white lovis, after vj. j.^d. price the . . .'

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter seems to have been written in 1461, just
before Thomas Denys was murdered, in consequence of the occurrences mentioned in
No. 462.

² John Paston.

THE PASTON LETTERS

465

WILLIAM LOMNER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To the right worshipfull and my good maister John Paston.

1461
JULY 6

RYGHIT worshipfull and my good mayster I recomaunde me to yow. And, sir, yf the Coronacion had be on Relik Sunday,² as it was apoyntyd, I shuld have waytid on yow. And as for my Lord of Norffolks mene, I told my mastres your wyfe, here disposission as I coude know, the wheche I sopose she told yow, as I can espye some of his meny was grette cause of T. D.³ deth, &c. Also ye have knowlych how Fastolff⁴ is com yn to my Lord of Norffolks hous, for ij. causez, as I understande; on is to enfors my Lords entre yn Castre be his cleym; an other is to helpe his fader yn lawe⁵ ayens Felbrigge, &c. For love of Good take good awayte to your person, for the word [*world*] is right wilde, and have be sythyn Heydonz sauffe gard was proclamyd at Walsyngham; for yn good feyth I trow, but if [*i.e.* unless] he be ponysshid the countre wille rise and doo moche harme, and also for the comyssion Sir Miles Stapilton and Calthorp, that arn among the comunes ought of conseite and reputid the Kyngs enmez, as the brenger of this bille can telle yow, to whom I beseche yow to be good mayster, for he hath doo the Kyng good servyse as ony pore man of our contre, and yet is he callid traitor be sweche as he can telle yow, soportid be Roger Bolwer and Aleyn Roos, Heidonz owyn men [chif constablez].⁶ And it plese yow that John Yve and John Brigge myght have your warentez for cheffe constable, &c., for they occupye yn Kyng Herris name. Forther, sire, I am gretly yn your danger and dette for my pension, for it is told

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] From the reference to the coronation, it is quite evident that this letter must have been written in the first year of King Edward the Fourth.

² 12th July in 1461.

³ Thomas Denys.

⁴ Thomas Fastolf of Cowhaw.

⁵ This would seem to be John Wyndham, but I find no mention of such a relationship between him and Fastolf.

⁶ Interlined.

EDWARD IV

me ye have paied, and at your comyng I shalle make amendez
with your good maistreship, and suche servyse as lith yn my
pore powere is, and shalbe, redy at alle tyme with Godds
grace, how have yow yn His kepyng. Wretyn yn hast at
Dallyng, on Sent Thomas Even, &c.

Be your Servaunt,

L.

1461
JULY 6

466

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my ryth worchepfull hosbond, John Paston,
be thys deliverid in hast.*

RIGHT worchepful hosbond, I recommand me to yow.
Please yow to wete that I have spoke with Thomas
Denys wyffe, and she recommand hyr to your good
masterchep, and she prayeth yow to be her good master, and
prayet yow of your good masterchep, that ye wolke geve her
your advice howe to be demenid for hyr person and hyr
goodes. For as towchyng hyr owne person, she dare not goo
home to hyr owne place, for she is thret if that she myght be
take, she shuld be slayne or be put in ferfull place, in shortyng
of hyr lyve dayes, and so she standyth in gret hevynes, God
her helpe. Ferther more she is now put be her brother in
Norwich with Awbry, and she thynkyth the place is right
conversaunt of pupyll for hyr to abeyd in, for she kepyth
hyr as close as she may for spyng. Item, as I went to
Seynt Levenard ward, I spake with Maister John Salet, and
commonyd with hym of hyr, and me thowgt be hym that he
howyth hyr ryght good wylle. And than I haskyd hym howe
she myght be demenyd with hys² goodes and hyr. He
counseld me that she shuld get hyr a trosty frend, that war a
good, trewe, poor man, that had not moche to lese, and wold

JULY 9

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] This letter clearly relates to the affairs of Thomas Denys's wife, after the murder of her husband in 1461. John Paston and William Rokewood were trustees of his lands, and Margaret's cousin, John Berney of Witchingham, it will be seen, wrote more than one letter to them about this time.

² i.e. her husband's.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461
JULY 9 be rewlyd after hyr, and to have a letter of ministracion ; and so I told hyr. Than she seyde she wold have hyr broder advice therin. Item, she seyde ther be no mor feffes in hys londres but ye and Rokwood, and she prayeth yow that it please yow to speke to Rokwood that he make no relese but be your advice, as she trostyth to yowr good masterchep. Item, the last tyme that I spake with hyr she made suche a petowis mone and seyde that she wost ner howe to do for mony, and so I lent vjs. viij^d. Item, I sent my cosyn Barney the bylle that John Pampyng wrot be yowr commandment to me, and he hath sent a letter of hys entent to yow and to Rokwood therof, and also but if it please yow to take better heed to hys mater than he can do hym self, I can thynk he shall ellis fare the wors for i' feyth he standyth daly in gret fere, for the false contrary party ageyns hym. Item, at the reverence of God, be ware howe ye ryd or go, for nowgty and evyll desposyd felacheps. I am put en fere dayly for myn abydyng here, and counsellyd be my moder and be other good frendes, that I shuld not abeyd here but yf the world wher in mor quiete than it is. God for hys merci send us a good world, and send yow helthe in body and soule, and good speed in all your maters. Wreten in hast the Thursday next after Seynt Thomas.

By your,

M. P.

467

JOHN BERNEY TO JOHN PASTON AND
WYLLIAM ROKEWODE¹

*To the worshipfull John Paston and Wylliam Rokewode,
Squyeris, and to everych of them.*

JULY 10

RIGHT worshipfull cosynes, I recummaund me to yow. And for as mech as I am credybilly informyd how that Sir Myles Stapylton knyght with other yll dysposed persones, defame and falsly noyse me in morderyng of Thomas

¹ [From Fenn, i. 236.]

EDWARD IV

Denys the Crowner, and how that I intend to make insurex-
yones contrari unto the law ; and that the seyde Stapylton
ferthermore noyseth me with gret robries ; in which defama-
cyones and fals noysyngs the seyde Stapylton, and in that his
saying he is fals, that knowith God, &c. And for my playn
acquitayll, yf he or any substancyall gentylman wyll say it, and
avow it, I say to it contrari, and by lisens of the Kyng to
make it good as a gentylman. And in this my playn exskeus,
I pray yow to opyn it unto the Lords, that the seyde Stapylton,
&c., makyn gret gaderyngs of the Kyngs rebelyones, lying in
wayte to morder me. And in that I may make opyn proff.
Wretyn in hast the x. day of July anno regni Regis E. iiij.
primo. 1461
JULY 10

JOHN BERNEYE.

Remembre to take a wryht to chese crowneres in Norffolk.

468

JOHN PASTON TO MARGARET PASTON¹

To my cosyn, Margaret Paston.

I RECOMAUND me to yow, letyng yow wete tha the JULY 12
Undershreve doughty thym of John Berney ; wherfore
I pray yow bryng hem to gedyr, and set hem acord, if ye
can, so that the seyde Ondershreve be sure that he shall not be
hurt be hym, ner of hys cuntrymen. And eyf he woll not, lete
hym verely understonde that he shall be compellyd to fynd
hym suerte of the pes to agry in thys heed, and that shall
nowther be profitabyll, ner worchepful. And lete hym wete
that there have be many compleyntys of hym be that knavyssh
knyght, Sir Miles Stapilton, as I sent yow word before ; but
he shall come to hys excuse wele inow, so he have a mannys
hert, and the seyde Stapylton shall ben ondyrstand as he ys, a
fals shrewe. And he and hys wyfe and other have blaveryd

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 20.] This letter and the next, which is an answer to it, are evidently of the same year as No. 471. Relic Sunday (the third Sunday after Midsummer Day) was the 12th July in 1461.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 here of my kynred in hedermoder;¹ but, be that tyme we
JULY 12 have rekned of old dayes and late dayes, myn shall be found
more worchepfull thanne hys and hys wyfes, or ellys I woll not
for hys gilt gypcer.

Also telle the seyd Berney that the Shreve ys in a dought
whedyr he shall make a newe eleccion of knyghts of the shyre,
be cause of hym and Grey; where in it were bettyr for hyra to
have the Shreves good wyll.

Item, me thynkyth for quiete of the cuntre it were most
worchepfull that as wele Berney as Grey shuld get a record of
all suche that myght spend xls. ayere, that were at the day of
elecon, wech of them that had fewest to geve it up as reson
wold. Wretyn at London, on Relyk Sondag.

Item, that ye send about for sylver acordyng to the old
bylle that I sent yow from Lynne. JOHN PASTON.

469

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON²

JULY 15 **I** RECOMAND me to yow. Please yow to wete that
I have sent to my cosyn Barney, acordyng to your dēsyre
in the letter that ye deed wright on Relec Sondag to me,
wherupon he hathe wreten a letter to yow and anothyr bylle
to me, the wyche I send yow. He tolde the masanger that I
sent to hym that the Undershereve nedyth not to fer hym nor
non of hys; for he seyde, after the aleccion was doo, he spak
with hym at the Grey Fryers, and prayyd hym of hys good
masterchep, and seyde to hym that he feryd no man of bodely
harme, but only Twyer and hys felachep.

Item, Sir John Tatersalle and the baly of Walsynsham and
the constabyll hathe take the parson of Snoryng and iiij. of hys
men, and sete hem fast in the stokkys on Monday at nyght;
and, as it is seyde, they shuld be carryyd up to the Kyng in
hast. God defend yt but they be shastysyd as the lawe wolle.
Twyer and hys felachep beryth a gret wyght of Thomas Denys

¹ In hugger-mugger, *i.e.* clandestinely.

² [From Fenn, iv. 24.] See note to preceding letter, p. 289, Note 1.

EDWARD IV

dethe in this contry abowght Walsynham ; and it is seyde ther yf John Osberne hade owght hym as good wyll, as he deed befor that he was acqueyntyd with Twyer, he shuld not adyyd [*have died*], for he myght rewlyd al Walsynham as he had lyst, as it ys seyde. 1461
JULY 15

Item, Will Lynys, that was with Master Fastolf, and swyche other as he is with hym, goo fast abowght in the contr, and ber men a hand,¹ prests and others, they be Skotts, and take brybys of hem and let hem goo ageyn. He toke the last wek the parson of Freton, and but for my cosyn Jarnyng-ham the younger,² ther wold a led hem forthe with hem ; and he told hem pleyntyly yf they mad any suche doynge ther, but [*i.e. unless*] they had the letter to schewe for hem, they shuld aley on her bodyys. It wer welle do that they wer met with be tymys. It is told me that the seyde Will reportyth of yow as shamfully as he can in dyvers place. Jesu have yow in Hys keepyng. Wreten in hast, the Wednysday after Relec Sondag.

Yf the Undershereve come home, I woll a say to do for hym as ye desyryd me in your letter. As for mony, I have sent abowght, and I can get non but xiijs. iiij*d*. syn ye went owght. I wolde do my parte to get mor as hastely as ye may.

By yowr,

M. P.

470

JOHN BERNEY TO JOHN PASTON³

To the worshipfull John Paston, and to my cosyn, Wylliam Rokewode, Squyer, with my Lord of Cantyrburi.

RIGHT worshipfull sir, I recummaund me to yow, pray- JULY 16
ing yow hertyli to labour for that the Kyng may wryte unto me, gevyng me thankyng of the good wyll and servyse that I haff doo unto hym, and in beyng with hym a

¹ That is to say, make imputations against them. See vol. ii. p. 110, Note 1.

² John Jerningham, junior, son of John Jerningham, senior, of Somerleyton, Suffolk.

³ [From Fenn, i. 238.]

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461
JULY 16 yens his adversaries and rebelyones, as well in the North, as in this cuntre of Norffolk. And in that the Kyng shold please the Comynnes in this cuntre; for they grudge and sey, how that the Kyng resayvith sych of this cuntre, &c. as haff be his gret eanemyes, and opresseors of the Comynes; and sych as haff assystyd his Hynes, be not rewardyt; and it is to be consideredyd, or ellys it wyll hurt, as me semyth by reason. And in ayd of this chaungebyll rewle, it wer nessessary to move the good Lords Spiretuall and Temperall, by the which that myght be reformyd, &c. And in cas that any of myn olde enemyes, Tudynham, Stapylton, and Heydon, with theyr affenyte labour the Kyng and Lords unto my hurt, I am and wylbe rēdy to come to my souverayn Lord for my exskeus, soo that I may come saff for unlawfull hurt, purveyed by my seyde ennemyes. No more at this tyme, but God preserve yow in gras. Wretyn at Wychyngnam the xvj. day in the moneth of July, anno regni Regis E. iiijth primo.

JOHN BERNEYE.

Please it yow to move this unto my Lords Cauntyrburi, Ely, Norwych, &c.

471

JOHN BERNEY TO JOHN PASTON¹.

To the ryght worshipfull John Paston, Squyer, in hast.

JULY 17 **S**IR, I recomaund me to zow, &c. And as for my playn dysposyssyon towards the Undyrshrewe, I wyll hym no bodyli hurt, nor shal not be hurt by me nor by noo man that I may rewle. But the Comynnes throw all the schyer be movyd agayn hym, for cause of his lyght demeanyng towards them for this elexsyon of knygtts of the shyer for the Parlement. And I suppose yf that he wyll, he may be hastyli easyd as thus:—lat hym make notys unto the seyde Comynnes that this theyr eleccyon shall stande, or ellys lat hym purchas a new wryt, and lat hym make wrytyng unto them what day

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 28.]

EDWARD IV

they shall come, and they to make a new eleccyon acordyng unto the law. And, sir, I pray zow, sey to hym that it is nott his oneste to lye upon too many men, noysyng them rebyliones of Norff [olk], and Berney theyr c . . . No more to zow at this tyme, but I haff sent zow ij. letteris within this viij. dayes. Wretyn the xvij. day of July anno regni Regis E. iiij.th 1^{mo}. 1461
JULY 17

JOHN BERNEY.

472

MARGARET PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

To my worchepful hosbonde, Jon Pastun, this letter be delyvered in hast.

RYTH worchepful husbond, I recomawnd me to yow. JULY 18
Plesyt yow to wete that I am desyrid be Sir John Tatersale to wryte to yow for a comysion or a noyr in termynar [*oyer and terminer*]² for to be sent down in to this cuntre to sit uppon the parson of Snoryng, and on soche as was cause of Thomas Denyssys dethe, and for many and gret horebyl robryys; and as for the costs ther of the cuntre wele pay therfor, for they be sor aferd but [*i.e. unless*] the seyde dethe be chastysed, and the seyde robryys, they ar aferde that mo folks xal be servyd in lyke wyse.

As for the prest and vj. of hese men that be takyn, they be delyveryt to Twere [*Twyer*], and iiij. be with hem of the cuntreys cost, for to be sent with to the Kyng; and yf they be browt up at the reverens of God, do yowr parte that they schape not, but that they may have the jugement of the lawe, and as they have deservyd, and be comyttyt to prison, not to departe tyl they be inquiryd of her forseyd robbery be soche a comysion that ye can get, that the Keng and the Lords may hondyrstonde wat rewle they have be of, not hondely for the moderys and the robbryyys, but as wele for the gret insurrexsion

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 30.] The date of this letter is certain, as it refers to the murder of Thomas Denys.

² See vol. ii. p. 161, Note 3.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 JULY 18 that they were lyke amade within the shyre. The preests of Castyr they be streytely take hede at be Roberd Harmerer and hoder, so that the seyde prestys may have no thyng out of ther owne, ne of hodyr menys, but they be rassakyt, and the plase ys watchyd bothe day and nyth. The prestys thynk ryth longe tyl they tydynggs fro yow. At the reverens of God, be ware hou ye goo and ryde, for that ys told me that ye thret of hem that be nowty felawys that hathe be inclynynge to them, that hathe be your hold adversarys.

The blyssyd Trenyte have yow in hys kepyng. Wretyn in hast, the Saturday nex be fore Sent Margarete.

Be yours,

M. P.

473

GRANT FROM THE CROWN¹

Pro Johanne Paston.

JULY 27 **R**EX omnibus ad quos &c. salutem. Cum Nos indebitati sumus Johanni Paston armigero et Thomæ Hows clerico in septingentis marcis legalis monetæ regni nostri Angliæ eisdem Johanni et Thomæ solvendis juxta formam cujusdam billæ manu nostra signatæ cujus tenor sequitur in hæc verba :—

Edward, Kyng of Ingland and of Frauns, Lord of Irlond, recorde and knoweleych that we have receyvyd of John Paston, Squyer, and Thomas Hows, clerk, be the assent of oure trusty and welbelovyd cosyn Thomas Archebyssshop of Caunterbury, [and ?] Mayster John Stokys, clerk, an nowche of gold with a gret poynted diamaunt set upon a rose enamellid white, and a nowche of gold in facion of a ragged staff with ij. ymages of man and woman garnysshed with a ruby, a dyamaunt and a gret perle, which were leyd to plegge by oure fader, whom Crist assoyle, to Sir John Fastolff, knyght, for CCCC. xxlvij*½*.; and also an obligacion wherby oure seid fader was bound to the seid Sir John Fastolff in an C. marc; for which we graunt

¹ [From *Patent Roll*, 1 Edw. IV., Part 3, No. 13.]

EDWARD IV

and promitt in the word of a kyng to pay to the seid John 1461
 Paston and Thomas Hows, clerk, or to her assignez, D.CC. JULY 27
 mark of lawfull money of Englund at days underwritte, that
 is to sey; att the Fest of All Seyntes than next folowyng after
 the date of thys bille CC. mark, and other CC. mark at the Fest
 of All Seyntis than next folowyng, and other CC. mark at the
 Fest of All Seyntes than next folowyng, and an C. mark at the
 Fest of All Seyntys thanne next folowyng. And also we graunte
 that the seid John Paston and Thomas Hows shall have a signe-
 ment sufficient to hem aggreabill for the seid payment. And if
 it fortune that the same John and Thomas be unpaid by the
 seid assignement of any of the seid paymentis at any of the
 seid Festis, thanne we graunt upon notice made to us therof
 by the same John or Thomas to pay hem or her assignez that
 payment so behynd onpaid oute of oure cofirs without delay.
 In witesse werof we have signed this bill with oure hand the
 xij. day of Jule the first yere of [our] reign.

Nos solutionem summæ illius præfatis Johanni et Thomæ
 fieri et haberi volentes, ut tenemur, concessimus et per præ-
 sentes concedimus eisdem Johanni Paston et Thomæ Hows
 septingentas marcas monetæ prædictæ percipiendas modo et
 forma subsequentibus, videlicet, centum marcas inde annuatim
 percipiendas de primis denariis provenientibus et crescentibus
 de feodi firma civitatis nostræ Norwici et de omnibus aliis
 firmis, exitibus, proficuis et reventionibus de eadem civitate
 provenientibus per manus majoris, custodis, vicecomitum,
 civium seu ballivorum ejusdem civitatis pro tempore existen-
 tium aut aliorum receptorum, firmariorum seu appruatorum
 eorundem feodi firmarum, exituum, proficuorum et reven-
 tionum dictæ civitatis pro tempore existentium, et centum
 marcas inde annuatim percipiendas de firmis, redditibus, exiti-
 bus, proficuis et aliis commoditatibus quibuscumque de comi-
 tatibus nostris Norff' et Suff' provenientibus per manus
 vicecomitum eorundem comitatum pro tempore existentium
 quousque septingentæ marcæ eisdem Johanni Paston et Thomæ
 Hows plenarie persolutæ fuerint. In cujus &c. Teste Rege
 apud Westmonasterium, xxvij. die Julii.

Per ipsum Regem oretenus.

THE PASTON LETTERS

474

THOMAS PLAYTER TO JOHN PASTON¹

To maister John Paston Esquyer in hast.

1461
AUG. 1 (?)

PLEASE your maistership wete that Danyell of Grayes In enfourmed me that Kyng of Dounham whiche slewe Thomas Denys is arested and in hold at Wysbyche and had ben delyvered nor had Fraunceys Costard a taken suerte of pees of hym; and so he is kept in by non oðer meane but al onely by suerte of pees. And as I felt by the said Danyell if he be craftyly handeled he woll accuse many other; but Danyell is loth to name hem, but I suppose he ment by Twyer and yet other mo, right sufficient, and kalled of substans. Item, Haydon hath payed ccccc. marks and is delivered. Item it is talked the parlement schal be proroged tyl the iiij. day of Novembre and the kyng wol in to Scotland in al hast. Wretyn in hast uppon the day of the Advencion.²
—Youris, THOMAS PLAITER.

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JOHN PASTON TO MARGARET PASTON³

To my mastres Paston and Richard Calle.

AUG. 1

FIRST, that Richard Calle fynde the meane that a distresse may be taken of such bestes as occupie the ground at Stratton, and that cleyme and contynuauns be made of my possession in any wise, and that thei be not suffrid to

¹ [Add. ms. 34,888, f. 181.] The year in which this letter was written is certain, not only from the reference to the murder of Thomas Denys, which was in July 1461, but also from the mention of the prorogation of Parliament to the 4th of November.

² Probably meaning the Feast of St. Peter ad Vincula (1st August).

³ [From Paston mss., B.M.] This letter is printed from a draft which is partly in John Paston's own hand. The contents clearly refer to, first, the Norfolk election of 1461, which it was proposed to confirm by a new meeting of the electors at the shire-house; and secondly, the necessity of electing a new coroner after the murder of Thomas Denys. The date is therefore certain.

EDWARD IV

occupie without thei compounne with me ; and that after the distresse taken the undirshreve be spoke with all that he make no replevyn with out agreement or apoyntement taken, that the right of the lond may be undirstand. 1461
AUG. 1

ij. Item, I here sey the peple is disposed to be at the shire at Norwich on Sen Lauerauns Day for th'aftermyng of that thei have do afore, wherof I hold me wele content if thei do it of her owne disposicion, but I woll not be the cause of the labour of hem, ner bere no cost of hem at this tyme, for be the lawe I am suer befor, but I am wel a payed it shall be on halyday for lettyng of the peples werk. I undirstand ther shall be labour for a coroner that day, for ther is labour made to me for my good wyll here, and I wyll nothyng graunt without the under shreves assent, for he and I thought that Richard Bloumvylye were good to that occupacion. Item, ye shall undirstand that the undirshreve was some what flekyng whill he was here, for he informyd the Kyng that the last eleccion was not peasibill, but the peple was jakkyd and saletted, and riottously disposid, and put hym in fere of his lyfe. Wherefore I gate of hym the writte which I send yow herewith, to that entent, thow any fals shrewe wold labour, he shuld not be sure of the writ, and therfore ye most se that the undirshreve have the writ at the day, in case the peple be gadered, and thanne lete th'enditures be made up or er they departe.

iiij. Item, that ye remembyr Thomas Denys wyfe that her husbond had divers billes of extorcion don be Heydon and other, wech that he told me that his seid wyfe beryid whan the rumour was, so that thei were ny rotten. Bidde her loke hem up and take hem yow.

iiij. Item, as for the seyd distreynyng at Stratton, I wold that Dawbeney and Thomas Bon shuld knowe the closes and the ground, that thei myght attende ther to, that Richard were not lettyd of other occupacions, and I wold this were do as sone as is possibill, or I come home. Notwithstandyng, I trowe I shall come home or the shire, but I woll nat it be knowe till the same day, for I will not come there with owt I be sent fore be the peple to Heylisdonne. Notwithstandyng,

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 and the peple were wele avertised at that day, they shuld be
AUG. I the more redy to shewe the oribyll extorcions and briberys
that hath be do upon hem to the Kyng at his comyng, desyryng
hym that he shuld not have in favor the seyd extorcioners, but
compelle hem to make amendes and sethe [*satisfaction*] to the
pore peple.

v. Item, that Berney and Richard Wright geve suche
folkys warnyng as wyll compleyne to be redy with her billes if
thei list to have any remedy.

vj. Item, that the maters ayens Sir Miles Stapilton may at
Aylesham be remembyrd.

vij. Also if ye can be any craft get a copy of the bille that
Sir Miles Stapilton hath of the corte rolles of Gemyngham,
that ye fayle not, but assay and do yowr devyr, for that shuld
preve some men shamefully fals. Master Brakle seyde he
shuld a get oon of Freston. I wold he shuld assay, or ellys
peraventure Skypwith, or ellys Master Sloley; for if Stapilton
were boren in hande that he shuld be founde fals and ontrewed,
and first founder of that mater, he wold bothe shewe the bille
and where he had it.¹

vijj. Item, I wold the prestis of Caster were content for
Midsomer term.

ix. Item, ther is a whith box with evidens of Stratton, in on
of the canvas baggis in the gret cofir, or in the spruse chest.
Ric. Calle knowith it well, and ther is a ded of feffement and
a letter of atorne mad of the seyd londs in Stratton to John
Damm, W. Lomner, Ric. Calle, and John Russe. I wold a
new dede and letter of atorne were mad owth theroff be the
feffees of the same laund to Thome Grene,² Thome Playter,
the parson of Heylisdon, Jacobo Gloys, klerke,³ Johanni
Pamping, and that the ded bere date nowh, and that it be
selid at the next shire; for than I suppose the seyd feffes will
be ther if it may not be don er that tyme. I wold have the

¹ Between this and the next paragraph is the following sentence crossed out:—
'Item, I send yow a writ direct to the Meyer and Shreves of Norwich for to receyve
of hem an C. [*hundred*] mark yerly for suche jowellys as the Kyng hath of me.'

² This name is substituted for three others crossed out, viz. 'John Grenefeld,
Thomas Playter, Water Wrottisle, Squyer.'

³ Here occurs the name, 'Christofere Grenacre,' crossed out.

EDWARD IV

seyd dedis leyd in a box, both old and new, and left secretly at Ric. Thornis hows at Stratton, that whan I com homwar I mygh fynd it ther, and mak seson [*seisin*] and stat to be take whil I wer ther. Wret at London on Lammes Day. 1461
AUG. 1

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JOHN RUSSE TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my right worshypfull and reverent maistyr,
John Paston, at Norwich.*

RYGH^T worshypfull sir, and my right honourable maister, AUG. 23
I recomaunde me louly to you. And plese youre maistirshyp to wete that my Maister Clement, youre brothyr, and Plater, wrot a letter to my mayster yore sone² yistirday, the tenure of whych was how ye were entretyd there. And as ye desyred me, so I enformyd hem the mater along, for they wist not of it til I told hem; and they wrete the more pleynerly inasmych as a worshypfull man rood the same day, and bare the letter to my seyde maister youre sone.

The Lord Bourgcher is with the Kyng, and my Lord Warwyk still in the North, &c.

Item, sir, thys day cam on John Waynflet from the Kyng streyt weye, and he is of myn aqueyntaunce; and he teld me there was no voyse nor spekyng aboute the Kyng of that mater; and I teld hym all the mater along hou ye were intretyd, whych he wyll put in remembraunce in ony place that he cometh in in Suffolk or Essex as he goth homward, for he owyth no good wil to youre adversary. And the seyde Waynflet teld me that he knowyth for serteyn that the Kyng cometh not to Northefolk til he hathe been upon the Marchys

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 42.] Edward iv. went into the Marches of Wales, as mentioned in this letter, in the autumn of 1461. He was at Gloucester on the 11th September, and at Ludlow on the 21st, as appears by the dates of his privy seals. The matter mentioned in the postscript is doubtless Howard's contention with Paston in the shire-house at Norwich, to which allusion is made in the letter following.

² John Paston, the eldest son.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 of Walys, and so there is no serteynte of hyse comyng thys
AUG. 23 many dayez. He told me he lefte the Kyng with a smal felashyp aboute hym.

And I enqueryd hym of the gydyng of my maystyr yore sone, whiche he comendyd gretly, and seyde that he stood well inconseyt, and dayly shuld increse; and he was well in acquyentaunce and be lovdyd with jentilmen aboute the Kyng. But he seyde ther shal no thyng hurte hym but youre streytnesse of mony to hym, for withoute he have mony in hyse purse, so as he may resonably spende among hem, ellys they wyll not sette by hem; and there be jentilmen sones of lesse reputacion that hath mony more lyberal x. tyme than he hath, and soo in that they seyde Waynflet seyde it were full necessary for you to remembre, &c.

As for tydyngs here bee noon newe, &c. I truste I shal brynge you a letter from my mayster your sone, or thanne I come, for whych I shal rather thanne fayle abyde on day the lenger. And Jesu have you, my right honourable maister, in Hyse mercyfull governaunce, and preserve you from adversyte. Wretyn at London, on Seynt Bertylmewys Evyn.

I can speke with noo man but that thynke the gydyng of youre adversary hath been in many causez ryght straunce, and as it is sopsyde that he shal undyrstonde at the Parliament; but for Gods sake have men inow aboute yow, for ye undyrstonde is on manerly dysposecion.

Your bedeman and servaunt,

JOHN RUSSE.

EDWARD IV

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JOHN PASTON, THE ELDEST SON, TO HIS FATHER¹

*To my rythg reverent and worchypfull fader, John Paston, Esquyer,
dwellyng in Heylysdon, be thys letter delyvered in haste.*

MOST reverent and worschepfull fadyr, I rekomawnd 1461
me hertyly, and submytt me lowlely to your good AUG. 23
faderhood, besechyng yow for cheryte of yowr dayly
blyssyng. I beseche yow to hold me ascewsyd that I sente to
yowe none erste no wrythgtyng, for I kowd not spede to myn
intent the maters that ye sent to me for. I have laboryd
dayly my Lord of Essex, Treserer of Ynglond, to have
mevyd the Kyng bothe of the maner [of] Deddham and of the
byll cople of the Corte Roll, everye mornyng ore he went to
the Kyng, and often tymys inquiryd of hym and he had
mevyd the Kyng in these matyers. He answeyrd me naye,
seyng it was no tyme, and seyde he wold it war osse fayne
spedd os I myselfe, offed tymys de layding me that in trouthe
I thowt to have send yowe word that I felyd by hym that he
was not wylling to meve the Kyng ther in. Neverthe lesse
I lawberyd to hym contynually, and prayed Barronnys hys
man to remembyr hym of it. I told often tymys to my seyde
Lord that I had a man teryn in town, that I schuld a sente to
yow for othyr sundry maters, and he teryd for no thyng
but that I mythg send yowe by hym an answer of the seyde
matyers; othyr tymys besechyng hym to spede me in theys
matyers for thys cawse, that ye schulde thynke no defawte in
me for remembryng in the seyde maters.

And now of late, I, remembryng hym of the same mater,
inquiryd if he had mevyd the Kyngs Hythgnes therin; and
he answeyrd me that he hadde felte and mevyd the Kyng ther

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 46.] Allusion is made in this letter, as in the last, to Edward iv.'s going into Wales in 1461. The writer appears to have been with the King, and expecting to accompany him on the journey. Edward was at Battle on the 21st August 1461, according to the dates of his privy seals.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 in, rehersyng the Kyngys answer therin ; how that, when he
AUG. 23 had mevyd the Kyng in the seyde maner of Dedham, besechyng hym to be yowr good Lord ther in, konsyderyng the servyse and trewe part that ye have done, and owthg to hym, and in espesyal the rygth that ye have therto, he seyde he wold be your good Lord therin as he wold be to the porest man in Ingland. He wold hold with yowe in yowr rygth ; and as for favor, he wyll nogth be under stand that he schal schewe favor mor to one man then to anothyr, nowgth to on in Ingland.

And as for the bille copyd of the Cort Rolle, when he mevyd to him of it, he smyld and seyde that suche a bylle ther was, seyyng that ye wold an oppressyd sundreys of yowr contremen of worchypfull men, and the for he kepyd it styll. Never the lesse he seyde he schuld loke it uppe in haste, and he schuld have it.

Baronnys undertoke to me twyes ore thryes that he schuld so a' remembred hys lord and master,¹ that I schuld au had it with inne ij. or iij. dayes. He is often tymys absent, and therfor I have it nowthg yyt ; when I kan gete it, I schall send it yowe, and of the Kyngs mowth, hys name that take it hym.

I scend you home Pekok a geyn. He is not for me. God send grace that he may do yow good servyse, that be extymacion is not lykelye. Ye schall have knowleche aftyrward how he hathe demenyd hym her with me. I wold, savyng yowr dysplesure, that ye were delyvered of hym, for he schalle never do yow profyte ner worchyp.

I suppose ye understand that the monye that I hadde of yowe att Londun maye not indur with me tyll that the Kyng goo in to Walys an kome ageyn, for I under stand it schall be long or he kome ageyn. Wher for I have sent to Londun to myn onkyl Clement to gete an Cs. of Christofyr Hansom yowr servaunt, and sene [*send*] it me be my seyde servaunt, and myn herneys with it, whyche I lefte at Lundun to make klene.

I beseche yowe not to be dysplesyd with it, for I kowd make non othyr cheysaunce [*arrangement*] but I schuld a

¹ Henry Bouchier, Earl of Essex.

EDWARD IV

boruyed it of a strange man, sum of my felawys, who I suppose schold not lyke yowe, and ye herd of it a nothyr tyme. I ame in suerte wher as I schall have a nothyr maun in the stede of Pekoke. 1461
AUG. 23

My Lord of Estsexe seythe he wyll do as myche for yowe as for any esquier in Ingland, and Beronnars hys man telht me, seyy[n]g, 'Yowr fadyr is myche be holdyng to my Lord, for he lovyth hym well.' Bernners mevyd me ons, and seyde that ye must nedys do sum wate for my Lord and hys, and I seyde I wost well that ye wold do for hym that laye in yowre powar. And he seyde that ther was a lytyl mony be twyxe yowe and a jantylman of Estsexe, callyd Dyrward, seyyng that ther is as myche be wern [*between*] my seyde Lord and the seyde jantylman, of the wyche mony he desieryth yowr part.

It is talkyd here how that ye and Howard schuld a' strevyn togueder on the scher daye, and on of Howards men schuld a' strekyn yow twyess with a dagere, and soo ye schuld a ben hurt but for a good dobelet that ye hadde on at that tyme. Blyssyd be God that ye hadde it on. No mor I wryth to yower good faderhod at thys tym, but All myghty God have yowe in Hys kepyng, and sende yowe vyttorye of yowr elmyes [*enemies*], and worschyp in cressyng to yowr lyvys end yn. Wrytyn at Lewys, on Seynt Bertylmwes Eve.

Be yowr servaunt and elder sone,

JOHN PASTON.

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CLEMENT PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

To hys rythe reverent and worchypfyll broder, John Paston.

RYTHE reverent and worchypfyll broder, I recomawnde me to yowr good broderhood, desieryng to herre your welfar and good prosperite, the gwyche I pray God encesse to His pleswr and zowr herts hesse [*heart's ease*]; AUG. 25

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 52.] The references to Howard's conduct, and to John Paston the son being with the King, prove this letter to be of the year 1461. Compare the last paragraph of the letter immediately preceding with the first of this.

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1461 certyfying zow that I have spok with John Rwsse, and Playter
AUG. 25 spok with him bothe, on Fryday be for Seynt Barthelmw. He tolde us of Howards gydyng, gwyche mad us rythe sory tyl we herde the conclusion that ze hadde non harme.

Also I understand by W. Pekok that my newew hadde knowleche ther of also up on Saturday next be for Seynt Barthelmw, in the Kyngs howse. Not with standyng, up-on the same day Playter and I wryte letters on to him, rehersyng al the mater, for cause if ther wer any questionys mevyd to hym ther of, that he xwlde telle the trowthe, in cas that the qwestions wer mevyd by any worchypfwill man, and namyd my Lord Bowcher,¹ for my Lord Bowcher was with the Kyng at that tyme.

I fele by W. Pekok that my newew is not zet verily aqweyntyd in the Kyngs howse, nor with the officers of the Kyngs howse he is not takyn as non of that howse; for the coks [*cooks*] be not charged to serve hym, nor the sewer² to gyve hym no dyche, for the sewer wyll not tak no men no dyschys till they be comawndyd by the cownterroller. Also he is not aqweyntyd with no body but with Weks;³ and Weks ad told hym that he wold bryng hym to the Kyng, but he hathe not zet do soo. Werfor it were best for hym to tak hys leve and cum hom, til ze hadd spok with swm body to helpe hym forthe, for he is not bold y now to put forthe hym selfe. But than I consyderyd that if he xwld now cum hom, the Kyng wold thyng [*think*] that wan he xwld doo hym any servie som wer, that than ze wold have hym hom, the qwyche xwld cause hym not to be hadde in favor; and also men wold thynke that he wer put owte of servie. Also W. Pekok tellythe me that his mony is spent, and not ryotesly, but wysly and discretly, for the costs is gretter in the Kyngs howse qwen he rydythe than ze wend it hadde be, as Wyllam Pekok can tell zow; and therof wee must gett hym jCs. at the lest, as by Wyllam Pekoks seyyng, and zet

¹ Henry, Viscount Bouchier, who had been created Earl of Essex on the 30th June preceding. The writer had forgotten his new dignity.

² An officer who had the ordering of the dishes, etc.

³ John Wykes was an usher of the King's chamber, and a friend and cousin of J. Paston's.—F.

EDWARD IV

that will be to lytill, and I wot well we kan not get xld. of 1461
 Christifyr Hanswm. So I xall be fayn to lend it hym of myn AUG. 25
 owne silver. If I knew verily zour entent wer that he xwld
 cum hom, I wold send hym non. Ther I wyll doo as me
 thynkithe ze xwld be best plesyd, and that me thynkythe is to
 send him the silver. Ther for I pray zow hastely as ze may
 send me azen v. mark, and the remnawnte, I trow, I xall get
 up on Christofir Hanswm and Lwket. I pray zow send me it
 as hastely as ze may, for I xall leve my selfe rythe bare; and
 I pray zow send me a letter how ze woll that he xull be de-
 menyed. Wrytyn on Twsday after Seynt Barthelmwe, &c.
 Christus vos conservet!

CLEMENT PASTON.

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LORD BEAUCHAMP TO SIR THOMAS HOWES¹

*To myn welbeloved frende, Sir Thomas Howys,
 Parson of Blofeld.*

WELBELOVED frende, I grete you well. And for as AUG. 28
 muche as I understonde that William Wurcester,
 late the servant unto Sir John Fastolf, Knyth,
 whois soule God assoyle, ys not had in favour ne trust with
 my right welbeloved frende, John Paston, nether with you, as
 he seyth, namely in such maters and causes as concerneth the
 wylle and testament of the said Sir John Fastolf; and as I am
 informed the said William purposeth hym to go into his
 cuntre, for the whiche cause he hath desired me to wryte unto
 you that ye wolde ben a special good frend unto hym, for his
 said mastris sake, to have alle suche things as reason and
 consciens requireth, and that ye wolde be meane unto Paston
 for hym in this mater to schewe hym the more favour at thys
 tyme for this my writyng in doying of eny truble to hym,
 trusting that he wole demeane hym in suche wyse that he shal

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 96.] This letter was probably written in the year 1461, if not in the year preceding. The disputes about Fastolf's will came before the Spiritual Court in the year 1465; but at the date of this letter they could not have proceeded very far.

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1461 have no cause unto hym, but to be his good master, as he
 AUG. 28 seyth. And yf ther be eny thing that I can do for you, I
 wole be right glad to do it, and that knoweth Almyghty God,
 whiche have you in his keping. Wretin at Grenewyche, the
 xxvijth day of August. J. BEAUCHAMP.

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LORD HUNGERFORD AND ROBERT WHITYNGHAM
 TO MARGARET OF ANJOU¹

A la Reyne D'Engleterre [en] Escote.

AUG. 30 **M**ADAM, please it yowr gode God, we have sith our
 comyng hider, writen to your Highnes thryes. The
 last we sent by Bruges, to be sent to you by the
 first vessell that went into Scotland; the oder ij. letters we
 sent from Depe, the ton by the Carvell in the whiche we came,
 and the oder in a noder vessell. But, ma dam, all was oon
 thyng in substance, of puttyng you in knolege of the Kyng
 your uncles² deth, whom God assoyll, and howe we sta[n]de
 arest [*arrestea*], and doo yet; but on Tuysday next we trust
 and understande, we shall up to the Kyng, your cosyn
 germain.³ His Comyssaries, at the first of our tarrying,
 toke all our letters and writyngs, and bere theym up to the
 Kyng, levyng my Lord of Somerset in kepyng atte Castell of
 Arkes,⁴ and my felowe Whityngham and me, for we had sauфф
 conduct, in the town of Depe, where we ar yete. But on
 Tyysday next we understand, that it pleaseth the said Kyngs
 Highnes that we shall come to hys presence, and ar charged to
 bring us up, Monsieur de Cressell, nowe Baillyf of Canse, and
 Monsieur de la Mot.

Ma dam, ferth [*fear*] you not, but be of gode comfort,

¹ [From Fenn, i. 246.] That this letter was written in the year 1461 is sufficiently evident from its contents. The ms. from which it was printed by Fenn was a copy in the handwriting of Henry Windsor, and was manifestly the enclosure referred to in his letter No. 485. It bore the same paper-mark as that letter.

² Charles VII. of France. He died on the 22nd July 1461.

³ Lewis XI., son of Charles VII.

⁴ Arques, in Normandy, south of Dieppe.

EDWARD IV

and beware that ye aventure not your person, ne my Lord the Prynce,¹ by the See, till ye have oder word from us, in less than your person cannot be sure there as ye ar, [and] that extreme necessite dryfe you thens; and for God sake the Kyngs Highnes be advysed the same. For as we be enformed, Th'erll of March² is into Wales by land, and hath sent his navy thider by see; and, Ma dame, thynketh verily, we shall not soner be delyvered, but that we woll come streight to you, without deth take us by the wey, the which we trust he woll not, till we see the Kyng and you peissible ayene in your Reame; the which we besech God soon to see, and to send you that your Highnes desireth. Writen at Depe the xxx^{ti} dey of August.

1461.
AUG. 30

Your true Subgettes and Liege men.

HUNGERFORD.

WHITYNGHAM.

At the bottom of the Copy of the Letter is added:—

These ar the names of those men that ar in Scotland with the Quene. The Kyng Herry is at Kirkhowbre with iiij. men and a childe.

• Quene Margaret is at Edenburgh and hir son.

The Lord Roos and his son.

John Ormond.

William Taylboys.

Sir John Fortescu.

Sir Thomas Fynder.

Waynesford of London.

Thomas Thompson of Guynes.

Thomas Brampton of Guynes.

• John Audeley of Guynes.

Langheyn of Irland.

Thomas Philip of G[i]ppeswich.

Sir Edmund Hampden.

Sir Henry Roos.

John Courteney.

Myrfyn of Kent.

Dauson.

Thomas Burnby.

Borret of Sussex.

Sir John Welpdalle.

Mr. Roger Clerk, of London.

John Retford, late Coubitt.

Giles Senctlowe.

John Hawt.

¹ Edward, son of Henry VI.

² Edward IV., whom the Lancastrians did not yet recognise as king.

THE PASTON LETTERS

481

JOHN PAMPYNG TO JOHN PASTON, SENIOR¹

To my right worshipfull master John Paston, the older, Squier.

1461
SEPT. 6

PLEASE your mastirship to wete that I have be at Cotton, and spoke with Edward Dale, and he told me that Yelverton and Jenney were there on Friday,² and a toke distresse of xxvj. or more bullokks of the seid Edwards in the Park, and drofe hem to a town therby; and a neyghbore there undirstandyng the bests were Edward Dalis,³ and bond hym to pay the ferme, or ellis to bryng in the bests be a day. And whan the seid Edward undirstod the takyng of the seid bests he went to Yelverton and Jenney, and bond hym in an obligacon of xli., to pay hem his ferme at Mighelmes; whеч I told hym was not well do, for I told hym ye had be abill to save hym harmeles. And because of discharge of his neyghbour he seid he myght non other wise do. Nevirthelesse as for mony thei get none of hym redely, ner of the tenaunts nowthyr, as he can thynk yet. The seid Yelverton dynd on Friday at Cotton, and there chargid the tenaunts thei shuld pay no mony but to hym, and hath flaterid hem, and seith thei shall be restorid ayen of such wrongs as thei have had be Sir Philip Wentworth and other for Master Fastolff; and because of such tales, your tenaunts owe hym the bettir will. And I purposid to have gon to Cotton and spoke with the tenaunts, and Edward Dale told me he supposid thei wold be this day at Nakton. And because [I desired]⁴ to speke with hem as ye comaundid me, I terid not but rod to Ipwich to my bed, and there at the Sonne was the seid Yelverton and Jenney and Thomas Fastolff; and myn ost told me, that the same afir

¹ [From Paston mss., B.M.] In the letter of James Gloys, which follows (No. 482), will be found an allusion to a recent 'revel done in Suffolk' by Yelverton and Jenney. That the affair alluded to was the same which is described in this letter will appear beyond doubt if the reader will refer to Letter 487.

² 4th September.

⁴ Omitted in ms.

³ Apparently the writer has omitted a word or more here.

EDWARD IV

none thei had be at Nakton, but what thei ded there I can not telle, and whan I was undirstand your man, Hogon, Jenneys man, askyd suerte of pes of me ; and Jenney sent for an officer to have hed me to prison ; and so myn ost undirtoke for me that nyght. And this day in the mornynge I wente to Sen Lauerauns Chirche ; and there I spak to hem and told hem ye merveylyd that thei wold take any distresse or warne any of your tenaunts that thei shuld pay yow no mony. And Yelverton seid ye had take a distresse falsly and ontrewly of hym that ought yow no mony ner hem nowther. And he seid he was infeffid as well as ye ; and as for that I told hym he wost odre [*knew the contrary*], and thow he were it was but your use, and so I told hym that men were infeffid in his lond, and that he shuld be servid the same withinne fewe dayes. And he seid he wost well ye were not infeffid in his lond, and if ye toke upon yow to make any trobill in his lond ye shall repente it. And also he seid that he wold do in like wise in alle maners that were Sir John Fastolffs in Norfolk as thei have begonne, and other langage as I shall telle yow. And so I am with the gayler, with a clogge upon myn hele for suerte of the pees ; wherefore please your mastirship to send me your avise.

1461
SEPT. 6

Item, John Andrews was with hem at Cotton, and thei have set a man of the seid Andrews to kepe the plase.

Item, Wymondham, Debenham and Tympirle come to Yelverton this day at masse and speke with hym ; and I speke to Tymperle in your name that he wold not comforte ner be with hem ayein in this mater ; and he seid he undirstod no such thyng, ner it was not his comyng hedir. Wretyn at Ipwyche the Sondag next before the Nativite of Owr Lady.

Yowr servaunt,

JOHN PAMPYNG.

The back is covered with some rough memoranda in Richard Calle's hand, of moneys received at different times of year by Richard Charlys, Thomas Howys, William Berton, baker, of Southwark, Ralph Lovel, John Prentying, Richard Coomber, and John de Dorylot. Some of these payments are made through Dawbeney, John Paston, junior, and John Paston, senior (*per manus Johannis Paston Senioris*).

THE PASTON LETTERS

482

JAMES GLOYS TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To the right reverent and wurchepfull Sir, and my gode
mayster, John Paston, Esquyer.*

1461
SEPT. 24

RIGHT reverent and wurchepfull sir, I recomand me to your gode maystershep, prayng you to wete that I was at Blakkes, and spake with his wiffe; and she seth he was not at hame this iij. weks,—he ridith up the countre to take accompts of balys [*bailiffs*],—and that this day sevennyght he shuld have satyn in Caystr by you up on accounts, and fro thens he shuld have redyn to Lynne, and that he shall be at home un Monday at nyght next comyng. Wherfor I have left my heraund with her. But she seth that he shall not mown comyn [*be able to come*] to you, for my Lady² have sent for hym in gret hast, bothyn be a letter and be a tokyn, to comyn to her as hastily as he may; notwithstanding she shall do the herand to hym.

As for Yelverton, I dede a gode fele to enquer of Yemmys Skynner whan the seid Yelverton shuld go to London. He seid not this sevynnyght. He cowde not tell what day till he had spokyn with his son. His sone shuld come to hym or his master shuld ridyn. I shall enquer mor at Walsyngham. And for Godds love be not to longe fro London, for men seyn ther, as I have be [told], that my Lord of Glowceter³ shuld have Cayster, and ther is gret noyse of this revell that was don in Suffolk be Yelverton and Jeney; and your wele willers thynkyn that if thei myght prevayle in this, thei wold attempt you in other. But seas ther pore and malyce, and preserve

¹ [From Fenn, iv. 58.] On the back of this letter is the following memorandum in a contemporaneous hand:—‘De Ric’o Calle pro ordio (*i.e.* hordeo) ibidem pro ij. annis terminatis ad Mic’ anno primo regni Regis E. iiiij. xxvjs. viijd.’ This shows that the letter itself could not have been written later than 1461, and as there was no ‘Lord of Gloucester’ before that year, it could not have been earlier.

² Alice, Duchess of Suffolk.

³ Richard, the King’s brother, afterwards Richard III.

EDWARD IV

you from all evill. And at the reverence of God lete sum interposicion go a twix you and my mastres your moder or ye go to London, and all that ye do shall spede the better; for she is set on gret malyce, and every man that she spekith with knowith her hert, and it is like to be a fowle noyse [over] all the countre with aught it be sone sesid. 1461
SEPT. 24

Also, sir, it is told me that my Lord of Norfolk is comyn to Framlyngham, and that ye be gretly comendyd in his hows-hold. Therfor it wer wele do, me semyth, that ye spake with hym. The Holy Trynyte kepe you.

Wretyn at Norwich, the Thursday next after Sent Mathewe.

Your pore prest,

JAMES GLOYS.

483

HENRY WYNDESORE TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To my full worshipfull, speciall gode maister, John Paston,
Squyer, abidng at Norwich.*

RIGHT worshipfull sir, and some tyme my moost speciall gode master, I recommaunde me unto your gode maistership, with all my pour service, if it may in any wise suffice; and farthermore, sir, I beseche you, now beynge in your countre, where ye may deily call unto you my maister Sir Thomas Howys, ones to remembre my pour mater, and by your discretions to take such a direction theryn, and so to conclude, as may be to your discharge and to my furtherance, accordyng to the will of hym that is passed unto Gode, whose saull I pray Jesu pardone! for truly, sir, ther was in hym no faute, but in me onely; yf it be not as I have remembred your maistership affore thy[s] tyme. For truly, sir, I der say I shuld have had as speciall and as gode a maister of you, as any pour man, as I am, withyn England shuld have hadd of a worshipfull man, as ye ar, yf ye had never medulled the godes of my maister F., and as moche ye wold have done, and labored fore me, in my

OCT. 4

¹ [From Fenn, i. 240.] For the date of this letter, compare No. 480.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 right, if it hadde byn in the handes of any oder man than of
OCT. 4 your self anely. But, I truste in Gode, at your next comyng
to have an answe're, such as I shalbe content with. And yf it
may be so, I am and shalbe your servaunt in that I can or may,
that knoith our Lord Jesu, whom I besech save and sende you
a gode ende in all your maters, to your pleiser and worship
everlastyng. Amen. Writton at London, iiij^{to} die Octobris.

As fore tidyngs, the Kyng wolbe at London withyn iij.
deies next comyng; and all the castelles and holdes in South
Wales, and in North Wales, ar gyfen and yelden up into the
Kynges hand. And the Duc of Excestre¹ and th'erle of
Pembrok² ar floon and taken the mounteyns, and dyvers
Lordes with gret puissans ar after them; and the moost part
of gentilmen and men of worship ar comen yn to the Kyng,
and have grace, of all Wales.

The Duc of Somerset, the Lord Hungerford, Robert
Whityngham, and oder iiij. or v. Squyers are comen into
Normandy out of Scotland, and as yette they stand strete
under arest; and as merchauntes that ar comen late thens sey,
they ar like to be demed and jugged prisoners. My Lord
Wenlok, Sir John Cley, and the Dean of Seynt Severyens, have
abiden at Cales thise iij. wikes, and yette ar there, abidyng a
saufconduit, goyng uppon an ambassate to the Frenshe Kyng;
and Sir Wauter Blount, Tresorer of Cales, with a grete feleship
of souldours of Cales, and many oder men of the Marches,
have leyn, and yette doo, at a seege afore the Castell of
Hampmes, by side Cales, and deily make gret werre, either
parte toother.

Item, I send unto you a copy of a letter that was taken
uppon the see, made by the Lord Hungerford and Whytyng-
ham.

Item, we shall have a gret ambassate out of Scotland in all
hast of Lordes.

At your comaundement, and Servaunt,

HENRY WYNDESORE.

¹ Henry Holland. He married Anne, sister of King Edward iv., but remained a
steady Lancastrian, and was attainted this year in Parliament.

² Jasper Tudor, half-brother of Henry vi.

EDWARD IV

484

CLEMENT PASTON TO JOHN PASTON¹

*To his right reverent and worshipfull broder, John Paston,
Esquier, be this delivered in great haste.*

BROTHER, I recomende me to you. After all dewe
recommendacions, &c. Sir, it was tolde me by rythe
a worshipfull man that loveth you rythe well, and ye
him, and ye sall knowe his name hereafter, but put all things
out of doubt he is such a man as will not lye: on the xjth day
of October the Kinge said, 'We have sent two privy sealys to
Paston by two yeomen of our chamber, and he disobeyeth
them; but we will send him anoder tomorrowe, and by Gods
mercy, and if he come not then he sall dye for it. We will
make all oder men beware by him how they sall disobey our
writinge. A servant of our hath made a complainte of him.
I cannot thinke that he hath informed us all truely, yet not for
that, we will not suffer him to disobey our writinge; but sithen
he disobeyeth our writinge, we may beleve the better his
gydinge is as we be informed.' And therwith he made a great
avowe that if he [ye] come not at the third commandement ye
xulde dye therefore. This man that told me this is as well
learned a man as any is in England; and the same xjth day of
October, he advised me to send a man to yow in all the hast
that might be to lett yow have knowlache, and that ye xulde
not lett for none excuse, but that ye xulde make the man
good cheere and come as hastily ye might to the Kinge, for he
understandeth so much that the King will keep his promise.
Notwithstanding, by mine advice, if ye have his letter or the
messenger come to you, come to the Kinge wards or ye meet

1461
OCT. 11

¹ This letter is reprinted from the *Norfolk Archaeology*, vol. iv. p. 26, where it is edited from a transcript contained in a ms. genealogy of the Paston family drawn up by Sandford, author of the *Genealogical History of England*. The references to Howard's animosity against Paston, and to an approaching Parliament, prove clearly that this letter is of the year 1461.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 with him, and when ye come ye must be suer of a great excuse.
OCT. 11 Also if ye doe well, come right stronge, for Howards wife made her bost that if any of her husbands men might come to yow ther yulde goe noe penny for your life; and Howard hath with the Kinge a great fellowship.

This letter was written the same day that the Kinge said these words, and the same day that it was told me, and that day was the xjth day of October as abovesaid; and on the next morning send I forth a man to yow with this letter, and on the same day send the Kinge the third privye seale to you. Also he that tolde me this seid that it were better for yow to come up than to be fotte out of your house with streingth, and to abide the Kings judgement therin, for he will take your contumacy to great displeasure. Also, as I understand, the Duke of Norffolk hath made a great complaint of yow to the King, and my Lord of Suffolk¹ and Howard and Wyngfelde helpe well to every day and call upon the King against yow. The Kinge is at this day at Grenewich, and ther will be still till the Parliament beginne. Some say he will goe to Walsingham, but Mr. Sotyll seid in the aulle in the Temple that he harde no worde of any such pilgrimage. No more, &c. Written the xjth day of October at midnight.

My newew John tolde me also that he supposed ther were out proclamacions against yow, &c. the same day.

By CLEMENT PASTON,
your broder.

¹ John de la Pole, son and heir of William, Duke of Suffolk, who was attainted in 1450, was not restored to the Dukedom till the 23rd of March 1463; but being in favour at court, and having married Edward IV.'s sister, he seems even at this time to have been popularly called 'my Lord of Suffolk.'

EDWARD IV

485

RICHARD CALLE TO JOHN PASTON

*To my ryght reverent and wurschipfull maystre, my
mastre John Paston.*

PLESITH it your maystreschip to witte that Mr. John and I, with other mo, have ben at Cotton on Friday² last passed, and there Jenney had do warned the corte there to be the same Friday, and he was at Eye at the cescions the Thorsday before ; and on the Friday in the mornynge he was comyng to Cotton to hoolde the corte there. And it fortunéd we had entred the place or he come ; and he herd therof and turned bac a yein to Oxon³ to my Lorde of Norwiche, and there dyned with hym. And my Lorde sent Mr. John Colleman to Cotton Halle to speke with you ; and at hes comyng he undrestode ye were not there, and if ye had, my Lorde desired you to come and spoken with hym, and that my Lorde desired to put your matre in a trety ; in so moche that Mr. John Colleman tolde to my master, John Paston, that diverse of your elmees [*enemies*] had labored to my Lorde to have a trety if he cowde brynge it aboute, &c. And as for the tenaunts they wolde not come at the place on to the tyme that I sent for hem, for they sey pleylnly they woll not have a do with hem ; and so the corte whas holden in your name, and the tenaunts ryght weele plesed ther of, excepte Thurnberne and Agas, and as for any socour, they have there ryght noone at all. And so Mr. John whas ther Friday all day and Saterdag tyll none ; and than he toke hes horse with xxx. men with hym and rode to Jeney place, and toke there xxxvj. heede of nete, and brought hem in to Norfolk ; and so whas I left still at Cotton with xij. men with me, be cauce they reporte and we abode there ij. dayes we

1461
OCT. 13

¹ [From Paston MSS., B.M.] On comparing this letter with No. 481, no one will doubt that both were written in the same year.

² 9th October.

³ Hoxne.

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461 schulde be pult out be the heeds. And so we a mode [*? abode*]
 OCT. 13 there v. dayes and kepte the place, and I walked aboute all the
 lordeschippes and spake with all the fermours and tennaunts
 that longen to the maner to undrestande her disposessyon and
 to receyve money of hem ; and I fynde [them] ryght weele
 disposed to you. And be cauce the corte whas warned in ther
 name and not in youre, therfore they purvey no money ; but
 they have promysed me to pay no money to no man but to
 you, so that ye woll safe hem harmeles ; and I told hem ye
 wold safe hem harmeles. They have apoynted with me to
 make redy her money withinne a fornyght afre Halowemesse,
 &c. I have receyved of the tenaunts that I undrestod out
 [owed] you werst wyll viij. marc, &c. And as for Edward
 Dalys money it is redy, so that your maistreschip woll se that
 he be not hurt be hes obligacion. Ferthermore, plesit your
 maistreschip to sende worde if they entre into the maner ayein,
 how we schall be rwled and gidyd ; for the tenaunts fere hem
 they wol entre whan we be gon, and than wol they distreyne
 the tenaunts, for they sey there that my Lorde of Cauntyr-
 bury and other Lords woll relese to hem, notwithstanding
 that I have enformed hem other wice ; wherfore, savyng your
 better advice, me semethe it were ryght weele doo that ye had
 a letter of my Lorde of Cauntirbury, and other to the tenaunts
 of Cotton that it is her wyll and entent that ye schulde have
 the rwle and gouernaunce, and receyve the money of that
 maner, and other that were Sir John Fastolff, on whom God
 have mercy, for I dought not and suche a lettre came downe
 to the tenaunts there schulde no man sey nay to it. Besech-
 yng your maystreschyp to have an answeere of how we schall
 be gided and rwled, &c. Item, to sende worde howe we
 schall doo with the geere that wee toke out at the Wyght
 Freris, wether it schall be sent to you or nought. And Jesu
 preserve you. Wreten at Norwiche upon Sein Edwards Day.

Be your servaunt and bedman,

RIC. CALLE.

Endorsed in a hand nearly contemporaneous: 'Litter' circa anno (sic) E. 4. iij. vel iiij^o.

EDWARD IV

486

WILLIAM NAUNTON TO JOHN PASTON, SENIOR¹

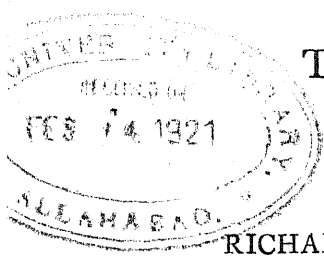
*To my Master Paston, the elder, be thys letter
delyveryd in hast.*

RYGHT wurchypful sir, I recommend me to zour good masterchyp. The cause qwy I wryth I let zour have knowlech of the mene that be in Cotton Halle, how they be strangely dysposyd ageyns zow; for, as I here say, they make revell there. They melt led and brek down zour bregg, and make that no man go in to [the] place but on a ledder, and make them as strong as they kan a geyns zow be the supportacion of Jeney and Debenham, and hys sone; for they seye ther that Jeney hath sold the lyfod on to Debynhem, and that hys son the knyth shall dwell ther, and ther forr they have warnyd a cort ageyns Munday, and now they ar a vysed to kepyt on Saturday be forr Munday. Qwat they mene therby I wot never, but as for the felechyp in the place that ys there now, and have be here al thys weke, there ys no man of substans, as we here, and there have be but vij. or viij. al thys wyke; but there wyll be a gret felechyp thys nyth or to morwe up on Saturday, for than they wyl kepe the cort. And as for Edward Dale, he dar not abyde wyl at hom, they thret hym so, be cause he wyl send them no vytaly. And as for me self, Edward Dale dar not let me wyll [well] be there for takyng in suspecyon. And jas for the tenaunts, they be wel dysposyd except j. or ij., so that ze wyl support them in hast, for they may nowt kepe of ther katel of the ground long; and specyally they desyr to have zowr owne presens, and they wold be of gret cownfort. No mor I wryth to zour, but the Holy Gost have zour in kepyng. Wretyn on the Fryday after my departyng. Be your Servaunt,

1461
oct.

WYLLYAM NANTON.

¹ [From Fenn, iii. 414.] This letter corresponds so closely with the next in what is said about the occupants of Cotton Hall, that it is clear they were both written about the same time.



THE PASTON LETTERS

487

RICHARD CALLE TO JOHN PASTON, JUNIOR¹

*To the right worschipfull sir and maistre,
John Paston jun., esquier.*

1461
OCT.

RYGH T worschipfull sir, I recomaunde me unto your mastreschip, certifiyng you that Jenney and Yelverton hathe certified up in to the Kynges Benche inssurrecions [and] congregacions a yenste me; wherupon they have sente to the scheryff a writte chargyng hym in peyne of *Cli.* to brynge me in to the Kyngs Benche the morwe after Sein Marteyn. And this daye the seide Jenney hathe sent doune to the scheryff an other writte called an *habeas corpus* retornable *crastino Animarum*, weche schalbe on Twesday next comyng be cauce they were in dought and in greete feere that I schulde have ben aquytte of the inditement of felony now at this gayle delyverye. And also my maistre hathe sente an other writte for me retornable at the seid *crastino Animarum*. And so I am like to ride to London warde to morwe. And the scheryff wold make me to fynde suerte that I schulde appere in the Kyngs Benche the seid daye; and yet, that notwithstanding, he wolde send me with strengthe of men as a presoner; and if any thyng schall cauce me that I goo not up to London, it schalbe be cauce I woll fynde no suerte; for in cas he wold have suffred me to have gon up be my selfe at myn owne coste, I wolde have founde hym suertee. And so at the makyng of this bille we were not fully condenseded hough we schulde doo. My mastre is in goode hele, blissed be Godd, and dothe and schall doo ryght weele in alle hes maters. Ther

¹ [From Paston Mss., B.M.] This letter was written in a year in which the morrow of All Souls' Day (*i.e.* the 3rd November) fell on Tuesday. The Dominical letter of the year must therefore be D. This was the case in 1461, and no other year will suit a letter addressed to John Paston, junior. For if we go back there is no earlier year in which D was the Dominical letter till we come to 1450, when John Paston, junior, was only ten years old; and if we go forward the next is 1467, which was after John Paston the father's death.

EDWARD IV

is an ongracious felaschip of hem and a fals. They have sent for Fitzraff and Schipdam, be a citacion for the proffe of the testement, and alle is but for to delay it ; yet it were weele done ye rode over to Fitzraff and felte hes disposicion how he woll be disposed, and in like wice with Schipdam, for I have spoken with hem of that matre, in cas that any citacion come doun for hem, how they wolde be disposed, and I have founde the too straunchely disposed. God send us a good scheryf thys yere, and thanne we schalle do weele inough, be the grace of God.

1461
OCT.

And, sir, your man tolde me that ye desired to knowe the demenyng at Cotton of the tenaunts and other. I lete you wete the moste parte of alle the tenaunts have bene here with me for to see me, and they have tolde me all the demenyng as it is undrewrete. Furst, as for the money that they receyved there it drwe upon a xxiiij^{ti} *li.* and more silver, for the tenaunts myght not cheese but they moste nedes paye, for they distreyned on my Lords of Suffolk fee, my Lords of Norwich fee, and on all men grounde, so that they myght not have her catell in reste, weche cauced hem to paye her money. I knowe weele i nough who payed and wo paied not. All the grete fermours have payed. And as for the keypyng of the place ther be therin iiij. men, and on of Debenham men, called Sokelyng, and hes wyff, and on Mannyng, a tenaunt, a fals knave ; and they have enforced them as stronke as they kan, and they have broken doune the brigge and have leide a planke over, in cas that ye go theder ye may not come at Dale is howce in no waie, for he have had meche trouble for my mastre and for me ; but and ye wolde gete my Lords meane and pulle the knaves out be the heede, it were weele done. I purpose me to com hom warde that same wey. Item, I lete you witte that the gayle delyverye holdeth not this daye, and alle is doone be cauce of mee, Jenney wolde not lete the clerke of peas come hether this daye for feere that I schulde have been aquytte of the felonye, for in trouthe and tho it had holden, I had founde the meane for to have ben quytte, for I whas through with the scheryff and panel made aftyr myn avice ; but though the

THE PASTON LETTERS

1461
OCT.

gayle delyver had holden, I cowde not have ben delyverd, becauce of thes writtes that be come downe. Item, the scheryff hathe a grete losse that this daye holdethe not, for ther schulde have ben quytte xl. men this daye. Item, the scheryff tolde me that my maistre tolde hym that I whas assent to my takyng at Scoolys, weche was to me ryght greete hevynes and discomfourt nough in my trouble. And God knoweth it was never my wylle ner myn entent, as I mot be saved at the dredful day of Dome; for ther is no man so sore hurte as I am be the takyng, bothe in losse, and also in reprefe of myn owne persoune and of my frends, withoute that my mastre be my good maistre, as I truste he wolle be, or elles I am disseyved. He hathe my trewe servyce and shal have whylle that I leve, what so ever his mastreschip do to me, but I can thynke he hathe be enformed be myn elmyes [*enemies*] that wold make hym disp[*l*]esed with me, and to be myn evy [*heavy*] mastre, but dissimulacion dothe muche harme, &c. I reporte me, &c. No more to you at this tyme, but Jesu kepe you, and send you as much fortune and grace as I wolde ye had, &c. I beseche [*you*] to be my goode mastre as ye have be, for I never deserved nor wol deserve the contrary.

Your servaunt, RIC. CALLE,
presoner.

END OF VOLUME III